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# IONOSPHERIC DATA

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CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist..

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of  $f_oF_2$  (and  $f_oE$  near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of  $h'F_2$  (and  $h'E$  near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For  $f_oF_2$ , as equal to or less than  $f_oF_1$ .
2. For  $h'F_2$ , as equal to or greater than the median.



The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_oF_2$  is less than or equal to  $f_oF_1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_oE$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h'F_1$ ,  $f_oF_1$ ,  $h'E$ , and  $f_oE$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h'F_1$  and  $f_oF_1$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number							
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December		53	86	108	114	126	85	38
November		52	87	112	115	124	83	36
October		52	90	114	116	119	81	23
September		54	91	115	117	121	79	22
August		57	96	111	123	122	77	20
July	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

## WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 57 and figures 1 to 114 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

**Republica Argentina, Ministerio de Marina:**

Buenos Aires, Argentina

Decepcion I.

**Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of the Commonwealth Observatory:**

Brisbane, Australia

Hobart, Tasmania

Townsville, Australia

**Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:**

Watheroo, Western Australia



University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:  
Falkland Is.  
Inverness, Scotland  
Singapore, British Malaya  
Slough, England

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Formosa,  
China:  
Formosa, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):  
Dakar, French West Africa  
Fribourg, Germany  
Tananarive, Madagascar

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):  
Domont, France  
Poitiers, France  
Terre Adelie

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover, Germany:  
Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:  
De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:  
Reykjavik, Iceland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:  
Bombay, India  
Delhi, India  
Madras, India  
Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Indian Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Committee:  
Calcutta, India

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:  
Akita, Japan  
Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
Wakkanai, Japan  
Yamagawa, Japan

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:  
Oslo, Norway  
Tromso, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:  
Capetown, Union of South Africa  
Johannesburg, Union of South Africa  
Nairobi, Kenya (East African Meteorological Department)

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,  
Gothenburg, Sweden:  
Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:  
Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:  
Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Adak, Alaska  
Okinawa I.  
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
Anchorage, Alaska  
Batavia, Ohio (mobile unit)  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
Maui, Hawaii  
Narsarssuak, Greenland  
Panama Canal Zone  
Puerto Rico, W. I.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
Washington, D. C.

## HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 58 to 69 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

## IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 70 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during July 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-B5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.



## RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 71a gives the radio propagation quality figures (North Atlantic area) for June 1952.

In addition to the radio propagation quality figures for 00 to 12 and 12 to 24 hour UT (Universal Time or GMT) for each day, the table in this report lists some of the GRPL forecasts and warnings for North Atlantic paths for the same periods of time: (1) radio disturbances warnings broadcast on WWV, (2) short-term forecasts, issued every six hours for a 12-hour period, (3) advance forecasts (semiweekly GRPL-F reports) issued from one to 25 days in advance. The table also gives half-day averages of geomagnetic K-indexes measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Part b of the table illustrates the comparison between the short-term forecasts and the quality figures. The forecasts are plotted approximately at the time of issue, and they are intended to represent conditions in the 12-hour period following. The figure also illustrates the overall outcome of the advance forecasts, issued one to three or four days ahead, and in comparison is shown the result if these same forecasts were issued at random during the month.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic data reported to GRPL by a method similar to that described in IRPL-B31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945" now out of print. Beginning with the recalculated figures for January 1952, only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality. Observations of selected ionospheric characteristics, even though strongly correlated with radio transmission quality, and traffic reports for paths such as New York-Stockholm or New York-Tangier, previously included in the quality-figure determination with low weight, have been left out of the present calculations inasmuch as a sufficient number of homogeneous reports are now available.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. The conversion table was prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. Each half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported,

frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

In the comparison of forecasts and quality figures the following conventions apply: Radio disturbance warnings -- direct comparison by half days where H is scored Q when  $Q \geq 5$  and M when  $Q \leq 4$ ; U is scored 0 when  $Q \geq 6$ , H when  $Q = 5$  or 4, and (M) when  $Q \leq 3$ ; W is scored 0 when  $Q \geq 5$  and H when  $Q \leq 4$ . If a warning is broadcast for a quarter day, the more disturbed grade is used in the comparison. Short-term forecasts -- direct comparison by half days, both forecast and quality figure being on the Q-scale. Only the forecasts for 00-12 and 12-24 hours are evaluated; the results for the intervening forecasts should be similar. Advance forecasts -- the whole-day forecast, on the Q scale, is compared with a whole-day index derived from the two half-daily quality figures, when different, as follows: if either half-day Q-figure is 4 or less, the whole-day index is the lower of the two; if both half-day Q-figures are 6 or more, the whole-day index is the higher of the two; if the 00-12 Q-figure is 5 and the other is greater than 5, the whole-day index is the higher; if the 00-12 Q-figure is greater than 5 and the other is 5, the whole-day index is 5.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures which were published through October 1951 have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.

## OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 72 through 74 give the observations of the solar corona during July 1952, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 75 through 77 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during July 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 72 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 73 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 74 the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in July 1952.



Table 75 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 76, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 77, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in July 1952.

The following symbols are used in tables 72 through 77: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

## RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 78 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number,  $R_z$ , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 79 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers,  $R_A$ . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into  $R_A$ . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated  $R_A$  rather than  $R_A$ . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages as communicated by the Solar Division.

## OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 80 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIGRAM broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

## INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 81 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following four criteria: (1) C; (2) the sum of the eight Kp's; (3) the greatest Kp; and (4) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g. 5- is  $4 \frac{2}{3}$ , 5o is  $5 \frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5 \frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44

and 1949, in these CEPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, Le Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. At the meeting of ATME held in Brussels in August 1951, it was decided that the computation of Kw would be discontinued after the month of December 1951 since Kp is available from January 1, 1940. Kw, therefore, no longer appears in these reports.

## SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 82 and 83 list respectively the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, July 1952; and in England, June 1952.



## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

**Table 1**

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W) July 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.7					3.0	3.0
01	270	3.2					2.7	3.0
02	270	2.8					2.5	3.0
03	270	2.4					3.0	3.0
04	290	2.2					4.0	2.9
05	270	2.7			120		3.0	3.1
06	(320)	3.6	220	3.3	110	2.0	3.6	3.2
07	380	4.2	220	3.7	110	2.5	4.2	2.9
08	390	4.6	200	3.9	100	2.8	4.7	2.9
09	380	4.9	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.0	3.0
10	380	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.2	5.6	3.0
11	380	5.1	190	4.3	100	3.3	5.5	2.9
12	440	5.0	190	4.4	100	3.4	5.3	2.7
13	390	5.2	200	4.4	100	3.3	4.6	2.9
14	370	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.3	4.2	2.9
15	380	5.3	200	4.2	100	3.2	4.6	2.9
16	350	5.2	210	4.1	110	3.0	4.5	2.9
17	330	5.5	220	3.8	110	2.7	3.9	3.0
18	290	5.6	230	3.4	110	2.3	4.1	3.1
19	260	5.8	240		120		3.7	3.2
20	240	5.8					3.3	3.2
21	240	5.2					3.5	3.1
22	250	4.6					2.7	3.0
23	260	4.1					2.0	3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 2**

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	350	4.1						4.0
01	320	4.4						4.1
02	360	4.4	290	3.0				3.7
03	350	4.5	260	3.2	100	2.0		4.0
04	375	4.3	240	3.1	100	2.2		3.2
05	400	4.6	235	3.6	100	2.4		3.0
06	400	4.6	240	3.8	100	2.5		3.0
07	410	4.6	230	3.9	100	2.6		3.0
08	410	4.8	235	4.0	100	2.7		3.0
09	400	5.0	210	4.1	100	2.8		3.0
10	385	5.0	210	4.2	100	2.8		3.0
11	400	4.9	210	4.2	110	2.9		3.0
12	400	5.0	210	4.2	100	2.9		3.0
13	410	4.8	215	4.2	100	2.9		2.8
14	395	4.8	210	4.1	100	2.7	3.0	2.8
15	410	4.7	210	4.1	100	2.6	3.1	3.0
16	360	4.8	225	4.0	100	2.5	3.0	3.0
17	360	4.8	230	3.9	100	2.3	3.2	3.0
18	330	4.7	210	3.8	105	2.2	3.2	3.0
19	315	4.6	210	3.6	100	2.0	3.2	3.0
20	315	4.3	270		110	2.0	3.2	3.0
21	310	4.4	280		110	(1.8)	4.0	2.9
22	(330)	4.2					4.0	2.9
23	(350)	4.2					3.7	2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.5 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 3**

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.2					2.0	3.0
01	295	2.8					3.7	3.1
02	300	3.0					2.9	3.0
03	310	3.6	270	2.0	110	1.6	2.9	3.0
04	370	3.9	240	3.0	120	1.7	2.5	2.9
05	380	4.2	230	3.3	110	2.1	3.3	2.9
06	390	4.5	220	3.5	100	2.3	2.5	2.8
07	410	4.5	200	3.7	100	2.6	2.8	2.8
08	460	4.6	200	3.8	100	2.8	2.7	2.7
09	490	4.6	200	4.0	100	2.8	2.8	2.8
10	430	4.5	200	4.0	100	3.0	2.7	2.7
11	480	4.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	2.6	2.6
12	490	4.5	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.4	2.6
13	450	4.7	200	4.2	100	3.0	2.8	2.8
14	480	4.6	200	4.1	100	2.9	2.7	2.7
15	420	4.7	200	4.1	100	2.9	2.8	2.8
16	410	4.7	210	4.0	100	2.8	2.9	2.9
17	370	4.7	220	3.8	100	2.6	3.0	3.0
18	310	4.7	230	3.7	110	2.4	3.1	3.1
19	300	4.7	230	3.4	110	2.2	3.8	3.2
20	270	4.7	240		120	1.8	3.8	3.3
21	260	4.6					3.8	3.3
22	260	3.9					3.6	3.2
23	270	3.4					3.4	3.1

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 4**

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(3.7)					5.4	(2.5)
01	(410)	(4.0)					5.0	(2.5)
02	(430)	(3.7)					4.5	(2.6)
03	(460)	(3.6)					4.0	(2.6)
04	380	(3.8)					4.8	(2.7)
05	(440)	(3.9)	320				5.0	(2.6)
06	(500)	(4.1)	290	3.7			4.0	(2.5)
07	(500)	(4.4)	280	3.8	120	2.5	4.5	2.6
08	(460)	(4.6)	270	3.9	120	2.7	3.3	2.7
09	480	(4.6)	280	4.0	120	2.9	3.1	(2.6)
10	550	(4.6)	270	4.0	120	3.0		(2.5)
11	510	4.7	270	4.0	120	3.0		2.4
12	(550)	(4.7)	270	4.1	120	3.0		(2.4)
13	520	4.9	270	4.0	120	3.0		(2.4)
14	500	4.8	280	4.0	120	3.0		(2.5)
15	490	(4.8)	270	4.0	120	3.0		(2.5)
16	(480)	(4.8)	300	4.0	120	2.9	4.0	(2.5)
17	(490)	(4.6)	320	3.9	120	(2.6)	4.0	(2.5)
18	(440)	(4.4)	(320)	3.8	130	2.5	4.9	(2.6)
19	(390)	(4.4)	(320)	(3.3)			4.6	(2.6)
20	(400)	(4.2)					5.4	(2.6)
21	(300)	(4.0)					6.6	(2.7)
22	(360)	(3.8)					7.0	(2.6)
23	(380)	(3.7)					6.8	(2.5)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 5**

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	275	4.2					2.9	2.9
01	265	4.2					3.1	2.9
02	270	3.8					3.1	3.0
03	270	3.8					3.2	2.9
04	335	4.0	250	2.8	125	1.4	3.2	2.9
05	395	4.2	230	3.3	115	1.9	3.5	2.9
06	380	4.5	225	3.6	110	2.2	3.5	2.8
07	380	4.6	210	3.8	110	2.5	3.5	2.8
08	405	4.7	210	4.0	105	2.6	3.5	2.8
09	360	5.2	210	4.2	105	2.8	3.9	2.9
10	360	5.2	210	4.2	105	3.0	4.2	2.9
11	415	5.0	205	4.3	105	3.0	3.7	2.8
12	400	5.3	205	4.3	105	3.1	4.2	2.9
13	400	5.1	210	4.4	105	3.1	3.7	2.8
14	390	5.1	210	4.4	105	3.0		2.9
15	365	5.1	210	4.2	105	3.0		2.9
16	375	5.0	215	4.2	110	2.8	3.2	2.9
17	340	5.2	215	4.0	110	2.6	3.4	3.0
18	315	5.2	225	3.8	115	2.3	3.4	3.0
19	290	5.2	230	3.5	115	2.0	3.6	3.1
20	265	5.2	245	2.9	135	1.7	3.4	3.1
21	250	5.0					E	3.0
22	255	4.6					E	3.0
23	265	4.5					E	3.0

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 6**

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E) June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	265	3.8					2.5	2.9
01	270	3.6					2.8	2.8
02	280	3.5					3.6	2.8
03	305	3.7	265	2.6			E	4.2
04	370	3.9	240	3.1	125	1.7	4.2	2.9
05	365	4.2	225	3.5	115	2.0	5.0	2.9
06	400	4.5	220	3.7	110	2.3	5.8	2.8
07	420	4.6	215	3.9	110	2.6	5.3	2.8
08	400	4.8	215	4.0	105	2.8	5.4	2.8
09	380	5.2	210	4.1	105	2.9	4.8	2.9
10	375	5.1	210	4.2	105	3.0	5.4	2.9
11	395	5.0	205	4.3	105	3.0	5.7	2.8
12	385	5.1	210	4.3	105	3.0	5.7	2.9
13	410	5.0	205	4.3	105	3.0	5.6	2.9
14	385	5.2	210	4.3	105	3.0	4.9	2.9
15	355	5.0	210	4.2	105	2.9	4.5	3.0
16	360	4.9	215	4.0	105	2.8	4.2	2.9
17	335	5.1	220	3.9	110	2.5	4.4	3.0
18	310	5.0	230	3.6	110	2.2	3.8	3.0
19	280	5.0	235	3.3	120	1.9	4.3	3.0
20	260	5.0	255	2.9			3.3	3.0
21	260	4.9					3.5	3.0
22	260	4.7					2.2	2.9
23	265	4.4					2.5	2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.5°W) **Table 7** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	(1.3)					2.4	(2.9)
01	280	4.1					2.3	2.8
02	280	3.6						2.8
03	300	3.4					2.0	2.8
04	390	3.8	260	2.7	130	1.4	2.2	2.7
05	410	4.2	240	3.3	120	2.0	2.8	2.7
06	390	4.6	240	3.6	110	2.4	4.0	2.8
07	390	4.8	230	3.8	110	2.7	4.0	2.8
08	400	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.9	5.5	2.8
09	440	4.7	210	4.1	110	3.0	6.4	2.7
10	470	4.8	210	4.2	110	(3.2)	6.2	2.6
11	430	4.9	210	4.3	110	3.2	6.2	2.8
12	430	4.9	210	4.2	110	(3.1)	5.0	2.6
13	420	5.0	210	4.2	110	(3.1)	5.0	2.8
14	410	4.9	210	4.2	110	3.1	4.2	2.8
15	400	4.8	210	4.1	110	3.0	4.0	2.8
16	400	4.7	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.7	2.8
17	360	5.0	230	3.8	110	2.6	3.8	2.9
18	320	5.0	240	3.6	110	2.2	4.7	3.0
19	300	5.2	250	---	120	1.8	3.8	3.0
20	260	5.4	---	---	---	4.1	3.0	3.0
21	270	5.8	---	---	---	E	3.9	3.0
22	260	5.5	---	---	---		3.8	3.0
23	270	4.8	---	---	---		2.8	2.2

Time: 180.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E) **Table 8** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	295	4.4						5.0
01	290	4.2						4.4
02	290	4.0						3.9
03	290	3.9						3.9
04	280	3.9						4.0
05	310	4.2						3.0
06	290	5.0	200	3.7				3.7
07	290	5.5	200	4.0				4.4
08	300	5.8	200	4.1	100	3.0	2.6	5.0
09	305	5.9	205	4.2	100	3.0		5.0
10	300	6.1	200	(4.5)	105	3.3		5.0
11	---	(5.9)	200	4.6	100	3.4		5.6
12	---	(6.5)	---	4.7	110	3.4		5.0
13	330	5.8	200	4.6	110	3.5		4.0
14	320	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.4		4.4
15	310	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.1		4.9
16	300	5.6	200	4.1	100	3.0		5.0
17	300	5.8	210	4.0		2.7		5.5
18	280	6.0	225	3.6				4.0
19	250	6.4	(3.4)					4.3
20	250	6.7						4.2
21	260	6.2						4.0
22	255	5.8						3.9
23	270	5.0						3.9

Time: 15.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N, 84.1°W) **Table 9** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	3.7						2.9
01	(280)	3.5					3.2	2.9
02	(280)	3.1					3.0	2.9
03	(280)	2.8					3.6	3.0
04	(290)	2.3					4.0	2.9
05	(290)	2.6					4.0	3.0
06	(300)	3.7	230	3.0	120	(1.9)	4.7	3.1
07	420	4.3	210	3.7	110	2.4	4.8	2.7
08	410	4.6	260	3.8	100	2.7	5.2	2.8
09	400	4.8	200	4.1	100	3.0	5.4	2.8
10	420	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.1	5.5	2.7
11	420	5.0	190	4.3	100	3.2	4.7	2.8
12	420	5.2	190	4.4	100	3.4	5.0	2.8
13	400	5.4	200	4.4	100	3.4	5.7	2.8
14	380	5.6	200	4.3	100	3.3	5.4	2.8
15	360	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.5	2.9
16	360	5.3	240	4.2	100	3.0	4.7	2.9
17	340	5.4	210	4.0	100	2.8	3.6	3.0
18	300	5.6	210	3.7	110	2.5		3.0
19	270	5.6	230	---	120	2.0	3.3	3.1
20	240	5.6					3.7	3.1
21	240	5.5					3.8	3.0
22	250	4.8					3.7	3.0
23	(260)	4.2					3.3	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W) **Table 10** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.9						4.2
01	280	3.8						3.6
02	280	3.6						2.8
03	270	3.4						2.5
04	280	3.2						2.8
05	300	3.4	260	2.5	---		2.0	2.6
06	390	3.9	230	3.4	---	2.0		2.9
07	370	4.5	220	3.8	110	2.6	3.8	2.9
08	380	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.9	4.4	2.8
09	360	5.6	200	4.2	110	3.1	5.1	2.8
10	370	5.6	200	4.3	110	3.2	5.1	2.8
11	380	5.9	200	(4.4)	110	3.3	5.3	2.9
12	390	5.8	190	(4.4)	110	3.4	5.2	2.8
13	370	6.0	200	4.5	110	3.3	4.9	2.9
14	350	6.0	220	(4.4)	110	3.3	4.0	3.0
15	350	5.7	220	4.2	110	3.2	4.5	2.9
16	360	5.4	230	4.2	110	(3.0)	4.0	2.9
17	340	5.6	230	3.9	110	2.8	4.0	3.0
18	310	5.6	240	3.6	120	2.3	4.5	3.0
19	270	5.8	---	---			4.4	3.1
20	240	6.2					4.4	3.1
21	240	5.5					4.2	3.1
22	240	4.7					3.5	3.0
23	200	4.3					4.0	2.9

Time: 120.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W) **Table 11** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.2					3.6	2.9
01	280	3.9					3.2	3.0
02	270	3.5					3.0	3.0
03	260	3.3					3.0	3.0
04	270	3.2					2.6	3.0
05	260	3.3	270	---	---	---	1.7	3.1
06	280	4.2	230	3.3	110	1.9	3.4	3.1
07	360	4.7	220	3.8	100	2.5	4.0	2.9
08	360	5.1	210	4.0	100	2.8	4.4	3.0
09	370	5.3	210	4.2	100	3.1	5.1	3.0
10	400	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.2	2.8
11	380	5.8	210	4.3	100	3.2	4.4	2.8
12	380	5.7	220	4.4	100	3.3	4.6	2.8
13	370	5.9	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.1	2.9
14	370	6.0	210	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	2.8
15	360	6.2	210	4.2	100	3.0	3.3	3.0
16	330	5.7	220	4.1	100	2.8	3.6	3.0
17	300	6.0	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.9	3.1
18	290	6.0	230	3.4	110	2.1	3.8	3.1
19	250	6.2	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.1
20	240	6.5					3.7	3.2
21	240	5.2					4.0	3.1
22	250	4.5					3.9	3.1
23	280	4.1					3.7	3.0

Time: 105.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) **Table 12** June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	4.0					3.2	2.9
01	310	3.8					3.5	2.9
02	300	3.6					4.0	3.0
03	300	3.3					3.2	2.9
04	300	3.1					3.0	2.9
05	290	3.3					2.7	3.0
06	310	4.2	260	---	130	2.0	3.6	3.0
07	370	4.7	250	3.7	120	2.4	4.3	3.0
08	420	5.0	230	4.0	120	2.8	7.1	2.8
09	420	5.4	220	4.2	120	3.0	6.0	2.7
10	400	5.7	220	4.3	120	3.1	6.1	2.7
11	420	6.0	220	4.4	120	3.3	6.0	2.7
12	400	6.3	220	4.4	120	3.4	6.2	2.8
13	400	6.3	230	4.4	120	3.3	5.8	2.7
14	380	6.4	240	4.4	120	3.3	5.8	2.8
15	380	6.3	240	4.2	120	3.2	5.1	2.8
16	360	6.3	240	4.1	120	3.0	4.5	2.9
17	340	6.0	250	3.9	120	2.6	5.1	3.0
18	300	6.4	250	3.3	130	2.1	5.0	3.0
19	280	6.8					5.0	3.0
20	260	6.2					3.8	3.0
21	270	5.3					3.5	3.0
22	290	4.5					3.6	2.9
23	310	4.1					3.2	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.  
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

Table 13

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	(6.2)					5.4	(2.7)
01	300	(6.1)					5.0	---
02	290	(6.0)					5.4	(2.9)
03	300	(5.2)					4.5	(3.0)
04	280	(4.3)					4.0	(3.0)
05	260	(4.0)					3.8	(3.0)
06	280	5.0	260	---	120	2.0	4.2	3.1
07	300	5.9	250	---	120	(2.6)	5.8	3.2
08	320	5.8	240	4.3	120	2.0	7.8	3.1
09	360	5.7	---	4.6	120	3.2	8.0	2.9
10	400	6.1	---	4.6	120	3.4	8.5	2.7
11	430	6.8	---	4.6	120	3.5	9.0	2.6
12	420	7.4	230	4.6	120	3.5	8.6	2.6
13	420	8.0	240	4.5	120	3.4	6.4	2.6
14	400	8.6	240	4.5	120	(3.3)	6.9	2.6
15	370	9.3	260	4.4	120	3.2	6.1	2.7
16	350	9.5	260	4.2	120	(2.9)	6.2	2.8
17	320	9.2	250	3.9	120	2.5	5.8	2.9
18	300	9.0	270	---	---	---	5.2	3.0
19	270	8.2	---	---	---	---	5.9	3.0
20	(300)	6.4	---	---	---	---	5.0	2.8
21	(330)	6.0	---	---	---	---	4.8	2.6
22	350	(5.8)	---	---	---	---	4.6	(2.6)
23	360	(6.2)	---	---	---	---	4.2	---

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Maul, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

Table 14

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	5.6					3.4	2.8
01	280	6.1					3.2	3.0
02	270	5.4					3.6	3.0
03	280	5.2					3.2	2.9
04	290	4.7					2.8	(3.0)
05	250	4.0					2.0	2.9
06	280	4.4	260	---	110	1.6	2.4	3.1
07	320	5.2	240	3.8	120	2.2	3.8	3.0
08	360	5.6	220	4.0	120	2.8	4.3	2.8
09	390	6.0	220	4.3	120	3.1	4.5	2.6
10	470	5.8	210	4.4	110	3.3	6.6	2.5
11	460	6.6	220	4.4	110	3.4	5.2	2.5
12	410	7.8	220	4.4	110	3.5	4.6	2.6
13	390	8.6	220	4.4	120	3.5	4.5	2.7
14	370	9.1	230	4.4	120	3.4	4.4	2.7
15	350	9.4	230	4.3	120	3.3	4.4	2.8
16	340	9.5	220	4.2	120	3.1	4.3	2.8
17	310	9.9	210	4.0	120	2.7	4.4	2.9
18	280	9.6	240	(3.6)	120	2.1	3.6	3.0
19	260	8.9	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.0
20	260	7.9	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.0
21	260	7.0	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.9
22	280	6.8	---	---	---	---	3.2	2.8
23	300	6.2	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.8

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)

Table 15

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	5.8					2.5	2.9
01	260	6.0					3.0	(3.0)
02	240	5.6					2.6	3.2
03	230	4.3					2.2	3.1
04	240	4.6					2.4	3.1
05	260	4.2					2.3	3.0
06	240	4.2	240	---	110	---	3.0	3.2
07	270	5.2	220	(3.4)	160	---	4.2	3.4
08	290	5.8	210	4.1	(100)	2.6	4.5	3.1
09	330	6.4	200	4.2	100	3.0	4.8	3.0
10	350	6.5	200	4.4	100	3.2	5.4	3.0
11	370	7.1	200	4.5	100	3.4	4.6	2.8
12	340	8.2	200	4.5	100	3.5	5.0	2.8
13	330	8.9	210	4.5	100	(3.5)	4.9	2.9
14	310	9.2	200	4.5	100	3.4	5.8	3.0
15	300	9.1	200	4.3	100	3.3	5.4	3.0
16	300	9.1	210	4.2	100	3.0	5.3	3.0
17	280	9.2	220	4.0	100	2.7	5.0	3.1
18	260	9.2	220	---	100	---	4.6	3.2
19	230	8.4	---	---	---	---	4.5	3.2
20	230	7.3	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.1
21	240	6.4	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.0
22	260	5.9	---	---	---	---	3.2	3.0
23	270	5.6	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.0

Time: 66.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

Table 16

June 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	5.9					2.5	3.0
01	260	5.5					2.4	3.0
02	250	5.2					2.3	2.9
03	250	4.8					2.9	3.0
04	250	4.4					3.1	3.0
05	250	3.8					2.5	3.0
06	260	4.1					4.0	3.0
07	270	5.2	230	---	120	2.2	4.6	3.1
08	320	5.4	220	4.2	110	2.7	4.2	3.0
09	400	5.8	200	4.4	110	3.1	5.1	2.6
10	420	6.8	210	4.4	110	3.3	4.8	2.5
11	400	8.2	210	4.5	110	3.4	5.5	2.6
12	400	8.8	210	4.5	110	3.4	4.3	2.6
13	380	9.5	210	4.4	110	3.5	4.5	2.7
14	360	9.8	210	4.4	110	3.4	4.7	2.7
15	340	10.2	220	4.3	110	3.2	4.7	2.8
16	330	10.4	220	4.2	110	3.0	4.2	2.8
17	300	10.5	220	4.0	110	(2.5)	4.1	3.0
18	260	7.9	230	---	---	---	3.5	3.0
19	230	6.6	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.0
20	250	8.0	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
21	270	7.2	---	---	---	---	3.2	2.8
22	270	6.8	---	---	---	---	2.5	2.9
23	270	6.3	---	---	---	---	2.4	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)

Table 17

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	(4.2)					4.0	(3.0)
01	(300)	(4.1)					4.1	(3.0)
02	(310)	4.0	---	2.8	120	2.1	3.1	(3.0)
03	350	4.0	270	3.0	110	2.2	2.8	2.9
04	360	4.0	250	3.2	110	2.2	2.1	2.8
05	395	4.1	240	3.5	115	2.3	2.3	2.8
06	440	4.2	235	3.7	110	2.4	2.7	2.7
07	400	4.4	230	3.9	110	2.5	2.7	2.7
08	400	4.9	220	4.0	110	2.7	2.8	2.8
09	390	5.0	220	4.0	110	2.8	2.8	2.8
10	390	5.0	210	4.1	110	2.9	2.9	2.9
11	435	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.8	2.8
12	400	5.1	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9	2.9
13	375	5.0	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9	2.9
14	380	4.9	210	4.1	110	3.0	2.9	2.9
15	375	4.8	220	4.0	110	2.9	2.9	2.9
16	360	4.8	240	3.9	110	2.7	3.0	3.0
17	310	4.7	240	3.8	110	2.5	3.1	3.1
18	305	4.4	250	3.6	120	2.3	2.8	3.1
19	280	4.5	250	3.2	120	2.1	3.3	3.1
20	280	4.4	---	3.0	130	2.0	3.3	3.0
21	290	4.5	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.0
22	265	4.3	---	---	---	---	3.0	(3.0)
23	(260)	(4.2)	---	---	---	---	3.4	(3.0)

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)

Table 18

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(420)	(3.6)					4.0	(2.4)
01	(270)	(3.2)					4.0	(2.4)
02	(450)	(3.0)					4.0	(2.6)
03	(440)	(3.0)					3.9	(2.5)
04	380	(3.2)					4.0	(2.7)
05	(340)	(3.0)					4.8	(2.8)
06	(370)	(4.0)	270	---	---	---	4.5	(2.8)
07	(440)	4.2	270	3.7	130	2.4	3.7	2.6
08	(440)	(4.4)	270	3.9	120	(2.6)	3.1	2.7
09	(490)	(4.8)	260	(4.0)	130	2.8	2.8	(2.5)
10	510	4.5	260	4.0	120	2.9	2.4	2.4
11	540	(4.8)	260	(4.0)	120	3.0	2.4	(2.4)
12	(580)	(4.6)	280	(4.0)	120	3.0	2.4	(2.4)
13	(560)	(4.7)	270	(4.0)	130	3.0	2.4	(2.4)
14	(530)	(4.7)	270	(4.0)	120	2.9	2.4	(2.4)
15	520	(4.7)	290	4.0	120	(2.8)	3.0	(2.4)
16	(470)	(4.9)	300	(3.9)	120	(2.6)	3.6	(2.6)
17	(450)	(4.6)	300	(3.8)	130	(2.4)	3.9	(2.6)
18	(400)	(4.4)	(320)	(3.6)	130	2.2	4.0	(2.6)
19	(360)	(4.2)	310	---	---	---	4.8	(2.8)
20	(350)	(4.2)	---	---	---	---	4.3	(2.6)
21	(340)	(4.2)	---	---	---	---	5.5	(2.7)
22	(380)	(3.8)	---	---	---	---	5.0	(2.6)
23	(380)	(3.6)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(2.5)

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 19

Do Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.7						3.0
01	270	3.4						2.9
02	275	3.2						2.9
03	280	3.0						3.0
04	250	3.3				1.6	2.5	3.0
05	255	3.8	240	3.2	120	1.9	2.7	3.2
06	300	4.4	220	3.6	100	2.3	3.2	3.2
07	340	4.5	205	3.9	100	2.6	3.2	3.2
08	310	4.2	200	4.1	100	2.8	3.4	3.2
09	345	5.0	200	4.2	100	3.0	3.5	3.0
10	400	5.0	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.7	2.9
11	370	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.6	3.0
12	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.1
13	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.1
14	320	5.5	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.5	3.1
15	315	5.3	205	4.2	100	3.0	3.5	3.2
16	300	5.6	220	4.0	100	2.7	3.3	3.2
17	290	5.8	225	3.7	105	2.4	3.2	3.1
18	270	6.0	235	3.3	120	2.0	3.4	3.2
19	250	6.3					2.3	3.2
20	230	6.4						3.2
21	230	5.7						3.2
22	230	4.9						3.2
23	<210	4.0						3.0

Time: 0.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 20

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	265	4.1						3.2
01	295	3.8						3.1
02	300	3.6						3.1
03	300	3.4						3.1
04	290	3.2						3.1
05	260	3.2						3.3
06	240	4.2			100	2.1		3.4
07	250	4.5	200	3.8	100	2.4	3.9	3.6
08	280	4.9	200	4.0	100	2.8	4.4	3.5
09	300	5.1	200	4.2	100	3.0	4.4	3.6
10	300	5.3	200	4.4	100	3.0	4.5	3.5
11	350	5.5	200	4.4	100	3.1	4.2	3.2
12	350	5.8	200	4.4	100	3.2	3.8	3.1
13	335	5.9	200	4.4	100	3.2		3.3
14	320	6.0	200	4.4	100	3.2		3.3
15	330	5.8	200	4.4	100	3.1		3.3
16	300	5.9	200	4.2	100	3.0		3.3
17	300	6.0	210	4.0	100	2.8		3.3
18	300	6.2	215	3.8	100	2.4		3.4
19	250	6.1			100	2.0		3.4
20	235	7.0						3.5
21	220	6.8						3.5
22	235	5.3						3.4
23	265	4.7						3.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 21

Watheroo, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.3					2.9	3.0
01	270	3.4					2.9	3.0
02	270	3.6					2.8	3.0
03	270	3.5					2.9	3.0
04	245	3.4					2.8	3.1
05	235	3.0					2.8	3.1
06	250	2.7					2.8	3.1
07	230	4.0				1.8	2.4	3.4
08	230	5.4	210	3.0		2.2	2.9	3.6
09	250	5.8	210	3.7		2.8	3.0	3.5
10	250	6.2	220	4.0		3.0	3.0	3.5
11	250	6.6	210	4.0		3.0	3.3	3.4
12	260	6.6	210	4.0		3.0	3.3	3.4
13	260	6.2	210	4.0		3.0	3.2	3.3
14	260	6.6	220	4.0		3.0	3.2	3.3
15	260	6.9	220	3.8		2.9		3.4
16	240	6.4	220	3.2		2.4	2.9	3.5
17	220	5.8				2.0	2.8	3.5
18	220	4.3					3.0	3.4
19	230	3.3					2.8	3.3
20	240	3.0					2.8	3.2
21	260	2.9					2.8	3.0
22	270	3.0					2.7	3.0
23	280	3.2					2.8	2.9

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 22

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	3.6						3.0
01	290	3.8						3.1
02	260	3.5						3.2
03	290	3.1						3.1
04	250	3.3						3.5
05	350	(1.8)						(2.9)
06	(320)	(1.8)						(3.0)
07	250	(5.0)						3.4
08	230	(5.9)						(3.4)
09	250	(7.5)	220					(3.4)
10	260	(8.0)	220					3.4
11	(250)	(9.1)	210					3.4
12	(250)	(9.0)	(210)				3.6	(3.3)
13	(270)	(8.8)	(220)					(3.2)
14	260	10.0	220				3.6	3.4
15	240	(9.6)	220					(3.4)
16	220	(8.2)					3.4	(3.4)
17	210	(6.6)						(3.4)
18	210	4.8						3.4
19	260	(5.0)						(3.3)
20	220	5.0						(3.3)
21	240	(4.6)						3.3
22	260	4.4						(3.2)
23	290	(4.0)						(3.0)

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 23

Decapcion I. (63.0°S, 60.7°W)

May 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.8						3.1
01								
02	300	2.7						3.0
03								
04	250	2.6						3.2
05								
06	250	2.6						3.4
07								
08	220	3.5	200	2.4				3.5
09	230	4.6	200	3.2				3.6
10	220	5.4	200	4.0				3.7
11								
12	220	5.9	200	4.6				3.6
13								
14	230	5.4	190	4.1				3.7
15	230	5.1	200	3.3				3.6
16	200	4.6						3.6
17								
18	210	3.2						3.6
19								
20	280	2.0						3.2
21								
22	300	2.4						3.1
23								

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 24

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00							5.3	
01		(2.7)					4.7	(2.7)
02							4.4	
03							4.4	
04							4.5	
05							(3.1)	
06	(280)	(3.4)						(3.2)
07		(3.9)						
08	(340)	(3.9)	220	3.5	110	2.5		(3.0)
09	(360)	(4.0)	220	3.6	110			(3.1)
10	(410)	(4.4)	230	3.7	110			(3.0)
11	(370)	(4.7)	225	3.8				(3.0)
12	440	4.5	220	3.8				2.8
13	400	4.6	240	3.8	110	3.0		2.9
14	400	4.6	220	3.8	110	2.8		2.9
15	400	4.7	230	3.8	110	2.8		2.9
16	370	4.5	240	3.6	110	2.6		3.0
17	340	4.3	250	3.5	110	2.4	2.5	3.0
18	320	4.3	260		120	2.3	3.5	3.0
19	300	4.1	270		110		4.2	3.0
20	320	3.6					4.4	2.9
21	310	3.4					4.8	
22	(360)	(3.2)					4.5	(2.8)
23	(350)	(3.0)					4.1	(3.0)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.



Table 25

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.1°W)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	420	(3.0)					5.1	(2.5)
01	(480)	(2.6)					4.1	(2.4)
02	---	---					4.0	---
03	---	---					4.5	---
04	---	---					5.0	---
05	(330)	(3.3)			---	---	4.0	(2.7)
06	(300)	(3.7)	---	---	---	---	4.1	(2.8)
07	(500)	(3.8)	280	(3.3)	140	2.4	3.3	(2.6)
08	g	<3.8	300	3.6	---	---	3.1	g
09	(700)	<4.0	(290)	(3.8)	140	2.8		(2.2)
10	(680)	(4.2)	270	3.8	140	2.9		(2.2)
11	(550)	(4.3)	280	(3.9)	130	3.0		(2.4)
12	(570)	(4.6)	270	(3.9)	130	3.0		(2.4)
13	540	(4.6)	270	(3.9)	130	3.0		(2.4)
14	530	(4.6)	280	(3.8)	130	(2.9)	2.8	(2.4)
15	490	(4.5)	270	3.8	130	(2.7)	3.0	(2.5)
16	(480)	(4.4)	(300)	(3.7)	130	2.5	3.0	(2.4)
17	(420)	(4.3)	(340)	(3.4)	130	(2.2)	4.2	(2.6)
18	(420)	(4.4)	---	---	130	---	4.5	(2.6)
19	(370)	(3.9)	---	---	---	---	4.4	(2.7)
20	(370)	(3.8)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(2.7)
21	(380)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	4.4	(2.6)
22	(370)	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(2.5)
23	(370)	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(2.5)

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 26

Lindau/Riez, Austria (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.3					2.1	2.1
01	290	3.1					2.1	2.1
02	290	2.7					2.3	2.3
03	280	2.5					2.3	2.3
04	280	2.4					2.4	2.4
05	280	2.6					2.4	2.4
06	250	3.4	240	---	---	---	1.6	2.2
07	280	4.0	230	3.6	110	2.2	2.8	3.2
08	330	4.3	220	3.0	100	2.5	3.2	3.1
09	320	4.8	210	3.9	100	2.8	3.2	3.2
10	350	5.2	210	4.1	100	2.9	3.3	3.0
11	340	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.0	3.7	3.0
12	360	5.4	210	4.3	100	3.1	3.8	2.9
13	330	5.8	200	4.3	100	3.0	3.0	3.1
14	320	6.0	200	4.3	100	3.0	3.5	3.1
15	310	5.8	220	4.2	100	2.9	3.4	3.1
16	290	6.0	220	3.9	100	2.6	3.3	3.2
17	280	5.9	230	3.7	100	2.4	2.8	3.2
18	270	5.8	240	---	---	---	2.0	3.2
19	250	5.4	---	---	---	---	E	2.3
20	240	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	2.1
21	250	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	2.1
22	260	3.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	290	3.5	---	---	---	---	---	2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 27

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	4.6						2.7
01	330	4.4						2.6
02	320	4.3						2.7
03	310	4.2						2.8
04	310	4.3						2.8
05	300	4.7						3.0
06	290	5.3	---	---	120	2.0		3.0
07	300	5.8	200	4.0	120	2.6		3.0
08	300	6.2	280	4.4	120	2.8		3.0
09	310	6.4	270	4.2	120	3.2	3.8	3.0
10	320	6.5	260	4.2	120	3.3	3.9	2.9
11	320	6.6	260	4.4	110	---	3.7	2.9
12	360	6.8	250	4.5	120	---		2.8
13	330	7.2	250	4.4	110	3.2		2.9
14	320	7.2	280	4.4	120	---		3.0
15	300	7.0	280	4.2	120	2.8		3.0
16	300	6.7	280	4.0	120	2.6		3.0
17	290	6.6	270	---	120	2.4		3.0
18	290	6.1	---	---	---	---		2.9
19	300	5.8	---	---	---	---		2.9
20	300	5.6	---	---	---	---		2.7
21	310	5.5	---	---	---	---		2.8
22	320	4.8	---	---	---	---		2.7
23	320	4.7	---	---	---	---		2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 28

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.6						2.8
01	290	4.5						2.9
02	280	4.5						3.0
03	260	4.4					1.3	3.1
04	260	3.8					1.4	3.0
05	260	3.9	---	---	120	1.2		3.0
06	240	5.5	---	---	110	2.0		3.3
07	250	6.2	230	3.9	110	2.6		3.3
08	260	6.4	240	4.1	110	2.9	3.9	3.3
09	280	7.3	230	4.4	110	3.1	4.4	3.2
10	280	7.4	230	4.6	110	3.3	4.1	3.2
11	290	7.1	230	4.7	110	3.4	4.7	3.1
12	300	7.2	220	4.7	110	3.3	3.8	3.1
13	290	7.6	220	4.6	110	3.3		3.1
14	280	7.8	230	4.5	110	3.2		3.2
15	280	8.0	230	4.2	110	3.0	3.4	3.2
16	260	7.6	240	3.8	110	2.8	3.0	3.3
17	250	6.9	230	3.5	110	2.4	3.2	3.3
18	240	7.0	---	---	---	1.9	3.0	3.3
19	230	6.6	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.2
20	230	5.6	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.2
21	280	5.2	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.9
22	270	5.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
23	290	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 29

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.7						2.7
01	300	4.5					2.1	2.7
02	290	4.6						2.8
03	280	4.4					1.6	2.9
04	280	3.7						2.9
05	280	4.0			---	---		3.0
06	250	6.0	260	---	120	2.0		3.2
07	260	6.5	240	3.9	110	2.6		3.3
08	280	7.4	250	4.1	110	2.9	3.5	3.2
09	290	7.5	240	4.6	110	3.1	4.8	3.1
10	290	7.8	230	4.5	110	3.2	4.6	3.1
11	300	8.0	230	4.6	110	3.2	4.4	3.1
12	290	8.5	240	4.6	110	3.3	4.2	3.0
13	310	8.8	230	4.6	120	3.4		3.0
14	300	9.1	240	4.5	110	3.2		3.0
15	280	8.8	250	4.2	110	3.0		3.1
16	280	8.1	250	4.0	110	2.7	3.5	3.2
17	260	7.4	260	---	110	2.2	3.3	3.2
18	260	7.5	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.2
19	250	7.0	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.1
20	240	5.9	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.0
21	290	4.8	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.8
22	310	4.8	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.7
23	310	4.6	---	---	---	---	2.0	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 30

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

April 1952

Time	b'F2	foF2	b'F1	foF1	b'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.9						2.4
01	290	4.6						2.2
02	270	4.8						3.0
03	250	4.8						3.2
04	240	3.6						2.0
05	290	3.7						2.9
06	250	4.5						3.3
07	240	6.3						3.4
08	240	6.7	230	4.0	100	2.6		3.4
09	260	7.2	220	4.5	100	3.0	4.2	3.3
10	280	7.8	210	4.5	100	3.2	4.3	3.1
11	290	9.2	210	4.9	100	3.3	4.0	3.1
12	290	10.2	210	4.8	100	3.3		3.1
13	290	11.5	210	4.8	100	3.4		3.1
14	280	11.7	220	4.6	100	3.3	3.7	3.2
15	260	10.9	220	4.5	100	3.1		3.2
16	250	9.8	230	4.2	100	3.0	4.5	3.2
17	250	9.6	240	3.8	100	2.5	4.0	3.3
18	240	8.6			110	1.8		3.4
19	230	8.2						(3.3)
20	220	6.6						3.4
21	230	4.8						3.0
22	300	5.0						2.6
23	300	5.0						2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.



Table 31

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.2					2.0	2.9
01	280	3.4						3.0
02	260	3.2					2.8	3.1
03	250	3.2					1.7	3.2
04	230	2.8					1.6	3.2
05	240	2.6					2.8	3.1
06	250	2.8						3.0
07	230	5.4			120	2.0		3.5
08	240	6.6	230			110	2.5	3.4
09	260	7.4	220	4.2	110	2.9		3.3
10	270	8.6	220	4.5	110	3.1	3.6	3.2
11	270	9.1	210	4.6	110	3.3	3.7	3.2
12	270	8.6	210	4.6	110	3.4	3.7	3.1
13	260	8.9	200	4.6	110	3.4	3.6	3.1
14	280	9.4	210	4.5	110	3.3	3.6	3.1
15	270	9.4	220	4.4	110	3.1	3.7	3.2
16	250	9.0	230	3.8	110	2.8	3.7	3.3
17	230	8.1			110	2.2	3.2	3.4
18	220	6.6					2.4	3.4
19	220	4.8				E	2.0	3.3
20	240	3.4					1.9	3.2
21	250	3.6						3.2
22	240	3.4						3.2
23	260	3.2					2.0	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 32

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.0					1.7	3.0
01	280	3.0						3.0
02	270	3.2					1.9	3.0
03	260	3.2					1.8	3.0
04	260	3.1					1.8	3.1
05	250	2.9					2.0	3.2
06	250	2.8					1.7	3.1
07	240	3.8						3.3
08	230	5.7	240		120	2.1		3.4
09	250	6.8	230	3.9	110	2.6		3.4
10	260	7.5	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.6	3.3
11	270	8.0	220	4.3	110	3.1	3.8	3.2
12	280	8.6	210	4.5	110	3.2	3.9	3.1
13	280	9.3	200	4.6	110	3.2	3.7	3.1
14	280	9.6	210	4.5	110	3.2	3.8	3.1
15	270	9.2	220	4.4	110	3.1	3.5	3.2
16	260	8.8	230	4.0	110	2.9	3.1	3.3
17	240	8.0	230	3.4	110	2.5	2.9	3.4
18	220	7.0			110	1.8	2.4	3.5
19	220	5.4					2.0	3.4
20	230	3.7					1.9	3.2
21	240	3.3						3.3
22	250	3.0						3.2
23	250	3.0						3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 33

Buenos Aires, Argentina (34.5°S, 58.5°W)

April 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	3.5					2.6	2.8
01	330	3.7					2.4	2.8
02	320	3.8					3.6	2.9
03	280	4.4					2.2	3.0
04	240	4.1					2.2	3.4
05	(270)	2.9					1.6	3.2
06	290	3.0						3.0
07	240	6.0						3.4
08	250	(7.0)	240					(3.4)
09	260	8.7	230			3.6		3.4
10	270	9.1	220			4.0		3.3
11	270	9.0	(220)			5.0		3.2
12	280	10.0	(220)			4.8		3.2
13	280	11.0	(220)			4.9		3.3
14	270	10.8	(230)			4.2		3.3
15	260	10.7	230			4.4		3.3
16	240	10.8	240			3.7		3.4
17	220	9.5				3.7		3.5
18	210	6.7				4.1		3.5
19	240	5.5				3.6		3.2
20	250	5.6				2.9		3.1
21	250	5.0						3.2
22	300	4.4						3.0
23	320	3.2						2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 34

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.5						2.9
01	260	4.6						3.0
02	270	4.5						3.0
03	240	4.5						3.4
04	<260	2.9						3.1
05	---	2.6						3.2
06	---	>3.4						3.0
07	260	6.0	250				E	3.4
08	270	7.8	240	4.2			E	3.2
09	280	9.0	240	4.3				3.2
10	270	10.1	230	4.6	120	(3.3)	4.0	3.2
11	280	11.9	230	4.7	115	3.6	3.9	3.2
12	280	13.5	230	4.7	120		4.1	3.2
13	280	14.5	230	4.6	120		4.0	3.2
14	280	>14.5	230	4.6	120		4.2	3.2
15	270	>14.5	230	4.4	110		3.9	3.2
16	270	>14.5	230	4.3			3.9	3.3
17	260	13.7	240		110		3.6	3.4
18	230	12.1				E		3.4
19	230	9.4						3.4
20	250	7.1						3.0
21	260	6.2						2.8
22	280	6.2						2.9
23	270	5.9						2.8

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 35

Nairobi, Kenya (1.0°S, 37.0°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	210	8.2						3.3
01	210	6.1						3.1
02	240	5.1						3.0
03	250	4.8					1.6	3.1
04	250	4.5					2.8	3.1
05	230	4.2					2.8	3.3
06	240	2.8					2.2	3.3
07	240	5.8			120		2.7	3.4
08	250	7.6	230		110	2.6	3.2	3.4
09	280	8.0	220	4.4	110	3.0		3.2
10	300	9.1	200	4.6	110	3.3		2.9
11	300	10.1		4.7	110			2.9
12	320	11.0		4.8	110			2.8
13	320	(11.5)		(4.8)	110			2.8
14	310	>12.0		4.7	110			2.8
15	300	12.4	200	4.5	110			2.9
16	300	11.9	220	4.4	110	3.1		2.9
17	280	11.7	230		110	2.7	3.4	2.9
18	(270)	11.5	250		110		3.0	2.5
19	270	>11.0					(2.9)	(2.9)
20	(260)	>11.0					(2.6)	---
21	240	>11.0						---
22	220	11.9					3.4	---
23	210	>11.0					3.4	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 36

Townsville, Australia (19.3°S, 146.8°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	5.2					2.7	3.1
01	240	4.3					1.8	3.1
02	220	4.1						3.2
03	230	3.4						3.1
04	250	3.4					2.9	3.0
05	250	3.3					2.5	3.1
06	245	3.4					2.2	3.2
07	230	5.7			110	2.2	3.2	3.3
08	250	7.2	210	4.3	100	2.6	4.4	3.2
09	255	8.8	205	4.3	100	3.0	4.2	3.3
10	250	9.6	220	4.5	100	3.3	4.5	3.2
11	260	9.5	200	4.5	100	3.4	5.1	3.2
12	270	9.5	200	4.6	100	3.4	4.4	3.1
13	260	9.8	200	4.5	100	3.5	4.1	3.1
14	260	9.5	200	4.4	100	3.3	4.4	3.2
15	260	9.5	210	4.4	110	3.2	4.4	3.2
16	250	9.5	230	4.0	110	2.9	4.4	3.2
17	245	8.4	230	3.5	110	2.5	4.3	3.3
18	240	7.5				E	3.8	3.3
19	225	6.4					3.2	3.2
20	245	5.7					2.5	3.0
21	280	5.5					2.2	2.9
22	280	5.2					2.4	3.0
23	250	5.3					2.6	3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 37  
Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.5					2.3	2.9
01	260	4.4					2.5	3.0
02	250	4.4					2.9	3.1
03	240	4.0					2.0	3.1
04	250	3.5						3.0
05	250	3.1						3.0
06	240	4.4						3.3
07	235	5.8	230	3.4	110	1.6		3.4
08	265	6.4	220	4.1	100	2.8		3.3
09	290	7.4	210	4.5	100	3.0	3.1	3.2
10	280	7.6	200	4.5	100	3.2	3.8	3.2
11	280	8.0	200	4.6	100	3.4	4.0	3.1
12	280	8.1	200	4.6	100	3.5	4.0	3.1
13	280	8.3	200	4.6	100	3.4	4.0	3.1
14	280	8.2	210	4.5	---	3.3	3.5	3.1
15	270	8.0	225	4.3	110	3.1	3.8	3.2
16	260	8.0	220	4.1	110	2.8		3.2
17	250	7.5	240	3.4	110	2.3		3.3
18	230	6.3					2.0	3.2
19	225	5.8				E	3.0	3.1
20	270	4.8					2.7	3.1
21	280	4.8						3.0
22	270	4.7						2.8
23	280	4.7						2.9

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 38  
Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)

March 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.0						2.8
01	270	2.7						2.8
02	280	2.5						2.9
03	280	2.3						2.9
04	250	2.4						3.0
05	270	2.0						3.0
06	250	2.7						3.0
07	240	4.0						3.2
08	230	4.5	220	3.9	100	2.5		3.2
09	260	5.0	210	4.0	100	2.9		3.0
10	350	5.3	200	4.4	110	3.1		3.0
11	320	5.8	200	4.5	100	3.1	2.9	3.0
12	310	6.0	200	4.5	100	3.3	3.5	3.0
13	300	6.5	200	4.5	110	3.3	3.5	3.0
14	300	6.5	200	4.5	100	3.2		3.0
15	290	6.0	210	4.4	100	3.0		3.1
16	225	6.0	200	4.2	100	2.8		3.1
17	230	5.7	---	---	100	2.4		3.1
18	230	6.0			120	1.7	2.5	3.1
19	230	6.0						3.0
20	230	5.5						3.0
21	250	4.5						3.0
22	250	3.7						2.9
23	280	3.2						2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 39\*  
Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)

February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	(2.3)						(2.5)
01	330	(2.1)					2.7	(2.7)
02	315	(2.3)					2.7	(2.6)
03	310	(2.2)					2.4	(2.6)
04	310	(2.0)					1.4	(2.6)
05	320	(2.1)						(2.6)
06	305	(2.0)						(2.8)
07	295	(2.4)			140	1.5		(2.9)
08	250	3.6			130	1.8		3.2
09	240	4.4	235		130	2.0	2.8	3.2
10	260	5.0	230	(3.5)	125	2.3		3.2
11	265	5.5	225	3.6	125	2.5		3.2
12	265	6.0	220	3.6	120	2.5		3.2
13	255	6.3	225	3.6	125	2.6		3.2
14	250	6.1	225	(3.4)	130	2.5		3.2
15	240	6.0	235	(3.3)	130	2.3		3.2
16	240	5.7	250		145	2.1		3.2
17	235	5.5			(145)	1.8		3.2
18	240	4.3						3.1
19	260	3.5						3.0
20	315	(2.5)						(2.9)
21	320	2.5						(2.8)
22	330	2.4						(2.8)
23	330	(2.3)						(2.7)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 41  
Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)

February 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.9						3.3
01	(300)	2.9						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	300	3.0						3.4
05	300	3.0						
06	280	3.4						
07	260	5.1						
08	260	7.2						3.7
09	270	8.0						
10	280	8.6						
11	280	9.5						
12	280	9.1						(3.5)
13	260	9.5						
14	270	9.5						
15	260	8.6						
16	260	8.0						(3.5)
17	250	7.5						
18	250	6.5						
19	280	5.2						
20	260	4.4						(3.5)
21	260	3.9						
22	280	3.2						(3.5)
23	300	3.0						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 40\*  
Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)

February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	305	2.4						2.4
01	285	2.5						2.5
02	275	2.4						2.6
03	275	2.1						2.7
04	275	1.9						3.5
05	300	1.7						3.9
06	310	1.8						4.0
07	265	2.9			(125)	1.6		3.3
08	240	4.6	245		135	1.9		4.0
09	250	5.7	230	3.5	130	2.3		4.4
10	260	6.1	225	3.7	120	2.6		4.5
11	265	6.5	220	3.9	125	2.7		4.4
12	260	6.6	220	3.9	125	2.8		4.4
13	260	6.4	220	3.9	125	2.8		4.6
14	255	6.3	225	3.7	125	2.7		4.5
15	245	6.2	235	3.6	125	2.4		4.4
16	235	6.1	245	3.4	130	2.1		4.0
17	230	5.5			145	1.8		3.4
18	230	5.0						2.6
19	250	4.4						3.0
20	265	3.4						2.9
21	290	2.9						2.8
22	300	2.7						2.8
23	310	2.4						2.8

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 42  
Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)

February 1952

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	270	6.1						
08	330	8.6						3.2
09	320	9.2						
10	360	10.2						
11	360	11.1						
12	360	11.6						2.9
13	360	12.1						
14	360	12.6						
15	360	12.4						
16	360	11.8						3.4
17	360	11.5						
18	360	11.0						
19	330	10.0						
20	300	9.2						3.2
21	300	8.4						
22	270	7.6						3.4
23	270	7.2						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

\*Height at 0.83 foF2.

\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 43							
Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)				February, 1952			
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	330	5.9					
08	360	7.7					(2.9)
09	390	8.7					
10	390	9.3					
11	420	9.0					
12	420	9.4					(2.6)
13	420	10.0					
14	420	10.3					
15	420	10.4					
16	420	10.5					(2.6)
17	420	10.7					
18	420	9.9					
19	420	9.8					
20	420	9.2					(2.6)
21	390	9.1					
22	390	(8.7)					
23							

Time: Local.  
Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.  
\*Height at 0.73 foF2.  
\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 45 *							
Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)				February 1952			
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	230	5.1					3.1
01	255	4.2					2.9
02	260	3.9					2.9
03	275	3.6					2.9
04	270	3.1					2.9
05	255	3.4					3.1
06	270	3.1				2.4	3.0
07	250	6.4			(125)	2.2	3.1
08	280	7.6	230		115	2.8	3.6
09	315	8.1	215	(4.3)	110	3.2	3.9
10	345	6.5	215	(4.6)	110	3.4	4.1
11	370	9.0	205	4.7	110	3.5	3.9
12	365	8.9	200	4.7	110	(3.6)	3.8
13	365	9.0	(200)	4.7	(110)	(3.5)	3.9
14	375	9.3	210	(4.6)	(115)	(3.4)	4.0
15	350	9.5	210		(110)	3.2	3.8
16	310	9.6	235		(110)	(2.8)	3.8
17	(320)	9.7	245		(2.4)	3.8	2.4
18	275	10.2				3.4	2.5
19	275	9.6				2.8	2.6
20	300	9.1					(2.7)
21	280	9.1				2.3	2.8
22	240	9.5					3.1
23	215	7.0					3.3

Time: 105.0°E.  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.  
\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 47 *							
Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)				January 1952			
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	320	6.6					2.5
01	300	6.4					2.6
02	310	6.2					2.9
03	310	5.7					2.6
04	310	5.8					2.6
05	310	6.1	260	3.4		2.2	2.8
06	330	6.3	250	3.9	140	2.5	3.4
07	350	6.5	250	4.1	130	2.8	4.1
08	350	6.3	250	4.1	120	3.1	4.6
09	370	6.5	240	4.6	120	3.3	5.5
10	370	6.6	220	4.7	120	3.4	5.0
11	370	6.9	220	4.7	120	3.4	4.8
12	370	7.2	190	4.7	120	3.5	4.7
13	350	7.2	240	4.8	120	3.5	4.6
14	340	7.1	230	4.7	120	3.4	4.6
15	330	7.0	240	4.6	120	3.3	4.9
16	290	7.4	240	4.4	120	3.1	5.0
17	310	7.2	250	4.2	130	2.8	4.7
18	290	7.4	240	4.0	140	2.5	5.2
19	270	7.2					4.5
20	270	6.8					4.1
21	300	6.8					4.7
22	310	6.7					4.7
23	310	6.8					4.2

Time: 60.0°W.  
Sweep: 2.2 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute.  
\*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44							
Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)				February, 1952			
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	360	4.0					
07	420	5.8					(2.4)
08	480	7.9					
09	500	8.7					
10	540	8.6					
11	540	8.6					(2.3)
12	540	8.9					
13	540	9.5					
14	520	9.7					
15	540	9.8					(2.4)
16	530	10.2					
17	540	9.7					
18	540	9.6					
19	540	9.1					(2.3)
20	500	8.6					
21	480	8.4					
22	(540)	(8.3)					
23	---	---					

Time: Local.  
Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.  
\*Height at 0.83 foF2.  
\*\*Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 46							
Fribourg, Germany (46.1°N, 7.0°E)				January 1952			
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	3.1					2.0
01	270	3.2					2.8
02	<275	3.2					2.1
03	<270	3.1					2.2
04	<260	2.7					1.9
05	<250	2.3					2.1
06	250	2.2					3.0
07	260	2.5					3.0
08	230	5.0	---	---	151	<1.7	1.9
09	230	6.6	---	---	131	2.2	2.3
10	235	7.0	230		125	2.5	2.9
11	240	7.4	225	3.7	125	2.7	1.8
12	235	7.3	220	3.9	128	2.8	
13	235	7.1	230	3.7	126	2.9	
14	240	7.1	240	3.5	126	2.6	
15	230	6.8	240	---	127	2.2	2.3
16	225	6.0	---	---	(141)	(1.7)	2.7
17	220	5.4					1.3
18	225	4.4					2.0
19	235	3.3					2.2
20	260	3.0					2.1
21	<285	3.0					2.0
22	(285)	3.0					2.0
23	(290)	3.0					2.0

Time: Local.  
Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 48							
Fribourg, Germany (46.1°N, 7.0°E)				December 1951			
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	3.1					2.6
01	280	3.1					2.1
02	<280	3.2					1.9
03	270	3.1					2.9
04	255	2.8					3.0
05	240	2.5					2.2
06	250	2.2					3.0
07	<250	2.8					2.9
08	220	5.3	---	---	---	<1.6	2.4
09	220	6.7	---	---	121	2.1	3.0
10	220	7.7	230	---	119	2.4	2.7
11	230	8.0	230	3.8	123	2.6	2.8
12	228	7.6	230	3.6	121	2.7	2.9
13	230	7.6	228	---	126	2.6	2.7
14	235	7.8	225	---	<129	2.4	2.4
15	230	7.2	225	---	131	2.1	3.0
16	215	6.2	---	---	---	---	2.8
17	215	5.0					3.0
18	230	4.3					2.1
19	240	3.5					2.4
20	250	3.1					2.3
21	280	3.0					2.2
22	295	3.2					2.1
23	290	3.2					2.2

Time: Local.  
Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 49

Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.1°W) December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	24.5	10.2					2.2	3.3
01	24.8	9.8						3.3
02	23.5	9.0						3.5
03	21.5	5.4						3.5
04	25.0	4.2					2.6	3.1
05	27.5	3.6					2.7	3.0
06	27.0	4.2					2.8	3.1
07	25.0	8.2	25.0	---	---	2.3	4.3	3.4
08	26.0	11.0	24.0	---	11.1	2.8	4.8	3.4
09	27.5	13.0	23.0	---	11.1	3.1	4.6	3.4
10	27.5	11.8	22.2	4.8	11.0	3.4	4.8	3.3
11	28.5	12.7	21.0	5.0	10.9	3.6	4.7	3.2
12	29.8	12.6	21.0	5.0	10.9	3.7	4.9	2.9
13	31.0	13.2	21.0	4.9	10.9	3.6	4.9	2.9
14	29.5	12.8	22.5	---	10.9	3.4	4.7	2.9
15	27.5	12.4	23.0	---	11.1	3.1	4.8	2.9
16	(27.0)	12.2	24.0	---	11.1	2.7	4.8	2.9
17	25.2	12.4	25.5	---	---	---	4.8	2.9
18	26.5	12.6					4.2	3.0
19	27.0	12.2					3.2	3.0
20	25.0	12.3					2.8	3.0
21	24.5	12.8					3.0	3.1
22	24.0	12.0					2.1	3.2
23	24.0	11.0					2.3	3.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 50

Tananarive, Madagascar (18.8°S, 47.8°E) December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	26.2	6.8						3.2
01	25.0	5.8						3.2
02	27.0	5.1						2.6
03	27.2	4.7						2.8
04	28.0	4.3						2.2
05	27.8	4.0						2.9
06	25.0	5.4	22.8	---	11.9	2.0	3.0	3.1
07	(31.0)	6.2	23.0	4.2	11.2	2.7	4.1	3.0
08	33.5	7.3	22.2	4.5	11.1	3.2	4.4	2.8
09	34.0	8.0	22.0	4.8	11.1	3.4	4.8	2.7
10	34.5	9.2	22.0	4.9	10.9	3.6	4.5	2.8
11	35.0	9.6	21.0	5.0	11.1	3.7	4.2	2.7
12	34.0	9.9	21.0	5.0	11.1	3.8	4.2	2.8
13	34.2	>10.0	22.0	4.9	11.1	3.7	4.1	2.8
14	33.0	10.2	22.0	4.8	11.1	3.6	4.2	2.8
15	31.0	>10.0	23.0	4.6	11.1	3.5	4.1	2.9
16	30.0	9.6	22.0	4.5	10.5	3.0	4.2	2.9
17	29.0	9.1	23.5	---	---	10.9	2.6	3.0
18	26.0	8.4	---	---	---	---	3.8	2.9
19	27.0	8.0					3.5	2.9
20	25.0	7.8					3.0	3.0
21	26.5	7.5					2.9	3.0
22	27.8	6.4					3.0	2.8
23	27.0	7.0					3.2	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 51

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E) October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	21.0	8.0						2.6
01	18.0	7.2						
02	18.0	6.4						
03	18.0	5.0						2.8
04	18.0	3.9						
05	18.0	2.7						
06	21.0	4.2				2.2		2.8
07	24.0	6.5				2.4		
08	24.0	7.4				3.2		
09	24.0	8.5				3.5		2.7
10	24.0	9.0				3.7		
11	24.0	9.4				---		
12	27.0	9.6				4.0		2.6
13	25.5	9.8				4.0		
14	24.0	10.2				3.9		
15	24.0	10.4				3.5		2.7
16	(24.0)	10.5				3.0		
17	24.0	10.6				2.8		
18	24.0	10.3				2.4		(2.6)
19	24.0	10.0				2.2		
20	24.0	9.9						
21	21.0	9.5						(2.7)
22	21.0	8.6						
23	18.0	8.5						

Time: Local.

Table 52

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E) September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(27.0)	(7.5)						---
01	(24.0)	(7.0)						
02	(24.0)	6.0						
03	27.0	5.2						(2.8)
04	24.0	3.9						
05	(24.0)	3.5						
06	(27.0)	5.0					2.2	---
07	24.0	7.0					2.8	
08	26.0	8.7					3.5	
09	27.0	9.2					4.2	(2.6)
10	30.0	10.0					4.3	
11	(30.0)	10.8					4.4	
12	(30.0)	11.1					4.5	(2.5)
13	30.0	10.8					4.4	
14	31.5	10.7					4.3	
15	(27.0)	(10.4)					4.3	2.5
16	(27.0)	10.0					4.0	
17	27.0	9.6					3.0	
18	27.0	9.1					2.5	(2.6)
19	24.0	8.5					2.2	
20	24.0	8.5						
21	(24.0)	(8.0)						2.6
22	(22.5)	(7.5)						
23	(24.0)	(8.0)						

Time: Local.

Table 53

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E) August 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	27.0	4.5					2.6	2.9
01	28.0	4.2						3.0
02	28.0	3.8						2.7
03	28.0	3.6						2.8
04	27.0	3.4						3.1
05	28.0	4.0	24.0	---	11.0	1.7	2.8	3.2
06	24.0	4.9	20.5	---	10.0	2.0	3.2	3.3
07	28.0	5.6	20.0	3.9	10.0	2.5	3.2	3.2
08	30.0	5.8	19.0	4.2	10.0	2.9	4.2	3.3
09	30.0	6.0	19.0	4.3	9.0	3.1	4.0	3.2
10	30.0	6.0	19.0	4.5	9.0	3.2	4.0	3.2
11	30.0	5.9	19.0	4.4	9.0	3.2	3.6	3.2
12	30.5	6.1	19.0	4.8	9.0	3.2	3.6	3.1
13	32.0	6.2	19.0	4.8	9.0	3.2	3.6	3.0
14	30.0	6.1	20.0	4.6	10.0	3.2	3.8	3.2
15	30.0	6.0	20.0	4.4	9.0	3.2		3.2
16	29.0	6.1	20.0	4.2	10.0	3.0	3.4	3.2
17	28.0	6.4	20.0	---	10.0	2.5	3.4	3.2
18	25.0	6.6	23.0	---	10.0	2.2	3.9	3.2
19	25.0	7.1	22.0	---	10.0	1.8	3.4	3.1
20	23.0	7.0	22.0	---	---	---	3.4	3.0
21	23.0	6.5					3.4	3.1
22	24.0	5.4					2.8	3.1
23	24.0	5.0					2.4	2.9

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 54

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E) August 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<33.0	5.0						---
01	32.5	4.7						(2.8)
02	32.0	4.4						---
03	32.5	3.9						(2.7)
04	<32.0	3.8						---
05	29.0	4.0						(3.0)
06	26.0	5.1						(3.2)
07	30.0	5.4	22.5	---	3.9		3.2	(3.2)
08	31.0	5.8	22.0	---	4.2		4.2	---
09	32.0	6.1	21.5	---	4.5		4.4	(3.1)
10	31.0	6.1	21.0	---	4.6		4.4	(3.2)
11	33.0	6.2	22.0	---	4.7		4.9	(3.0)
12	33.0	6.3	21.0	---	4.7		4.2	3.1
13	32.0	6.6	22.0	---	4.8		3.8	3.1
14	32.0	6.2	22.0	---	4.6		3.7	3.1
15	32.0	6.3	22.0	---	4.6		3.7	3.1
16	31.0	6.3	23.0	---	4.3		3.2	3.1
17	30.0	6.4	23.0	---	4.0		4.0	3.0
18	28.0	6.5						3.0
19	26.0	7.2					3.3	(3.1)
20	27.0	7.2						---
21	26.0	6.8						---
22	28.0	5.7						---
23	30.5	5.3						---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E) Table 55

August 1951							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	240	7.2					3.1
01	270	6.8					
02	(300)	5.7					
03	(240)	(5.4)					(3.1)
04	(240)	(5.4)					
05	(240)	(5.2)					
06	(255)	(6.6)				---	
07	(255)	(8.1)				2.7	(2.8)
08	240	9.1				3.2	
09	270	12.4				3.7	
10	270	12.8				3.8	2.7
11	300	13.5				3.9	
12	270	13.8				4.0	2.6
13	270	(13.5)				4.0	
14	270	13.2				4.0	
15	300	13.0				3.9	(2.6)
16	300	13.2				---	
17	300	12.5				2.6	
18	240	11.5				2.4	---
19	240	8.5				2.4	
20	240	8.8					
21	240	8.0					(3.2)
22	(270)	(8.1)					
23	(240)	(7.5)					

Time: Local.

Calcutta, India (22.6°N, 88.4°E) Table 57

July 1951*							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	255	7.8					2.5
01	(240)	7.6					
02	(210)	6.8					
03	(210)	(6.6)					(2.9)
04	210	5.6					
05	240	5.0				1.8	
06	(270)	(5.8)				2.2	(2.8)
07	(270)	(7.8)				2.3	
08	(270)	8.4				2.8	
09	300	9.6				3.0	(2.6)
10	300	10.1				3.1	
11	300	11.5				3.2	
12	(300)	11.8				3.2	---
13	(300)	11.5				3.2	
14	315	(11.2)				3.2	
15	(345)	(11.2)				3.1	(2.4)
16	(360)	(11.2)				3.0	
17	(330)	(11.2)				2.6	
18	(330)	(11.4)				2.2	(2.4)
19	(300)	(11.2)				2.0	
20	(300)	(11.6)					
21	(300)	(10.6)				2.7	
22	(300)	(10.6)				3.4	(2.4)
23	270	9.2					

Time: Local.

\*No observations July 4 through July 20.

Terra delie (66.8°S, 141.4°E) Table 56

August 1951							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	270	3.8	250		150	2.0	2.6
01	280	4.4	250	3.5	140	2.3	
02	280	4.8		3.5	130	2.4	
03	300	4.8	245	3.5	130	2.4	
04	290	5.0	250	3.2	130	2.4	
05	270	4.9	250	(3.0)	150	2.2	
06	270	4.6	250	(3.3)	110	E	
07	260	4.7					2.5
08	260	4.6					
09	270	3.6					
10	260	4.3					
11	260	3.6					
12	260	3.2					
13	270	3.2					
14	290	3.0					
15	280	2.6					2.8
16	300	2.7					2.8
17	300	2.7					2.6
18	300	2.5					2.8
19	300	(2.6)					2.6
20	275	(2.8)					3.8
21	280	(2.5)					2.2
22	280	3.0					2.6
23	280	3.7			135	1.2	

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.3 Mc in 1 minute.



TABLE 58

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scoted by: F. Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: F. Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.

h'F<sub>2</sub> (Characteristic) \_\_\_\_\_ Km (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_ July \_\_\_\_\_ 1952  
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	210	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(210) <sup>A</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(300) <sup>A</sup>	(330) <sup>M</sup>	(310) <sup>A</sup>	(310) <sup>A</sup>	360 <sup>M</sup>	[320] <sup>A</sup>	360	340	330	350	320	360	270	240	240	250	250	250
2	260	(310) <sup>A</sup>	(300) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	[230] <sup>A</sup>	290 <sup>M</sup>	G	660	500	380	350	440	600	400	360	350	330	320	280	(330) <sup>A</sup>	250	250	250
3	(240) <sup>A</sup>	250	260	230	(270) <sup>A</sup>	[400] <sup>A</sup>	(500) <sup>A</sup>	(320) <sup>A</sup>	[350] <sup>A</sup>	[470] <sup>A</sup>	470	[490] <sup>A</sup>	(340) <sup>A</sup>	[340] <sup>C</sup>	330	360	350	320	310	[300] <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>
4	(240) <sup>A</sup>	270	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(210) <sup>A</sup>	300	250	600	(400) <sup>S</sup>	(600) <sup>S</sup>	[570] <sup>A</sup>	(370) <sup>A</sup>	580	[500] <sup>A</sup>	430	500	390	[310] <sup>A</sup>	380	350	270	230	250	250	240
5	300	K	[300] <sup>A</sup>	[320] <sup>A</sup>	350 <sup>K</sup>	370 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	G	G	G	G	G	G	570	420	410	430	380	240	280	280	280	280	280
6	320	K	300	310	[300] <sup>A</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	(380) <sup>L</sup>	G	G	600	480	570	400	460	420	400	380	330	280	280	280	280	280
7	(270) <sup>A</sup>	270	240	[270] <sup>A</sup>	300	230	350	420	350	270	350	350	350	350	360	400	350	300	270	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(250) <sup>A</sup>	270	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>
8	[270] <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	250	260	[360] <sup>A</sup>	260	330	410	320	A	A	370	440	390	400	390	370	340	300	250	240	240	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(310) <sup>A</sup>
9	260	270	[280] <sup>A</sup>	(310) <sup>A</sup>	280	260	G	G	G	G	600	390	410	480	500	A	A	340	250	250	270	270	270	260
10	250	K	280	300	K	A	A	G	G	G	620	370	A	A	440	420	380	370	(300) <sup>A</sup>	[380] <sup>A</sup>	250	(260) <sup>A</sup>	260	250
11	260	280	(300) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	240	(270) <sup>L</sup>	400	520	G	G	540	[500] <sup>A</sup>	470	420	410	350	310	380	250	230	230	270	280
12	280	260	270	270	(270) <sup>A</sup>	240	(210) <sup>L</sup>	300	300	310	(390) <sup>A</sup>	370	320	390	340	350	340	330	280	260	220	220	(240) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>
13	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>	260	(260) <sup>A</sup>	350	280	360	310	360	400	360	330	310	320	280	260	240	240	240	270	270
14	260	210	220	220	240	300	[320] <sup>L</sup>	350	430	330	(410) <sup>A</sup>	370	500	490	470	420	410	330	280	250	230	260	270	260
15	250	280	260	260	240	220	330	350	270	260	300	360	440	360	420	370	[350] <sup>A</sup>	(330) <sup>A</sup>	290	280	230	240	250	[240] <sup>A</sup>
16	250	240	240	280	(240) <sup>A</sup>	260	[330] <sup>L</sup>	340	400	400	410	380	450	350	[370] <sup>S</sup>	370	370	320	310	260	230	220	(250) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>
17	260	280	250	270	240	220	230	[280] <sup>L</sup>	320	380	290	300	380	370	320	330	310	330	280	270	250	(240) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(280) <sup>A</sup>
18	270	270	[270] <sup>A</sup>	250	240	250	350	(270) <sup>L</sup>	340	350	430	350	380	270	240	320	370	310	300	260	230	[350] <sup>A</sup>	240	240
19	250	240	260	250	250	250	240	320	490	[300] <sup>A</sup>	(320) <sup>A</sup>	310	[320] <sup>A</sup>	340	370	340	320	290	280	260	240	240	240	250
20	260	250	240	240	(270) <sup>A</sup>	300	(400) <sup>L</sup>	380	350	320	370	380	440	320	390	340	390	350	290	260	250	250	240	270
21	270	250	230	240	300	310	G	300	G	G	490	480	480	580	500	470	520	380	310	260	250	240	240	240
22	270	240	260	260	(260) <sup>S</sup>	290	(280) <sup>L</sup>	(500) <sup>A</sup>	440	G	540	G	490	600	500	370	350	330	280	260	250	250	250	240
23	270	260	250	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	280	(430) <sup>L</sup>	370	460	430	370	380	470	380	340	330	330	370	320	260	250	250	260	260
24	250	260	280	250	(300) <sup>S</sup>	280	(400) <sup>L</sup>	400	350	340	340	430	450	440	390	370	360	280	300	250	240	240	230	250
25	280	270	270	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>A</sup>	270	(260) <sup>L</sup>	(440) <sup>S</sup>	(410) <sup>L</sup>	350	400	380	470	390	350	330	350	320	240	(250) <sup>A</sup>	(250) <sup>A</sup>	220	270	240
26	280	(250) <sup>A</sup>	(300) <sup>A</sup>	260	260	260	G	(380) <sup>L</sup>	370	380	G	800	G	600	470	460	310	350	300	240	230	[240] <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	250
27	250	(300) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	370	380	350	350	470	370	360	[400] <sup>A</sup>	370	340	330	300	290	230	210	220	240	270
28	270	280	270	270	250	250	G	(300) <sup>L</sup>	520	360	370	570	610	G	(570) <sup>S</sup>	(450) <sup>A</sup>	450	350	350	270	230	230	220	(260) <sup>S</sup>
29	270	270	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	(270) <sup>A</sup>	250	250	(260) <sup>L</sup>	340	350	370	370	370	350	330	430	350	320	280	260	230	[250] <sup>A</sup>	250	(250) <sup>A</sup>
30	(260) <sup>A</sup>	(260) <sup>A</sup>	230	270	270	250	(280) <sup>L</sup>	380	390	300	390	390	410	370	340	400	310	300	290	250	230	230	250	250
31	260	250	270	260	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	270	430	400	470	350	450	470	420	330	360	350	320	280	250	240	250	240	250
Median	270	270	270	270	240	270	(320)	380	390	380	380	380	440	390	370	380	350	330	290	260	240	240	250	260
Count	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	31	30	30	31	30	30	31	30	30	31	31	30	29	29	29	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 59  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

foF2 \_\_\_\_\_ Mc \_\_\_\_\_ July \_\_\_\_\_ 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

75°W

Mean Time

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: F.J.Mc, E.J.W., A.C.K.

Calculated by: F.J.Mc, E.J.W., A.C.K.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.7	(2.9) <sup>s</sup>	2.5	2.0	(1.8) <sup>s</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	4.6	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.0	6.0	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	(6.4) <sup>A</sup>	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	4.8
2	4.3	3.7	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>s</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.3 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>G</sup>	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.1	5.6 <sup>F</sup>	5.1
3	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>A</sup>	(3.6) <sup>M</sup>	4.4	4.7	(4.7) <sup>A</sup>	4.8	(5.0) <sup>A</sup>	6.0	(6.0) <sup>c</sup>	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8	(5.5) <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>
4	(4.0) <sup>s</sup>	3.5	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.7	3.3	4.0	4.0	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	4.7	4.4	(4.6) <sup>A</sup>	4.8	4.7	5.0	(5.2) <sup>A</sup>	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.2 <sup>F</sup>	5.1	(4.0) <sup>s</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>
5	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	(2.7) <sup>A</sup>	(2.6) <sup>A</sup>	(2.4) <sup>A</sup>	(1.8) <sup>s</sup>	(1.3) <sup>s</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>s</sup>	(3.8) <sup>s</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	(4.1) <sup>s</sup>	(4.1) <sup>s</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>A</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	(2.8) <sup>s</sup>
6	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	(2.4) <sup>s</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>s</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A	A	A
7	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>s</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.7	4.5 <sup>H</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.6	5.0	5.2 <sup>H</sup>	5.3	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.4	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	(5.3) <sup>A</sup>	(4.8) <sup>A</sup>	4.4
8	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.5 <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	3.6	4.3 <sup>M</sup>	(3.8) <sup>s</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	(4.8) <sup>s</sup>	(4.8) <sup>s</sup>	(4.9) <sup>A</sup>	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.5	4.7	3.9	3.4
9	3.4	3.2	2.7	(2.5) <sup>A</sup>	2.3	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	(3.3) <sup>A</sup>	(3.6) <sup>s</sup>	(3.8) <sup>s</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>F</sup>	4.9	5.0	5.3	(5.2) <sup>A</sup>	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7
10	3.2 <sup>s</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	(3.2) <sup>A</sup>	(3.5) <sup>s</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	4.9	4.9 <sup>F</sup>	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.2
11	3.8	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.7	3.2	4.1	(4.0) <sup>s</sup>	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>A</sup>
12	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	4.0	(4.7) <sup>M</sup>	(4.5) <sup>M</sup>	4.9	(5.0) <sup>A</sup>	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	(4.5) <sup>A</sup>
13	4.0	3.8	(3.5) <sup>A</sup>	(3.4) <sup>A</sup>	(2.9) <sup>A</sup>	(3.3) <sup>A</sup>	(4.1) <sup>M</sup>	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	(5.4) <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	4.5
14	4.4	4.3 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.5
15	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.2	5.8	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.4	(5.6) <sup>A</sup>	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.8
16	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	(3.8) <sup>s</sup>	4.2 <sup>M</sup>	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.4	(5.2) <sup>s</sup>	5.2	5.0	5.2 <sup>s</sup>	5.4	5.8	6.2	5.0	4.7 <sup>s</sup>	4.0
17	3.9	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.4 <sup>s</sup>	3.2	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.3	5.7 <sup>M</sup>	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5 <sup>M</sup>	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.6	4.7
18	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.4 <sup>M</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.5	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.5	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>
19	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	4.0	4.5 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	(5.2) <sup>A</sup>	(5.3) <sup>A</sup>	5.2	(5.4) <sup>A</sup>	5.7	5.6	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4
20	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	3.6	4.5	4.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.6	5.7	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.6	5.6	5.6	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>K</sup>	6.2 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>
21	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	1.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	(3.3) <sup>s</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	(3.9) <sup>s</sup>	(4.1) <sup>s</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.6	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8
22	4.5	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	(3.4) <sup>s</sup>	4.2 <sup>M</sup>	(4.0) <sup>s</sup>	4.4	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	4.5 <sup>M</sup>	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.8
23	3.3	3.7	2.8 <sup>M</sup>	(2.4) <sup>s</sup>	(2.1) <sup>s</sup>	2.4	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.5 <sup>M</sup>	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.1	(4.8) <sup>s</sup>	4.8	4.1
24	3.7	2.9	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>s</sup>	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.3	4.9	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.6	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.4
25	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	(2.0) <sup>s</sup>	2.4	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	(4.0) <sup>s</sup>	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.1	5.6	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.9	3.8	3.4
26	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	3.4	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.0	(2.7) <sup>s</sup>	(3.5) <sup>G</sup>	3.8	4.5	(4.4) <sup>s</sup>	(4.1) <sup>s</sup>	4.3	(4.2) <sup>s</sup>	4.4	4.6	4.6 <sup>M</sup>	(4.8) <sup>A</sup>	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	(3.9) <sup>A</sup>	3.5	3.4
27	2.8	2.4	2.3	(2.0) <sup>s</sup>	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	(5.2) <sup>A</sup>	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.5	4.2 <sup>V</sup>	3.0
28	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	(3.3) <sup>G</sup>	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.7	(4.5) <sup>p</sup>	4.5	(4.3) <sup>G</sup>	4.5	(4.4) <sup>A</sup>	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.7	(3.7) <sup>s</sup>	(3.1) <sup>s</sup>
29	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	(5.0) <sup>A</sup>	(4.6) <sup>s</sup>	(4.6) <sup>s</sup>
30	4.1	3.7	3.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.0	(3.4) <sup>s</sup>
31	3.1	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>s</sup>	2.3	3.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	5.1	4.5	3.7
Median	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.1
Count	31	31	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	30	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



# TABLE 60

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF<sub>2</sub> (Chorothermic) \_\_\_\_\_ Mc (Unit) \_\_\_\_\_ July \_\_\_\_\_ 1952Observed at **Washington, D.C.**National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)Scaled by: **F.J.Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.**Calculated by: **F.J.Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.**Lat **38.7°N** Long **77.1°W**

75° W Mean Time

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
1	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.8	2.2	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	4.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	(5.9) <sup>A</sup>	6.3	6.0	5.8 <sup>H</sup>	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.0 <sup>H</sup>	7.2	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.5	
2	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.5	3.1	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>H</sup>	(3.4) <sup>G</sup>	4.3 <sup>H</sup>	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.7	[4.9] <sup>A</sup>	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.6	
3	4.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.5	3.3	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	3.3	(4.2) <sup>A</sup>	[4.6] <sup>A</sup>	4.6	4.7	4.9	[5.5] <sup>A</sup>	C	C	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	(5.3) <sup>A</sup>	5.3	4.7	4.3 <sup>F</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	
4	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.9	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	[4.6] <sup>A</sup>	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	(4.9) <sup>A</sup>	4.8	4.9	[5.2] <sup>A</sup>	5.5	5.8 <sup>H</sup>	5.7	5.2	4.7	3.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>A</sup>	
5	(2.9) <sup>A</sup>	2.5 <sup>A</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	(3.6) <sup>K</sup>	(3.7) <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	
6	3.0 <sup>H</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	(2.1) <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.8	4.7 <sup>H</sup>	4.8 <sup>H</sup>	(4.6) <sup>A</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	
7	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.3	3.8	(4.5) <sup>A</sup>	4.9 <sup>H</sup>	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.4 <sup>H</sup>	5.4	5.4	5.3 <sup>H</sup>	5.4 <sup>H</sup>	5.5	5.8 <sup>A</sup>	6.4	6.1	[6.1] <sup>A</sup>	(5.8) <sup>A</sup>	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.7 <sup>F</sup>	4.3 <sup>F</sup>	
8	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.3	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	4.7	5.6	A	A	5.1	5.5	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.3 <sup>H</sup>	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.3	3.8	(3.5) <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	
9	(3.3) <sup>A</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>A</sup>	2.6	2.5	3.3	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	(3.7) <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.5 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	
10	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>A</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	[5.2] <sup>A</sup>	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.1	
11	3.2	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2	3.1	3.8	4.7	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	(4.1) <sup>G</sup>	(4.2) <sup>G</sup>	(4.2) <sup>G</sup>	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	
12	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.4	(4.8) <sup>H</sup>	4.8	5.3 <sup>H</sup>	(5.1) <sup>A</sup>	(5.6) <sup>F</sup>	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	[4.4] <sup>A</sup>	
13	(4.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>A</sup>	(3.3) <sup>A</sup>	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.3	5.1 <sup>H</sup>	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.5	
14	2.6	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.3 <sup>H</sup>	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.1	
15	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.6	5.6	(5.8) <sup>H</sup>	(5.7) <sup>H</sup>	(5.3) <sup>H</sup>	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.0	(5.4) <sup>A</sup>	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.4 <sup>V</sup>	4.9	4.1	
16	4.5	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.1 <sup>H</sup>	5.1	5.4	(5.2) <sup>S</sup>	5.2	[5.2] <sup>A</sup>	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	3.9	
17	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.8	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.2 <sup>H</sup>	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	(4.9) <sup>A</sup>	4.8	4.9	
18	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.5	4.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.5 <sup>H</sup>	5.3 <sup>H</sup>	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.5 <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	
19	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.5	(4.2) <sup>H</sup>	4.9	A	A	[5.2] <sup>A</sup>	A	5.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.6 <sup>H</sup>	5.6 <sup>H</sup>	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.2	
20	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.2	[3.0] <sup>A</sup>	3.5	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.9	4.9 <sup>H</sup>	5.1	5.2	6.3 <sup>H</sup>	6.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.0 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.9 <sup>K</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	
21	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.2	
22	3.7	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	(4.1) <sup>G</sup>	(4.3) <sup>G</sup>	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.1	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.4	
23	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.1 <sup>S</sup>	2.1	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.4	(5.5) <sup>S</sup>	5.1	5.0 <sup>H</sup>	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	
24	3.0	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	3.9	4.5 <sup>H</sup>	4.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.4	4.6	3.8	3.0	
25	2.8	2.5	2.4	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.2	(3.6) <sup>S</sup>	4.4 <sup>H</sup>	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.3	4.1	3.5	3.2
26	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.7	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7 <sup>H</sup>	4.3	4.3	4.5	(4.3) <sup>G</sup>	(4.4) <sup>F</sup>	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	
27	2.6	2.4	(2.2) <sup>S</sup>	(1.9) <sup>S</sup>	2.0	3.1	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>H</sup>	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	7.5	7.2	5.7	4.8	3.3	2.8	
28	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	3.6	(3.8) <sup>S</sup>	4.2	(4.7) <sup>A</sup>	4.6	(4.3) <sup>G</sup>	(4.3) <sup>G</sup>	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.1	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	
29	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	[2.3] <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>F</sup>	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.9 <sup>H</sup>	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	
30	(3.8) <sup>A</sup>	3.7	3.0	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.8 <sup>H</sup>	5.8	6.2	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	
31	3.1	2.8	2.5	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	(4.3) <sup>F</sup>	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.8	3.8	3.7	
Median	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.5	4.0	
Count	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	31	30	29	30	30	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	29	29	30	

# TABLE 61

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F<sub>1</sub> (Characteristic) Km July, 1952  
(Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: F.J. Mc, A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by F.J. Mc, A.C.K., E.J.W.

7.5° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
2						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
3						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
4						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
7						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
8						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
9						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
10						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
11						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
12						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
13						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
14						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
15						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
16						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
17						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
18						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
19						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
20						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
21						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
22						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
23						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
24						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
25						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
26						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
27						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
28						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
29						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
30						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
31						G	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Median																								
Count																								

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 62

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1 \_\_\_\_\_ Mc \_\_\_\_\_ July \_\_\_\_\_ 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: F. J. Mc., A. C. K., E. J. W.  
Calculated by: F. J. Mc., A. C. K., E. J. W.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						Q	A	L	A	A	A	A	46	45 <sup>M</sup>	45	43	42 <sup>M</sup>	38 <sup>M</sup>	L					
2						Q	L	37	39	40	43	44 <sup>M</sup>	45	45	44	43	42	A	A	A				
3						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	C	A	44	A	39	A	A				
4						Q	31	36	38	38 <sup>K</sup>	A	A	A	43	[42]A	41	[40]A	38	34	A				
5						Q	K	33	36	36 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	38 <sup>K</sup>	L	A				
6						Q	K	35	38 <sup>K</sup>	40 <sup>K</sup>	42 <sup>K</sup>	42 <sup>K</sup>	43	43 <sup>M</sup>	42 <sup>M</sup>	(41)A	40 <sup>M</sup>	37 <sup>M</sup>	34	A				
7						Q	35	37 <sup>M</sup>	40 <sup>M</sup>	[42]A	43 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	44	45 <sup>M</sup>	43	43 <sup>K</sup>	41	A	A	A				
8						Q	(33)L	37	A	A	A	A	45 <sup>M</sup>	44	43 <sup>M</sup>	42	41 <sup>M</sup>	[38]A	35	L				
9						Q	K	33 <sup>K</sup>	38 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	43 <sup>K</sup>	43 <sup>K</sup>	44 <sup>K</sup>	43 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	L	L				
10						A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	35 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	40 <sup>K</sup>	[41]A	42 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	42	[40]A	39	38	A	A				
11						Q	L	37 <sup>M</sup>	40 <sup>M</sup>	41 <sup>M</sup>	42 <sup>M</sup>	A	A	43	[42]A	42 <sup>M</sup>	41 <sup>M</sup>	38	A	L				
12						L	L	37	40	41	[42]A	(43)A	44	45 <sup>M</sup>	43	43	42	39	35	L				
13						A	L	38	(39)A	43	A	A	A	45 <sup>M</sup>	44	44	42 <sup>M</sup>	39	34	A				
14						1.9	[28]L	37	41	A	A	44 <sup>M</sup>	45 <sup>M</sup>	44	43	43	42	39	35	A				
15						Q	34	38	41	43 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	44	45	45	44	A	A	A	A	L				
16						Q	(36)L	38 <sup>M</sup>	40	42 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	45 <sup>M</sup>	45 <sup>M</sup>	45	[44]S	43	41	40	35	L				
17						Q	Q	L	43	43	44	44	45	45	44	43	42	39	33	A				
18						Q	34	[37]L	40 <sup>M</sup>	41	44	[44]A	45	45	45	43	42	39	35	L				
19						L	3.2	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	A	A	45	[46]A	46	46	45 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	42 <sup>M</sup>	39	L	A				
20						A	L	37	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	42	44	44	44	44	44	41	39 <sup>K</sup>	38 <sup>K</sup>	32 <sup>K</sup>	L				
21						Q <sup>K</sup>	33 <sup>K</sup>	35 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	41 <sup>K</sup>	42 <sup>K</sup>	43 <sup>K</sup>	(42)R	40 <sup>K</sup>	39 <sup>K</sup>	38 <sup>K</sup>	34 <sup>K</sup>	L				
22						Q	L	36	39	40	41	42	43 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	42	40	37	32	34				
23						Q	L	35	39	41	42 <sup>M</sup>	43	43	43	43	42	40	38	34	A				
24						Q	(31)L	37	39	41	42 <sup>M</sup>	44	44 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	42 <sup>M</sup>	41	38	-	L				
25						Q	L	35 <sup>M</sup>	(31)L	41	42 <sup>M</sup>	43	44 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	43	41	41 <sup>M</sup>	39	34	L				
26						Q	35	(26)L	3.9	41	41	42	42	42	42 <sup>M</sup>	40	[39]A	38	34	L				
27						Q	34	37	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	42	42	43	43	A	A	42	41	38	32 <sup>M</sup>	A				
28						Q	33	(34)L	38	40	[42]A	43 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	42	[41]A	40 <sup>M</sup>	38	35	L				
29						Q	28	A	A	42	43	44	44	43	43	43	42	38	34	L				
30						Q	L	36	40	42	44 <sup>M</sup>	44	45	44 <sup>M</sup>	43 <sup>M</sup>	43	40 <sup>M</sup>	38	34	L				
31						Q	L	35	39	41	43	43 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	44 <sup>M</sup>	43	42	39	38	33	L				
Median						-	3.3	3.7	3.9	41	42	43	44	44	43	42	41	38	34	-				
Count						1	15	21	26	25	25	25	26	28	29	29	28	27	19	1				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 3.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

National Bureau of Standards  
Scaled by: F. J. McE.J.W., A.C.K.  
Calculated by: F. J. McE.J.W., A.C.K.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

7.5°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						A	A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2						A	120	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3						120	110	100	100	100	100	A	A	C	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4						100	110	110	100	100	[100]A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5						120	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6						120	110	100	A	A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7						110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8						110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9						110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10						110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11						A	110	100	[100]A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12						110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13						A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
14						120	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15						120	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16						A	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17						S	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18						100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19						120	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
20						A	A	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21						120	120	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22						120	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23						130	110	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24						130	110	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
25						120	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26						120	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
27						A	110	110	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28						120	110	110	100	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29						A	A	110	110	110	110	110	100	(100)A	(110)A	(110)A	100	(100)A	(110)A	100	100	100	100	100
30						A	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
31						S	110	110	100	110	110	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Median						120	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Count						20	28	31	30	31	31	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31

Sweep 10 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 0.20 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 64

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE \_\_\_\_\_, Mc \_\_\_\_\_, July \_\_\_\_\_, 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: FJMc, E.J.W., A.C.K.

Calculated by: FJMc, E.J.W., A.C.K.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	A				
2					A	A	A	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	A					
3					S	2.1	[2.5] <sup>A</sup>	2.8	A	A	A	A	A	C	A	A	A	2.7	2.4	A				
4					S	A	2.5	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.0	[3.1] <sup>A</sup>	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	S						
5					(1.4) <sup>S</sup>	[3.0] <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	[3.3] <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	[2.9] <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>					
6					(1.4) <sup>S</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	B	3.0	2.6	2.3	A				
7					S	A	A	2.8	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.0	2.7	2.3	A				
8					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.3	3.0	[3.6] <sup>A</sup>	2.3	1.8				
9					S <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>K</sup>	[3.4] <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	(3.0) <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>				
10					A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.5	A				
11					S	A	2.5	[2.8] <sup>K</sup>	3.0	3.2	3.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
12					A	A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	3.3	[3.2] <sup>A</sup>	3.2	[3.0] <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	A				
13					A	A	2.6	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.4	3.3	3.2	(2.9) <sup>K</sup>	A	A				
14					S	A	2.6	A	A	A	A	(3.4) <sup>P</sup>	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	A					
15					S	2.0	2.4	A	A	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	A	A	A	A	2.8	2.3	A				
16					A	A	2.5	2.8	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	A				
17					A	A	A	3.0	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.8	2.4	A				
18					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	A	A	A	A				
19					S	A	A	2.9	3.1	3.2	A	A	A	A	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	A				
20					A	A	A	A	A	3.1	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.2	2.9	2.4	A				
21					1.5 <sup>K</sup>	[1.9] <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	[2.6] <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	[3.1] <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	3.2	[3.0] <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	1.7 <sup>K</sup>				
22					S	2.0	2.3	2.7	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.8				
23					S	A	A	A	A	(3.2) <sup>P</sup>	(3.2) <sup>P</sup>	(3.4) <sup>P</sup>	(3.4) <sup>P</sup>	(3.4) <sup>P</sup>	2.3	[3.1] <sup>A</sup>	2.9	2.6	2.3	S				
24					S	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	A	A	A	A	A	(3.3) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	A				
25					S	A	(2.4) <sup>A</sup>	2.7	2.9	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	A	A				
26					S	2.2 <sup>H</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	A	A	S				
27					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
28					S	A	2.5	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	3.0	A	A	A	3.4	[3.4] <sup>A</sup>	3.3	3.2	3.0	A	A	A				
29					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.9	A	A	S				
30					S	A	(2.5) <sup>A</sup>	2.8	A	A	3.4	[3.4] <sup>A</sup>	3.4	3.3	A	A	A	A	A	S				
31					S	A	2.6	2.8	3.2	A	A	A	A	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	S				
Median					—	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	—				
Count					3	9	17	17	12	9	8	8	8	15	18	18	21	22	20	3				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒







TABLE 66  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M1500)F2

(Characteristic)

July 1952

(Unit)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

## IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scoted by: F.J.Mc., E.J.W., A.C.K.

Calculated by: F.J.Mc., E.J.W., A.C.K.

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.9	(2.0)	2.0	1.9	(1.9)S	(2.0)F	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	A	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0
2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	(1.8)S	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	(1.7)A	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1
4	(2.0)A	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	A	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	(2.0)S	2.0
5	1.8	A	(1.6)K	(1.7)S	(1.8)S	2.0	2.4	1.5	G	G	G	G	G	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	A	(2.0)S	A
6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	G	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	A	A	A	A	A
7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	(2.2)F	(2.0)F	2.0
8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	(2.3)A	2.2	1.9	2.2	A	A	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
9	2.0	2.0	2.0	(1.9)S	1.9	2.4	G	G	G	G	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	(1.7)S	A	A	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9
10	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	A	2.1	A	G	G	1.5	2.0	G	A	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	(2.0)A	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
11	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	(1.7)S	G	G	(1.6)S	A	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
12	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.3	(2.2)S	(2.3)A	2.0	(2.1)A	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	A
13	2.0	2.1	A	A	(1.9)S	(2.1)A	(2.3)A	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3	(2.1)A	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9
14	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
15	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	A	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
16	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	(2.3)S	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	(2.0)S	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	(2.2)S	2.1
17	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2.2)S	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
18	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
19	2.1	(2.1)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	A	(2.1)A	2.3	A	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
20	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
21	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.0	G	G	G	G	G	G	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
22	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	(1.7)S	1.8	G	1.6	G	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
23	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(1.9)S	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	(2.0)S	2.1	2.0
24	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	(1.9)S	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
25	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	(2.0)F	2.3	2.4	(1.9)S	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
26	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	(2.2)S	G	2.0	2.0	(2.1)F	G	1.3	G	1.5	1.8	1.8	A	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	(2.0)A	2.0	2.0
27	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	A	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
28	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	G	2.3	1.6	2.1	(1.6)F	1.5	G	1.6	(1.8)A	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0
29	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2.0)F	(2.4)F	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	A	(2.1)S	(2.0)S
30	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	(2.1)S
31	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	(1.9)S	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Median	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Count	31	30	30	28	30	31	30	31	31	27	30	29	27	28	30	30	27	31	31	29	30	28	30	29

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 67  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M3000)F 2  
(Characteristics) July 1952  
(Month)

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.9	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0	2.8	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	3.2	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.2	3.1	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	A	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
2	3.0	2.9	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>S</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	G	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	3.1
3	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>A</sup>	(2.6) <sup>A</sup>	3.2	3.0	A	2.6	A	3.1	C	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	A	3.0	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>
4	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	(2.6) <sup>A</sup>	2.9	2.2	A	3.0	2.4	A	A	2.6	2.9	A	A	2.8	3.0	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>
5	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	A	(3.5) <sup>A</sup>	(2.6) <sup>K</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	(3.0) <sup>K</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>
6	2.6 <sup>R</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>M</sup>	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	A	A	A	A	A
7	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(3.2) <sup>F</sup>	A	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>F</sup>	3.2	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.1 <sup>M</sup>	3.5	3.2	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	(3.2) <sup>A</sup>	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	3.0
8	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(3.3) <sup>A</sup>	3.2	2.9	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	A	A	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
9	3.0	3.0	3.0	(2.9) <sup>A</sup>	2.9	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>
10	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.7	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.8	2.9	3.1	(3.0) <sup>M</sup>	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
11	2.8	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9	3.4	2.9	(2.6) <sup>P</sup>	G	(2.5) <sup>S</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
12	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	(3.2) <sup>M</sup>	(3.4) <sup>M</sup>	3.0	(3.1) <sup>A</sup>	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	A
13	3.0	3.1	A	A	(2.9) <sup>A</sup>	(3.1) <sup>A</sup>	(3.3) <sup>M</sup>	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	(3.1) <sup>M</sup>	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
14	3.0	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9
15	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.4 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.4	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	A	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
16	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.2	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.2	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>M</sup>	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0	3.2	3.1	(3.2) <sup>A</sup>	3.1	3.1
17	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0
18	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5 <sup>M</sup>	3.1 <sup>M</sup>	3.1 <sup>M</sup>	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	3.1
19	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	3.3	3.2	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	3.5 <sup>M</sup>	A	(3.1) <sup>A</sup>	3.4	A	3.0	2.9	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
20	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.1	2.9	2.8 <sup>M</sup>	2.6 <sup>M</sup>	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>
21	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
22	3.1	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	(2.6) <sup>S</sup>	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	G	2.5	G	2.6 <sup>M</sup>	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
23	3.0	3.0	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	(2.9) <sup>S</sup>	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	(2.9) <sup>S</sup>	3.1	3.0
24	3.2	3.0	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	3.1	2.8	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
25	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.3	3.5 <sup>M</sup>	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.6 <sup>M</sup>	2.9	3.0	3.1 <sup>M</sup>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0
26	2.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.2	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	G	2.9	3.0	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	G	2.0	G	2.3	2.7	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	A	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	(3.0) <sup>A</sup>	3.0	3.2
27	3.1	3.0	3.2	(3.1) <sup>S</sup>	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	A	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
28	2.9	2.9	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.0	(2.5) <sup>P</sup>	2.3	G	2.4	(2.7) <sup>A</sup>	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0
29	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>F</sup>	(3.5) <sup>F</sup>	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(3.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.0
30	3.1	3.0	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0 <sup>M</sup>	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	(3.1) <sup>S</sup>
31	3.2	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	2.8	3.2 <sup>M</sup>	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.1	2.9	2.9
Median	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Count	31	30	30	28	30	31	30	31	21	27	30	29	27	29	30	30	27	31	31	29	30	28	30	29

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



**TABLE 68**  
Control Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

**IONOSPHERIC DATA**

(M3000)FI \_\_\_\_\_ July \_\_\_\_\_ 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at **Washington, D.C.**

Lat **38.7°N**, Long **77.1°W**

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: **F.J. Mc. E.J.W.**, **A.C.K.**

Calculated by: **F.J.W., E.J.W.**, **A.C.K.**

75°W																								Mean Time				Calculated by: F.J.W., E.J.W., A.C.K.									
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23													
1						Q	A	L	A	A	A	A	A	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.8	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	L	L																	
2						Q	L	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	A	A	A																	
3						A	A	A	A	A	3.8	A	C	A	A	3.5	A	3.5	A	A																	
4						Q	3.4	3.7	3.8	A	A	A	A	3.8	A	A	A	3.5	3.5	A																	
5						Q	L	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	L	A																	
6						Q	L	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	(3.7)A	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.6 <sup>M</sup>	3.5	A																	
7						Q	3.6	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	A	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	A	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	A	A																		
8						Q	(3.7) <sup>L</sup>	3.6	A	A	A	A	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.8	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	A	3.6	L																	
9						Q	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	A	A	A	L	L																	
10						A	A	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	A	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	A	A	A	A	A	3.9	3.7	A																	
11						Q	L	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	4.2 <sup>M</sup>	4.2 <sup>M</sup>	A	A	4.0	A	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	A	A																		
12						L	L	3.8	4.0	4.0	A	(4.0)A	4.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	L																	
13						A	L	3.7	(4.0)A	4.0	A	A	A	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.7	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.9	A																	
14						3.6	L	3.7	3.9	A	A	4.0	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	A																	
15						Q	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	A	A	A	A	L																	
16						Q	(3.5) <sup>L</sup>	3.6 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.8	S	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	L																	
17						Q	Q	L	3.7	4.0	4.2	A	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	A																	
18						Q	3.5	L	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	3.7	A	3.8	3.9	A	A	A	A	3.5	L																	
19						L	3.7	3.5 <sup>M</sup>	A	A	A	3.8	A	A	3.9	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	L	A																	
20						A	L	3.8	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.7	A	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	L																	
21						Q	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	L																	
22						Q	L	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9																	
23						Q	L	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	A																	
24						Q	(3.4) <sup>L</sup>	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.5	L	L																	
25						Q	L	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	(3.7) <sup>L</sup>	3.8	4.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.7 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.7	L																	
26						Q	3.2	(3.6) <sup>M</sup>	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	A	3.5	A	L																	
27						Q	3.5	3.7	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	A	A	A	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6 <sup>M</sup>	A																
28						Q	3.3	(3.8) <sup>L</sup>	3.7	3.9	A	4.3 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	A	3.7 <sup>A</sup>	3.8	3.5	L																	
29						Q	4.0	A	A	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6 <sup>M</sup>	3.9	3.5	3.7	L																	
30						Q	L	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.1	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	3.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.0	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.7	L																	
31						Q	L	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8 <sup>M</sup>	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	L																	
Median						-	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	-																	
Count						1	14	26	26	24	21	23	23	27	24	25	25	24	19	1																	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 69

Centrol Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: F. Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: F. Mc., A.C.K., E.J.W.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500) E July 1952  
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat. 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	42	41	42	43	43	A				
2						A	A	A	43	43	42	42	43	42	43	43	43	44	43	A				
3						S	44	A		A	A	A	A	C	A	A	A	41	43	A				
4						S	44	42	43	45	A	44	41	41	42	42	42	41	43	S				
5						(41)S	A	43	44	43	44	A	A	44	A	44	B	40	43	A				
6						(40)S	42	44	A	A	44	A	A	A	A	B	42	43	44	A				
7						S	A	A	43	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	43	41	43	A				
8						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	44	44	43	43	A	44	40				
9						S	43	A	44	(44)A	A	A	A	44	A	A	A	A	A	A				
10						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	43	44	A				
11						S	A	45	A	42	42	43	A	A	A	A	A	45	A	A				
12						A	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	45	A	45	A	45	A	A				
13						A	A	44	A	A	A	A	A	A	43	43	44	(44)P	A	A				
14						S	A	44	A	A	A	A	(46)P	42	41	42	43	42	42	A				
15						S	41	44	A	A	45	44	43	43	A	A	A	43	43	A				
16						A	A	42	43	A	A	A	A	A	A	42	42	43	43	A				
17						A	A	A	43	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	44	44	A				
18						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	43	44	A	A	A	A				
19						S	A	A	44	43	45	A	A	A	44	42	43	43	43	A				
20						A	A	A	A	44	A	A	A	A	A	43	A	42	44	40				
21						41	A	43	A	46	A	44	A	A	A	A	43	43	44	A				
22						S	42	44	43	A	A	A	A	44	44	A	A	43	41	38				
23						S	A	A	A	(44)P	A	(44)P	A	(45)P	43	A	42	43	41	S				
24						S	40	42	43	44	A	A	A	A	(41)P	43	40	41	44	A				
25						S	A	(43)A	43	44	A	A	A	44	43	44	41	A	A	A				
26						S	38	A	A	A	A	44	45	45	43	45	45	A	A	S				
27						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A				
28						S	A	44	A	43	A	A	42	A	41	42	43	A	A	A				
29						A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	43	A	A	A				
30						S	A	(43)A	44	A	A	43	A	44	45	A	A	A	A	S				
31						S	A	40	43	43	A	A	A	42	42	43	43	44	43	S				
Median						—	42	43	43	44	44	44	43	44	43	43	43	43	43	—				
Count						3	7	15	14	12	7	8	6	14	16	17	18	31	20	3				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.21 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



Table 70

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.July 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	2			2	4
2	2	3			3	2
3	1	2			2	3
4	2	3			3	2
5	4	5	0300	----	4	5
6	4	3	----	1600	4	2
7	2	1			3	2
8	1	1			2	2
9	3	4	1000	----	4	3
10	4	4	----	1900	4	3
11	2	3			3	2
12	2	2			3	2
13	2	2			2	3
14	1	3			3	3
15	1	1			4	2
16	1	1			3	2
17	2	1			2	3
18	1	2			2	2
19	1	1			1	2
20	1	3	2100	----	4	4
21	4	4	----	----	5	4
22	1	3	----	0100	3	3
23	2	2			3	3
24	2	2			2	3
25	3	1			2	3
26	2	3			3	2
27	2	1			1	3
28	3	3			2	2
29	2	1			1	1
30	1	2			1	2
31	2	2			3	2

\*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 71a

Radio Propagation Quality Figures  
(Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings, Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

June 1952

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		CRPL Warning WWV Broadcast		Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of 12-hour period, UT:				Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day, issued in advance by:			Geomagnetic K <sub>Ch</sub>	
	Half Day UT (1)	Half Day UT (2)	Half Day UT (1)	Half Day UT (2)	00 to 12	06 to 18	12 to 24	18 to 06	1 to 3 1/4 days	4 1/5 to 7 days	8 to 25 days	Half Day UT (1)	Half Day UT (2)
Jun	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)									
1	6	8			5	6	7	7	(4)	(4)	X	3	2
2	7	7			6	6	7	7	5	(4)	X	2	2
3	6	8			7	7	7	7	5	(4)	X	2	2
4	6	8			7	7	7	7	7	6		2	1
5	7	7			7	6	7	7	7	7		2	2
6	7	7			7	7	7	6	7	7		3	1
7	7	7			7	7	7	7	5	7		2	2
8	6	6			7	5	6	5	(4)	6		(4)	(4)
9	5	6	U	W	5	5	5	5	(4)	6		(4)	(4)
10	6	7	W	(W)	5	(4)	6	6	6	6		3	3
11	6	7			5	5	7	6	6	6		(4)	3
12	6	7			6	6	7	6	7	6		3	2
13	7	8			6	6	6	7	7	7		1	2
14	7	6			6	6	7	6	6	5		3	(4)
15	5	7	U	U	5	(4)	5	5	6	5		(4)	3
16	6	6	U	U	5	5	6	5	6	6		(4)	3
17	7	6			5	5	6	5	7	6		(4)	2
18	7	8			6	5	6	6	6	7		3	3
19	7	7			6	6	7	7	7	7		2	2
20	7	7			7	7	7	7	7	7		2	2
21	7	8			6	6	7	7	7	6		1	2
22	7	7			6	6	6	6	6	6		2	(4)
23	6	6	U	U	5	5	6	5	5	5		(5)	(4)
24	5	7	U	U	5	(4)	5	5	5	5		(5)	(4)
25	6	8			5	6	6	6	(4)	5		2	3
26	6	6		U	6	5	6	5	5	6		3	3
27	6	7	U	U	5	5	6	5	5	6		3	3
28	7	8	U		5	5	6	7	6	6		2	2
29	8	7			6	6	7	7	5	6		2	3
30	(3)	5	W	W	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5	6		(6)	3
Score:													
P					9	14	7	9					
S					27	23	17	18					
H	4				1	0	0	0					
(M)					0	0	0	0					
M	0				0	0	1	1					
(O)					0	1	0	0					
O	14				0	0	4	3					
G	42				29	29	25	26					

Scales:  
Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless
- (2) - very poor
- (3) - poor
- (4) - poor to fair
- 5 - fair
- 6 - fair to good
- 7 - good
- 8 - very good
- 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K<sub>Ch</sub> > 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in ( ) for emphasis

Symbols:




W - disturbed; U - unsettled; H - normal, left blank in Table; ( ) broadcast for one quarter day, X - probable disturbed date.

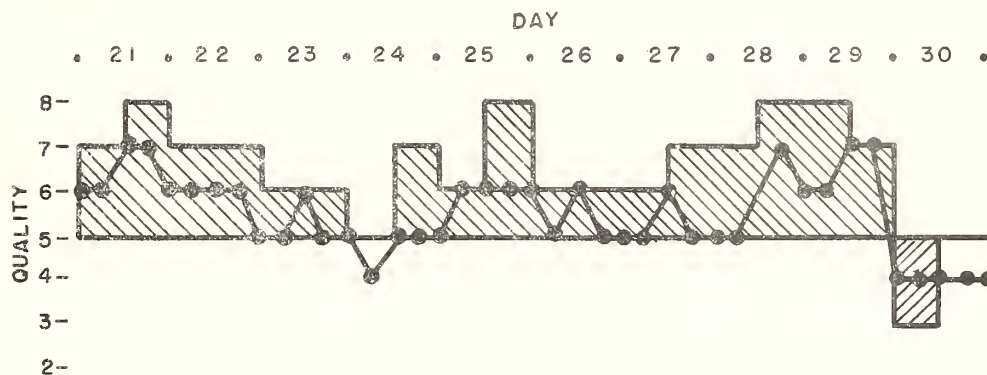
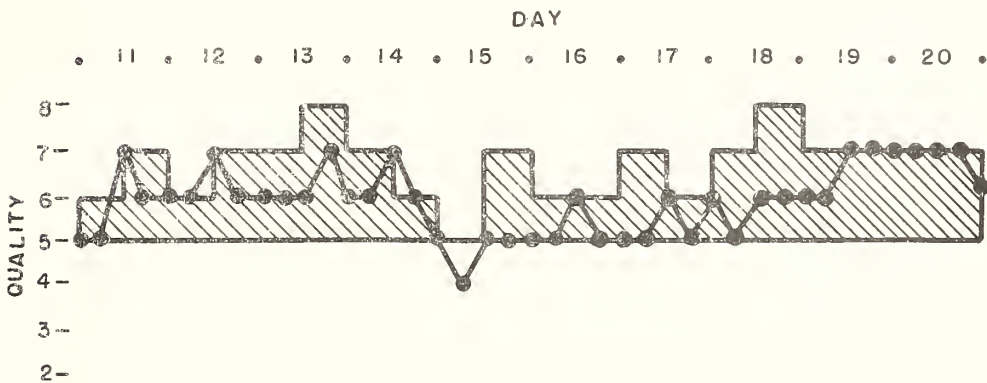
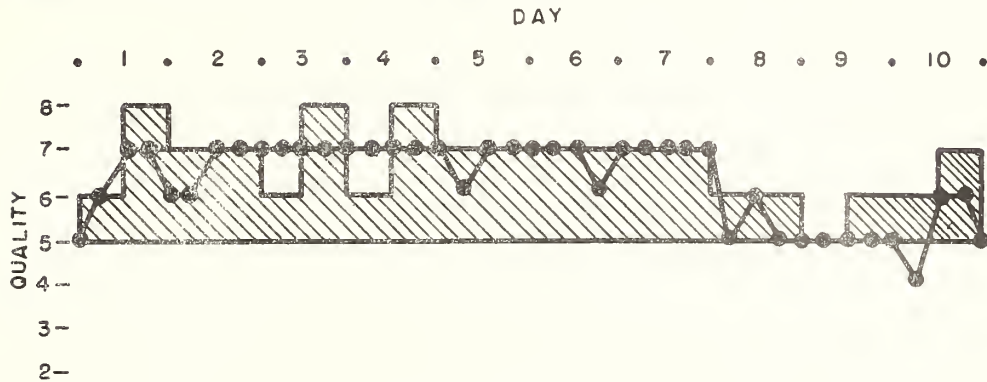
Scoring:

P - Perfect forecast; observed equal to forecast  
S - Satisfactory forecast; P plus other times correctly designated as disturbed or quiet, within one grade  
H - Storm (Q < 4) hit, except (M)  
(M) - Storm hit, severity underestimated by two grades or a 5 forecast for Q=4 day  
M - Storm missed  
(O) - Overwarning on observed fair day  
O - Other overwarnings  
G - Good (quiet) day forecast

Note: See above for scoring legend, scales and symbols; see text for scoring conventions and other information.

Short-Term Forecasts--June 1952

 observed disturbance     
  observed quiet     
  forecasts



## Advance Forecasts (1 to 3/4 days ahead)--June 1952

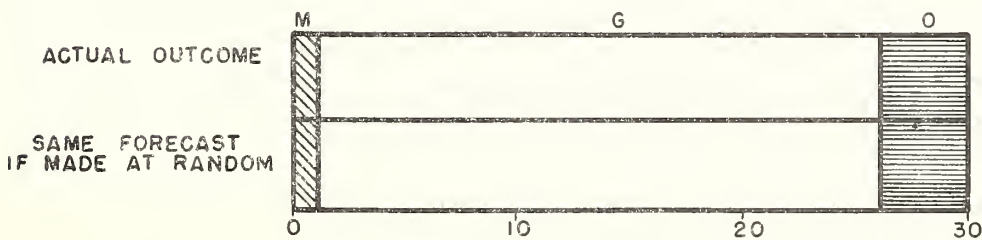








Table 75a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																				0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90				
1952																																									
Jul 1.7a	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	2				
2.8a	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	5	5	5	4	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3			
4.7a	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5	9	11	8	6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
6.8	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	12	11	9	14	15	11	8	8	7	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
13.0	X	X	X	X	3	2	2	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	5	14	19	15	16	16	15	11	6	11	16	14	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2		
14.6	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	3	5	14	19	15	16	16	15	11	6	11	16	14	11	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	6	7	7	7	6	10	11	14	20	23	22	21	19	17	16	14	11	6	6	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
17.7	3	3	3	4	5	3	3	7	11	8	6	6	7	8	5	11	13	14	16	14	14	13	10	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
18.7a	2	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	8	11	10	6	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4			
20.7	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	5	4	4	4	5	9	5	5	5	4	10	11	14	15	16	14	12	10	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3			
23.8	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	8	4	10	12	13	10	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2			
24.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	8	7	13	14	14	8	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
25.7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	9	12	12	11	8	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			
26.7	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	8	11	13	14	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2			
27.7	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	8	4	16	20	16	3	2	2	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2			
30.7a	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	9	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3			
31.7a	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	6	7	5	5	5	5	5	7	11	8	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	3	3	3	3				

Table 76a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Time	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
52																																						
1.7a	3	2	2	2	2	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	7	5	10	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	
2.8a	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	6	5	4	5	5	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	2	2	
4.7a	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	6	7	8	7	7	6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
6.3	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	7	11	12	10	8	9	10	X	11	6	5	4	8	8	5	6	5	6	5	7	7	3	3	3	2	
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14.6	3	3	3	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	10	10	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	
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17.7	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	4	3	2	3	2	2	
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Table 77a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																					
Jul 1.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
4.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
13.0	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.7	-	-	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		





Table 78  
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers  
July 1952

Date	R <sub>Z</sub> *	Date	R <sub>Z</sub> *
1	59	17	53
2	55	18	43
3	39	19	23
4	31	20	30
5	26	21	25
6	12	22	9
7	13	23	9
8	19	24	9
9	44	25	17
10	52	26	11
11	70	27	19
12	66	28	23
13	72	29	26
14	93	30	36
15	90	31	60
16	85	Mean:	39.3

\*Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 79  
American Relative Sunspot Numbers  
June 1952

Date	R <sub>A</sub> , *	Date	R <sub>A</sub> , *
1	19	17	52
2	18	18	60
3	7	19	62
4	2	20	62
5	1	21	60
6	5	22	67
7	23	23	67
8	10	24	52
9	11	25	44
10	13	26	47
11	15	27	52
12	18	28	52
13	19	29	60
14	27	30	66
15	46		
16	41	Mean:	35.9

\*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

Table 80  
Solar Flares, June 1952

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill ( of ) (Visible) (Hemisph)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude Diff (Deg)					
	1952											
McMath	June 23	1515				N17	E42	-			1	
"	23	2000				N17	E42	-			-	
"	26	1220				S10	E35	-			2 +	
"	27	1220				S05	E18	-			1	
Boulder	28	1715	-	-	100	S06	E08	1720	10		1	
	28	2300	-	-	100	S08	E05	2310	15		1	

B Flare started before given time  
A Flare ended after given time  
Q Time reported as questionable





Table 82

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.July 1952

1952 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
July 2	2107	2210	D. C., North Dakota	----	
5	1904	2130	Ohio, D. C., Mexico	0.01	Terr.mag.pulse** 1850-1925
10	1530	1545	Ohio, D. C., Mexico, North Dakota	0.1	
12	1454	1525	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.03	Terr.mag. pulse** 1448-1455 Solar flare*** 1450 Solar flare**** 1505
16	1448	1505	Ohio, D. C., Mexico	0.1	Solar flare*** 1440
16	1807	1850	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.02	Terr.mag.pulse** 1809-1815 Solar flare*** 1805
28	1635	1645	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.1	Solar flare**** 1635
31	1353	1415	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico	0.1	Solar flare*** 1350

\*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

\*\*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

\*\*\*Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

\*\*\*\*Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

-----Insufficient data.

Table 83Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1951 Day	GCT		Receiving station	Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End		
June 23	0850	0905	Brentwood	Belgian Congo, Bulgaria, Eritrea, Greece, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Syria, Thailand, Trans- Jordan, Turkey, Yugoslavia.
23	0845	0900	Somerton	Canada, Ceylon, India, Iran, Iraq, New York
25	1000	1030	Brentwood	Afghanistan, Austria, Belgian Congo, Greece, India, Kenya, Spain, Thailand

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.



GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

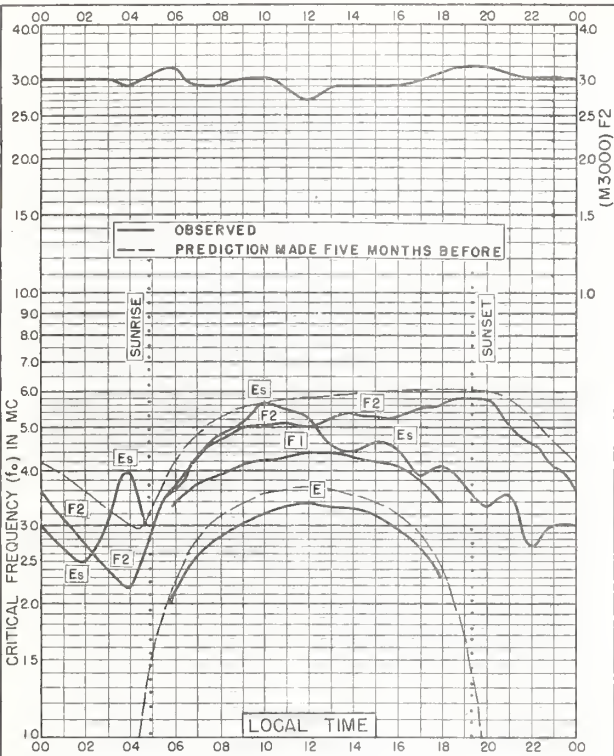


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.  
38.7°N, 77.1°W  
JULY 1952

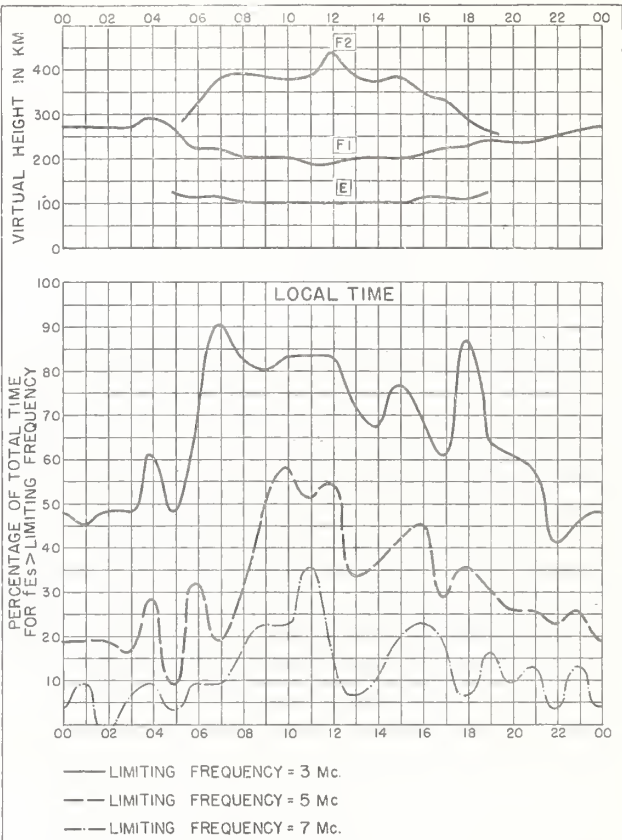


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.  
JULY 1952

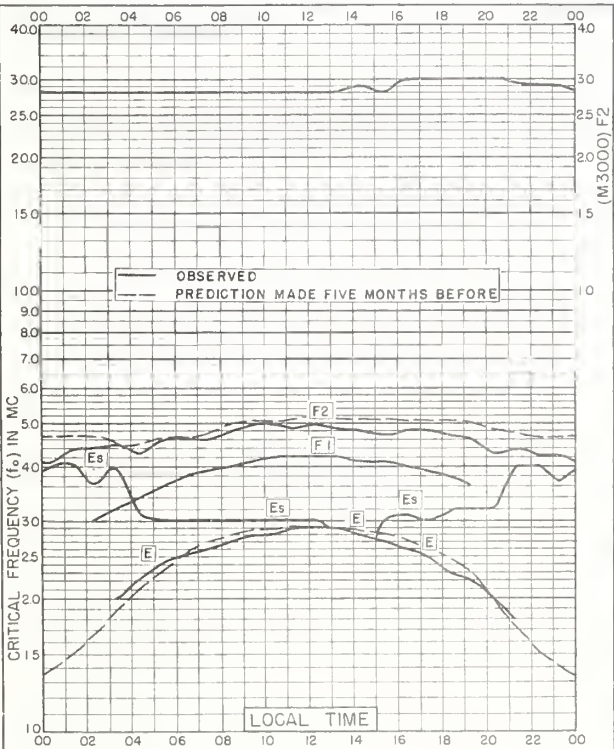


Fig. 3. TROMSØ, NORWAY  
69.7°N, 19.0°E  
JUNE 1952

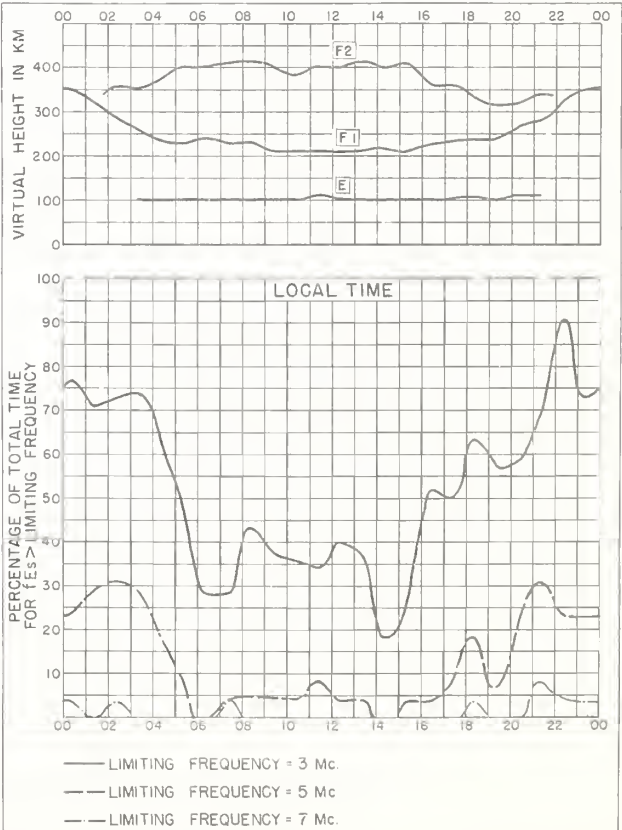
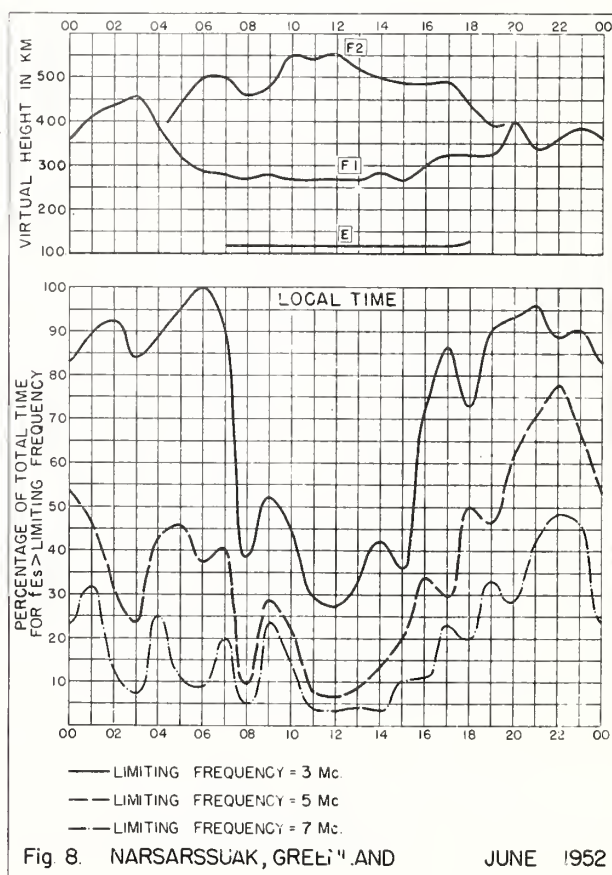
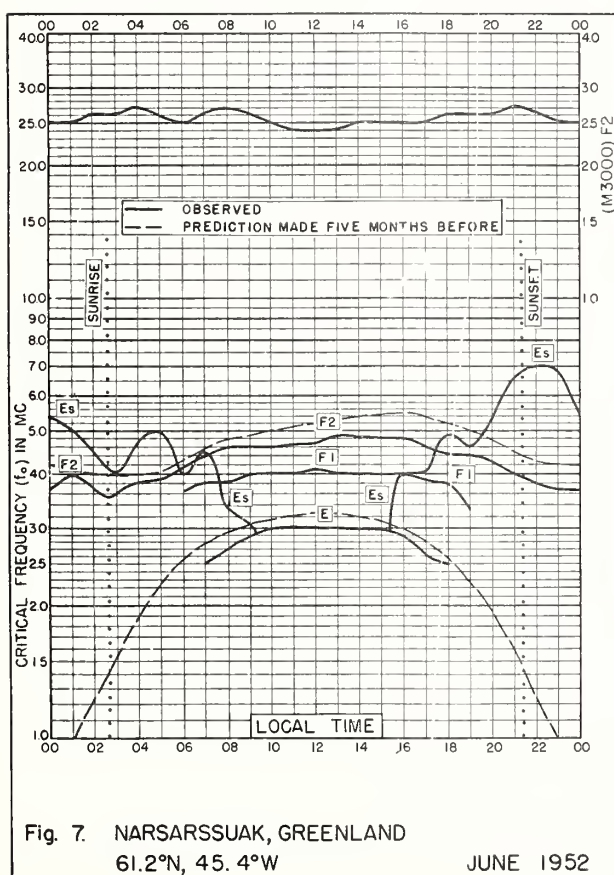
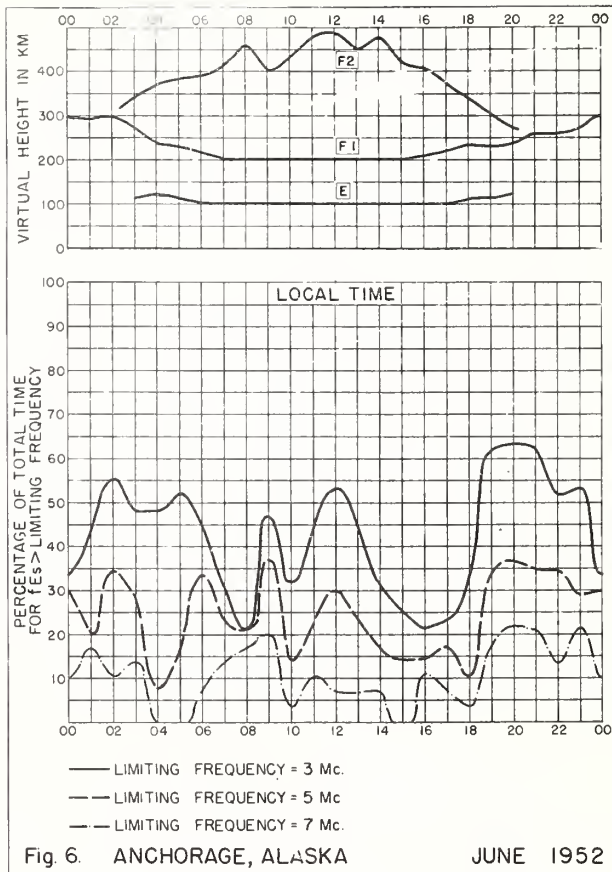
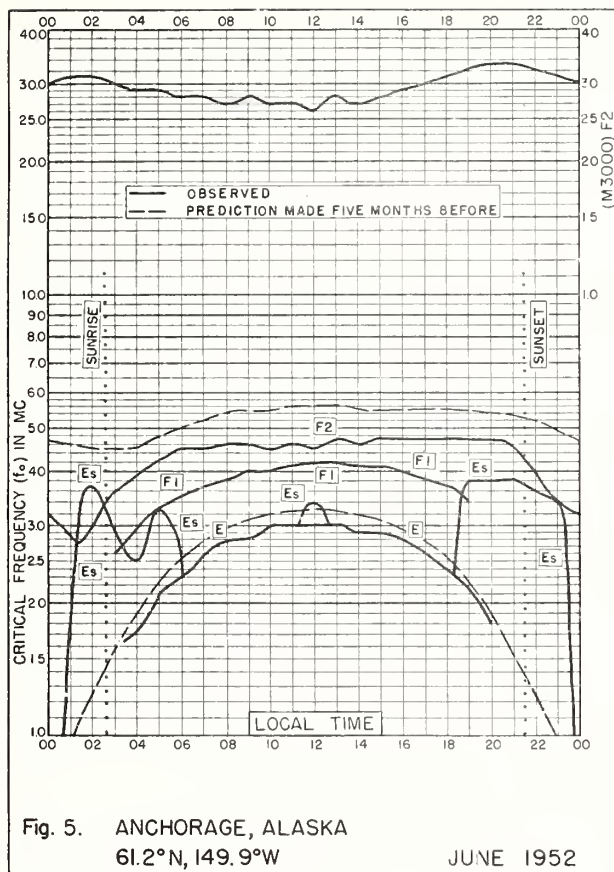


Fig. 4. TROMSØ, NORWAY  
JUNE 1952





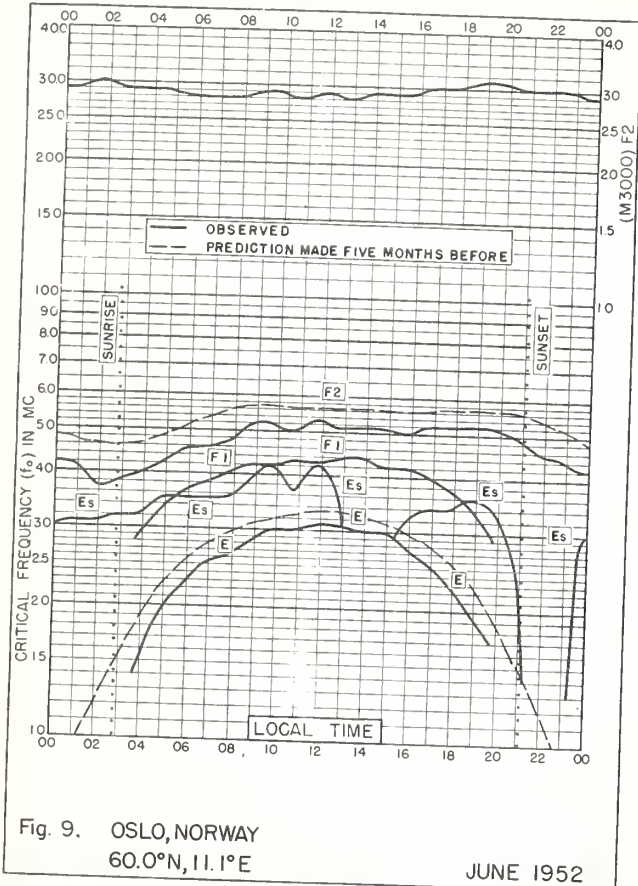


Fig. 9. OSLO, NORWAY  
60.0°N, 11.1°E

JUNE 1952

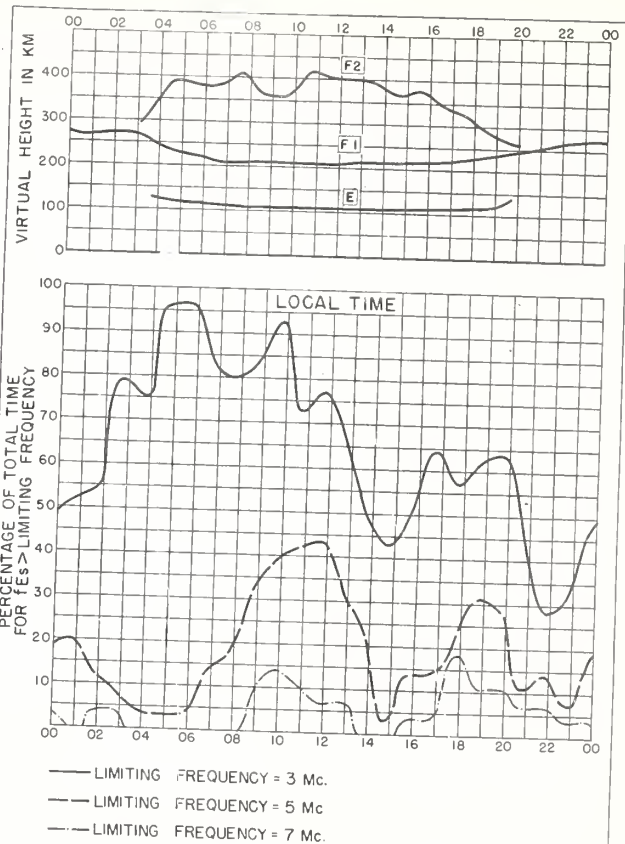


Fig. 10. OSLO, NORWAY

JUNE 1952

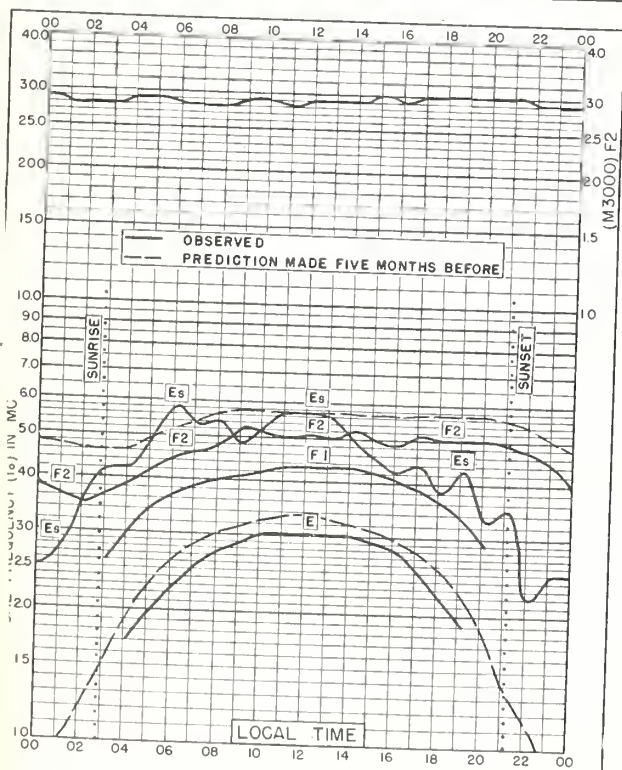


Fig. 11. UPSALA, SWEDEN  
59.8°N, 17.6°E

JUNE 1952

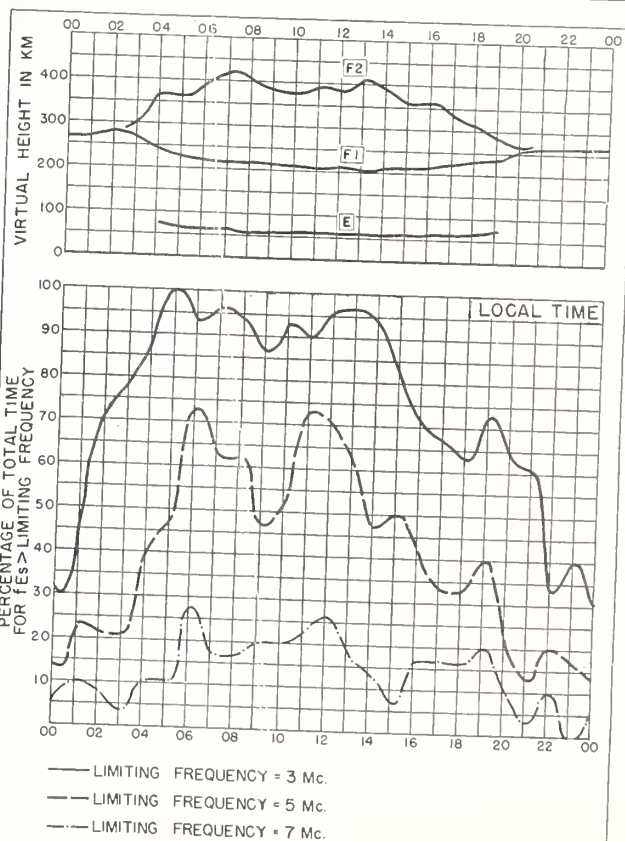


Fig. 12. UPSALA, SWEDEN

JUNE 1952



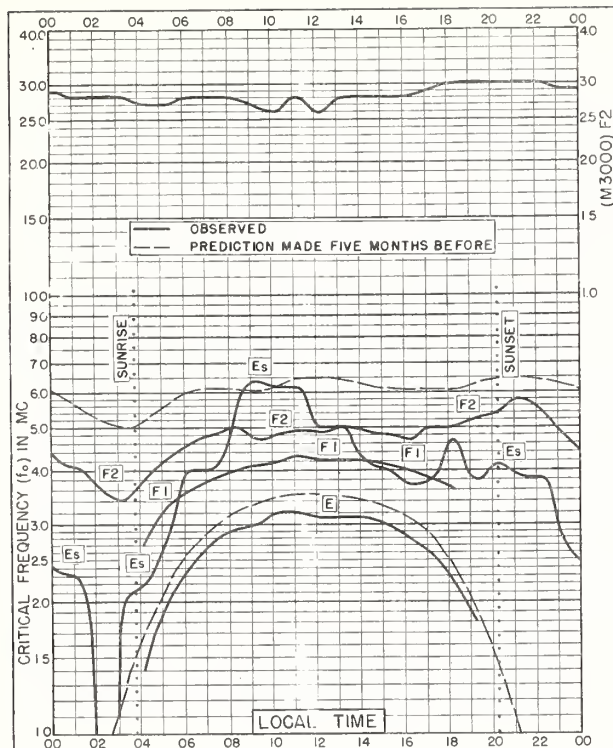


Fig 13. ADAK, ALASKA  
51.9°N, 176.6°W

JUNE 1952

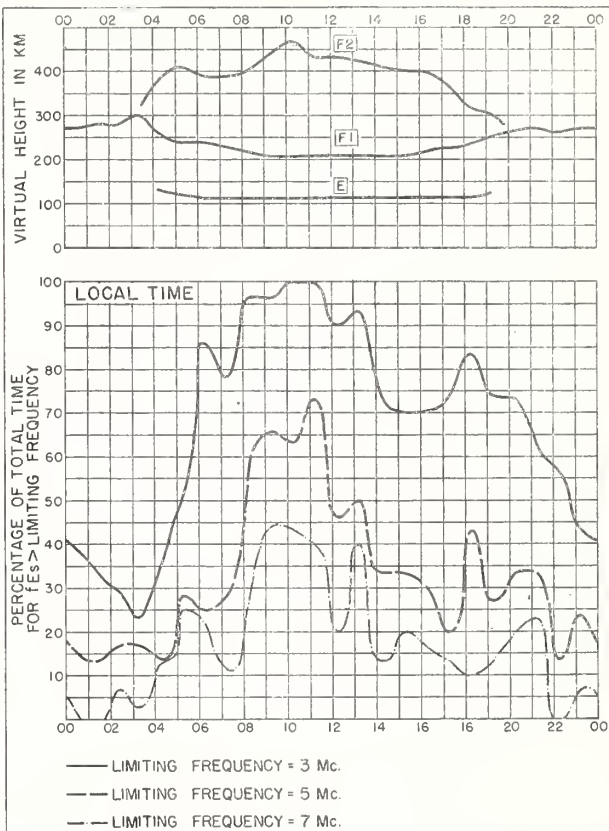


Fig 14. ADAK, ALASKA

JUNE 1952

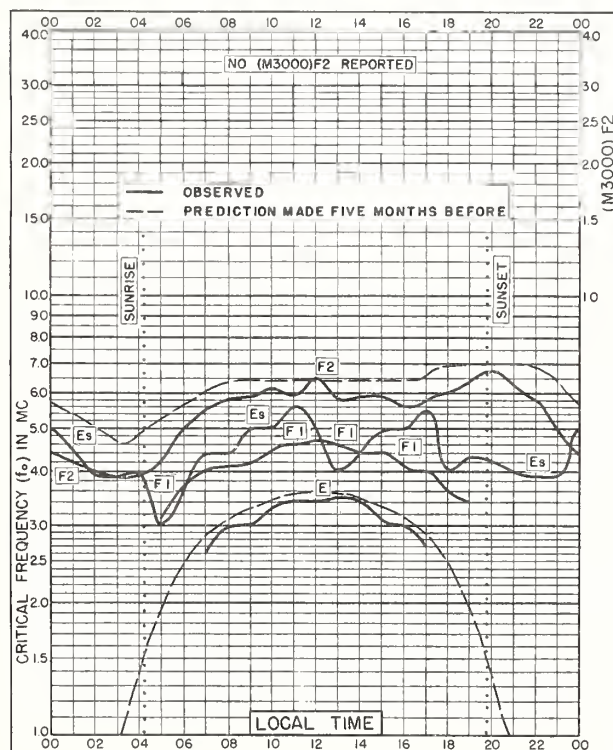


Fig 15. GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E

JUNE 1952

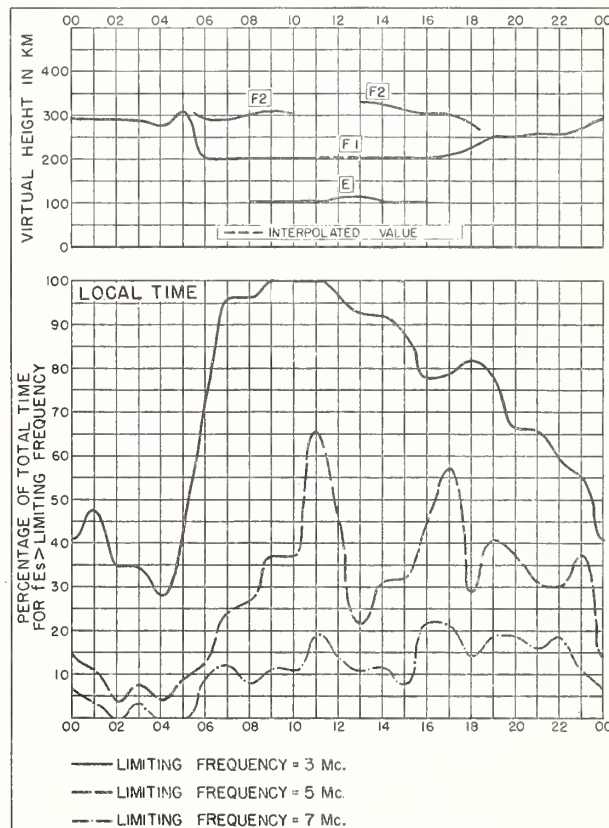
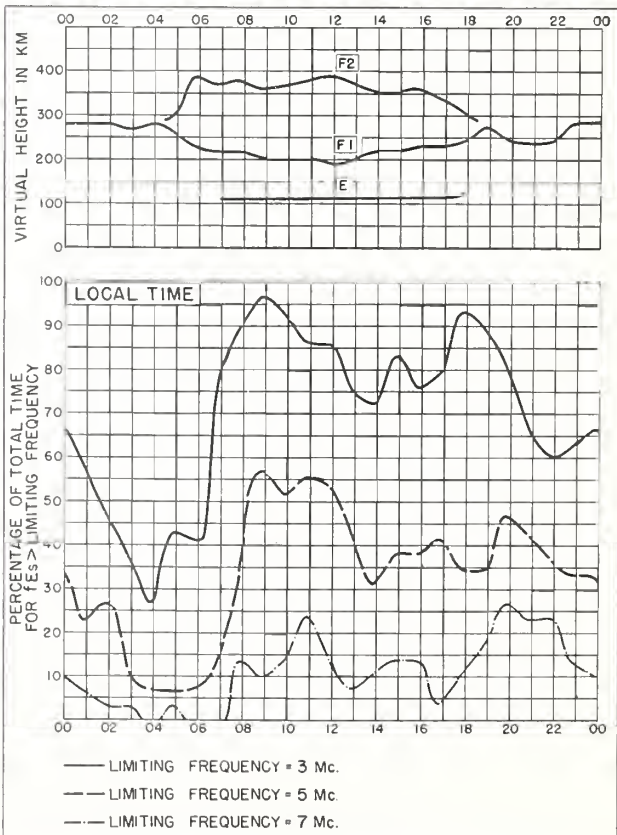
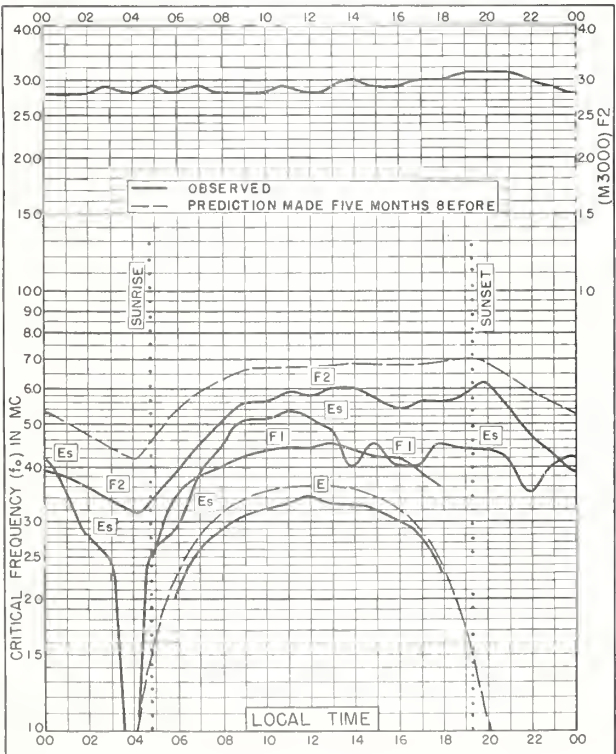
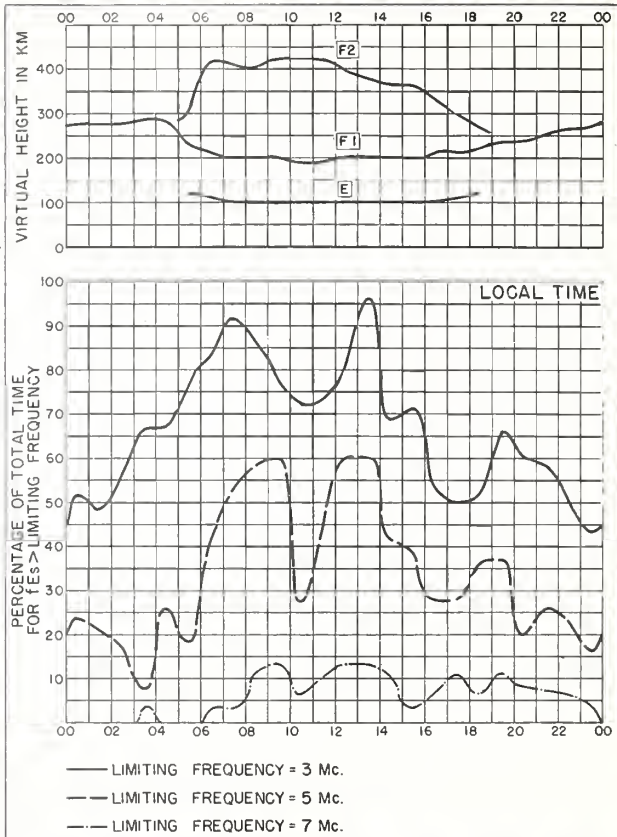
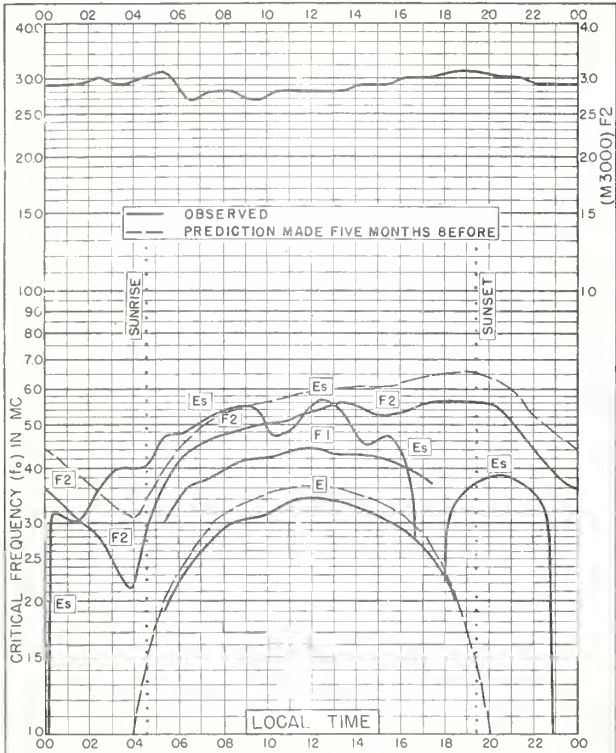


Fig 16. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

JUNE 1952





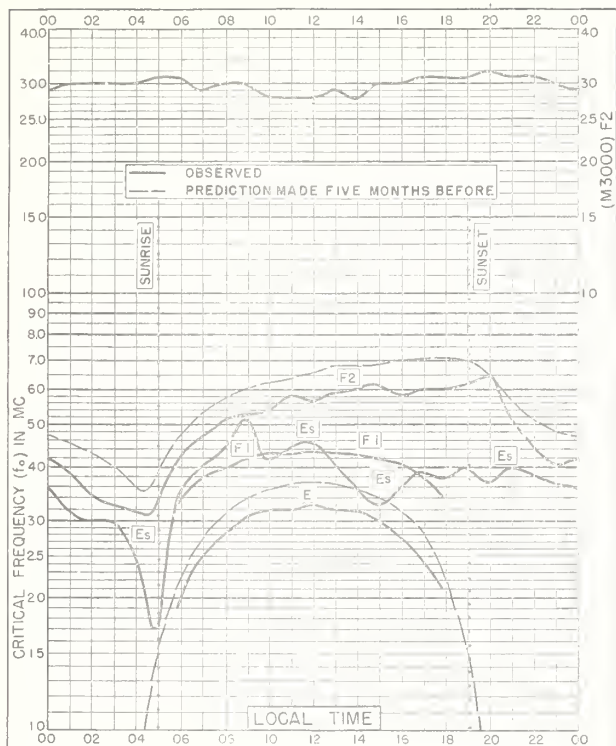


Fig 21. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

32.3°N, 106.5°W

JUNE 1952

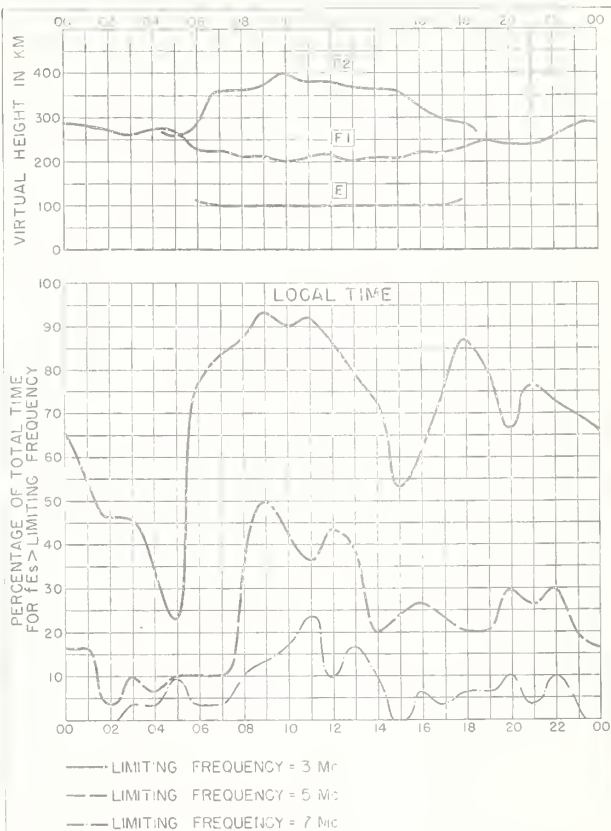


Fig. 22. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

JUNE 1952

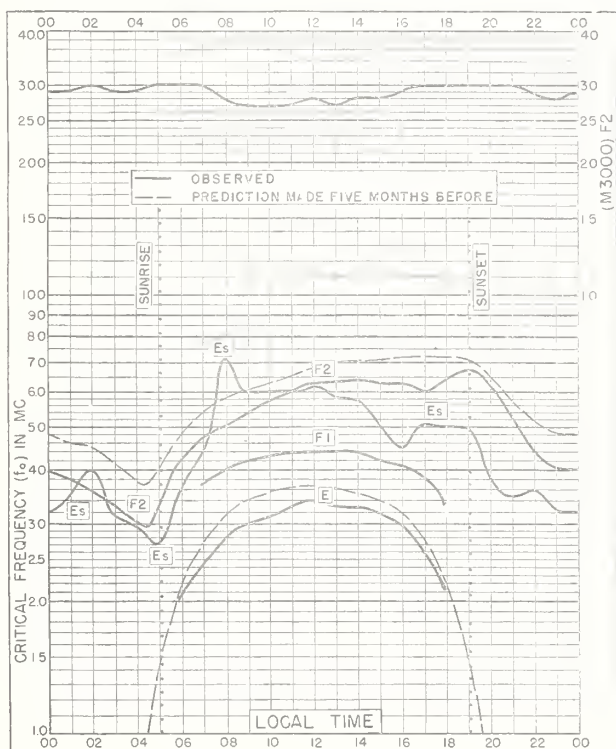


Fig 23. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

30.5°N, 91.2°W

JUNE 1952

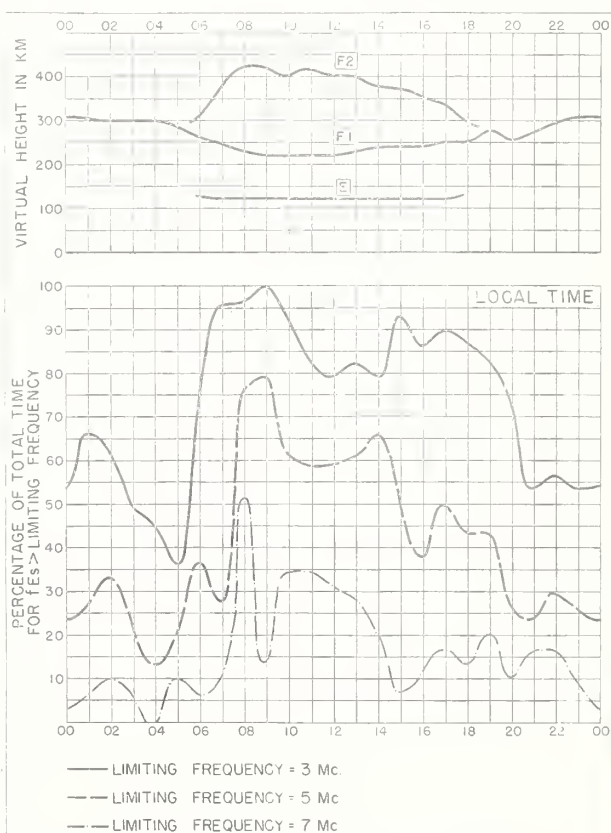


Fig 24. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

JUNE 1952

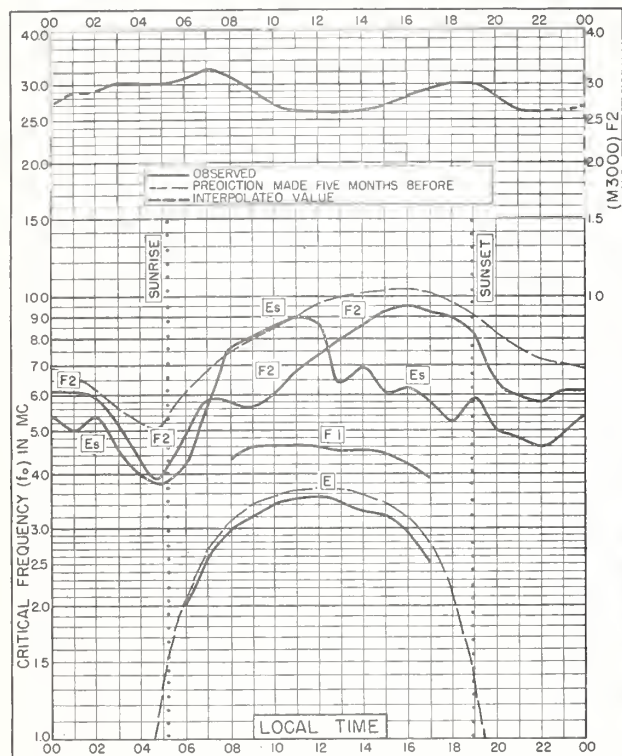


Fig. 25. OKINAWA I.  
26.3°N, 127.8°E

JUNE 1952

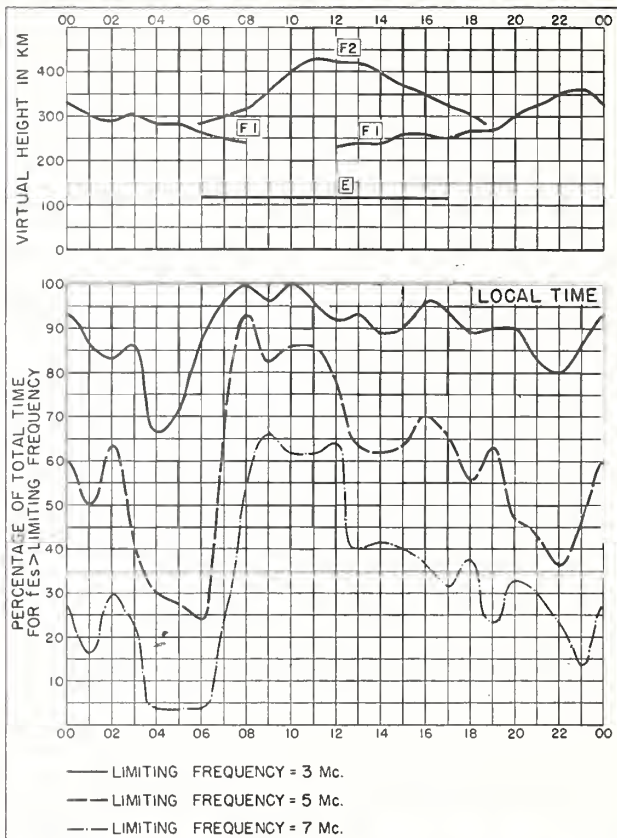


Fig. 26. OKINAWA I.

JUNE 1952

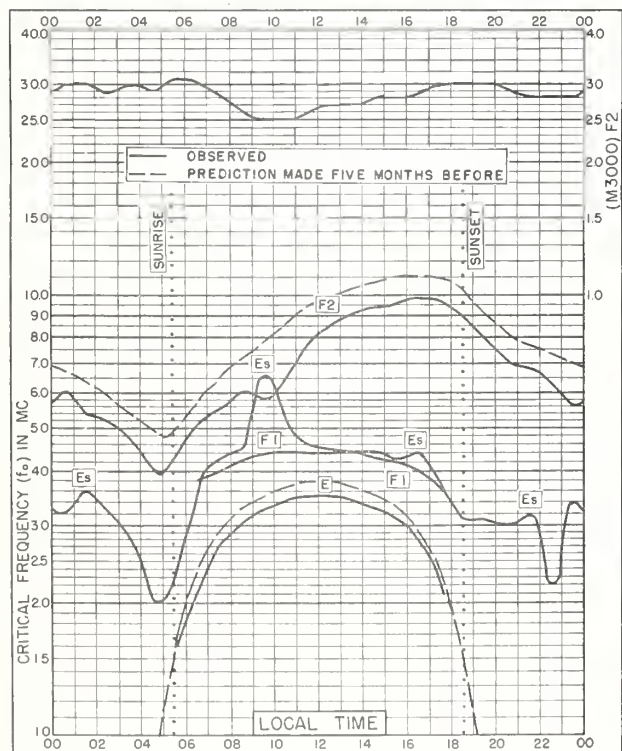


Fig. 27. MAUI, HAWAII  
20.8°N, 156.5°W

JUNE 1952

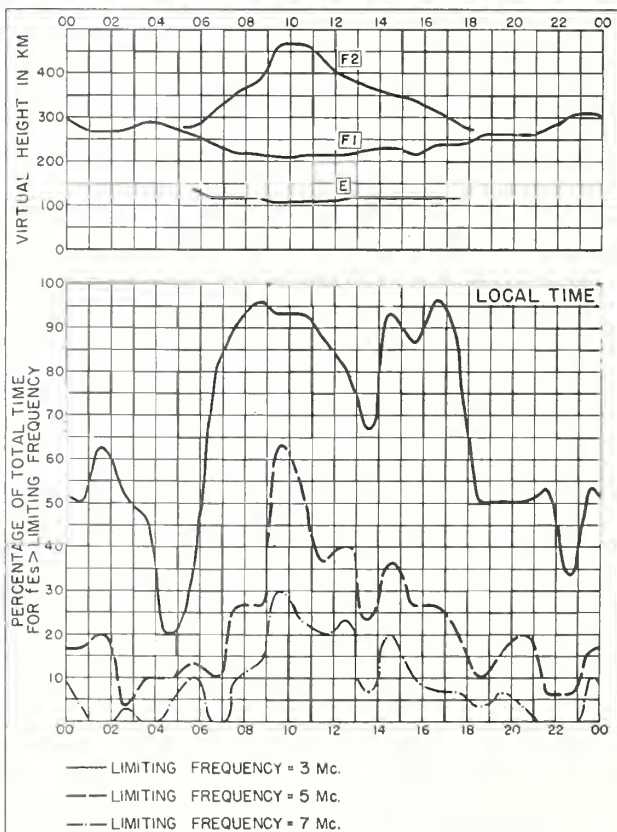


Fig. 28. MAUI, HAWAII

JUNE 1952



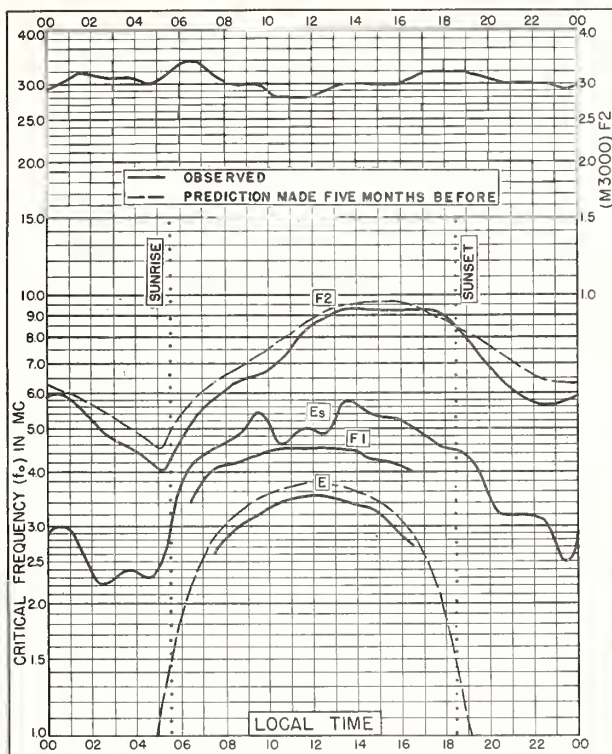


Fig. 29. PUERTO RICO, W.I.  
18.5°N, 67.2°W

JUNE 1952

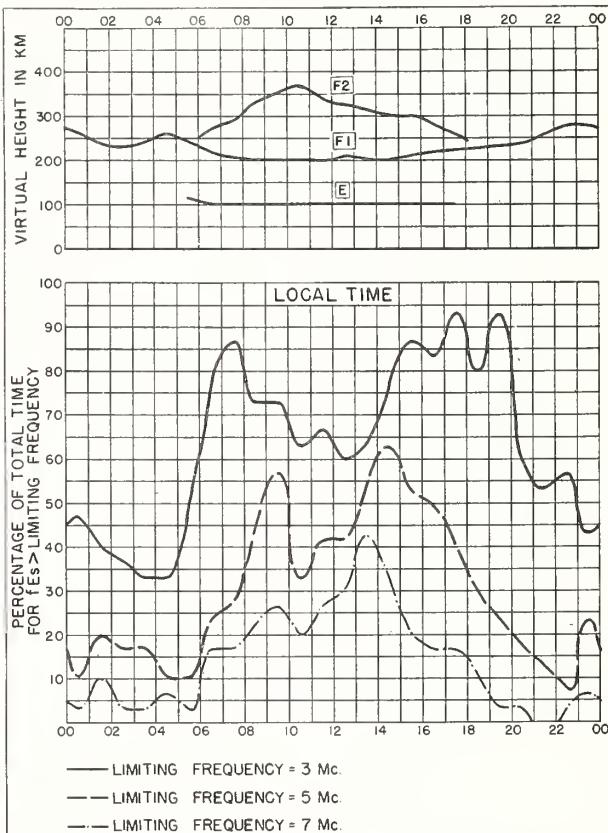


Fig. 30. PUERTO RICO, W.I.

JUNE 1952

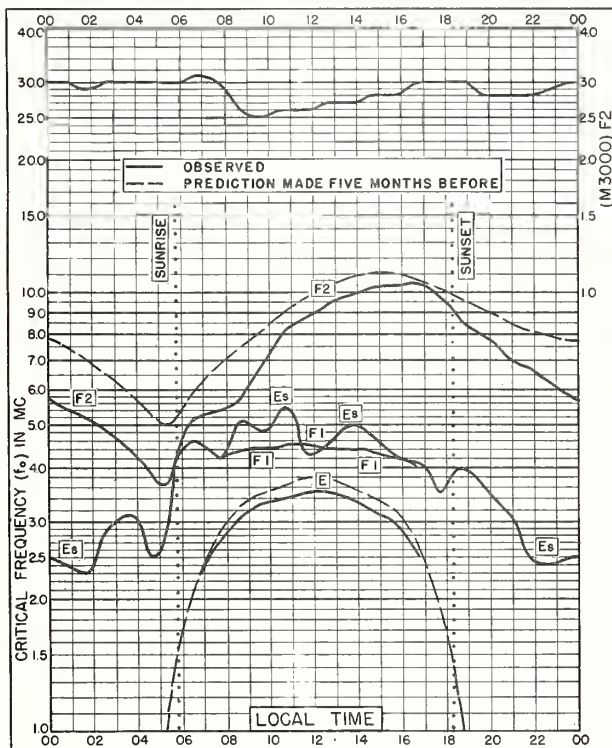


Fig. 31. PANAMA CANAL ZONE  
9.4°N, 79.9°W

JUNE 1952

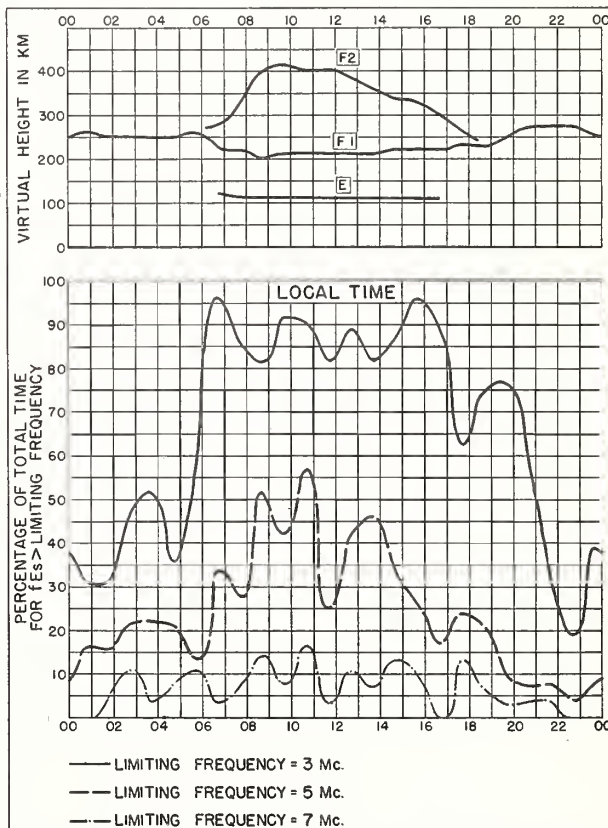


Fig. 32. PANAMA CANAL ZONE

JUNE 1952

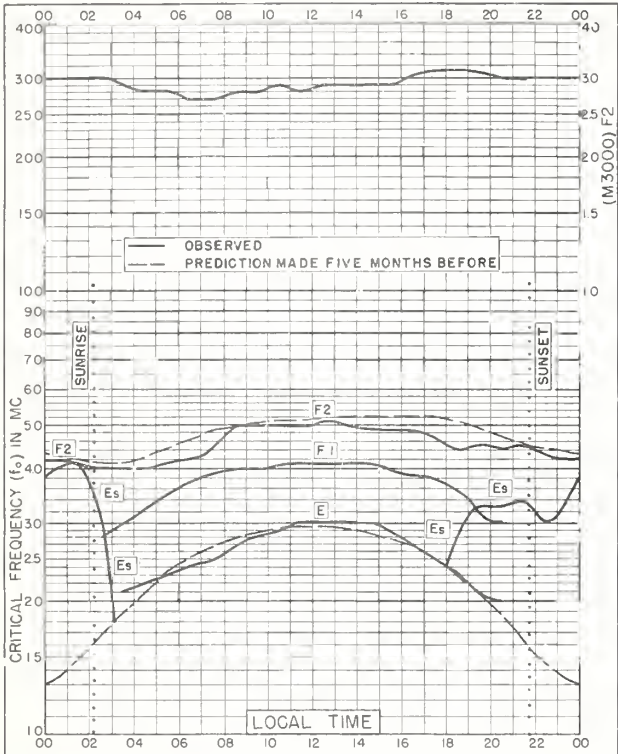


Fig 33 KIRUNA, SWEDEN  
67.8°N, 20.5°E  
MAY 1952

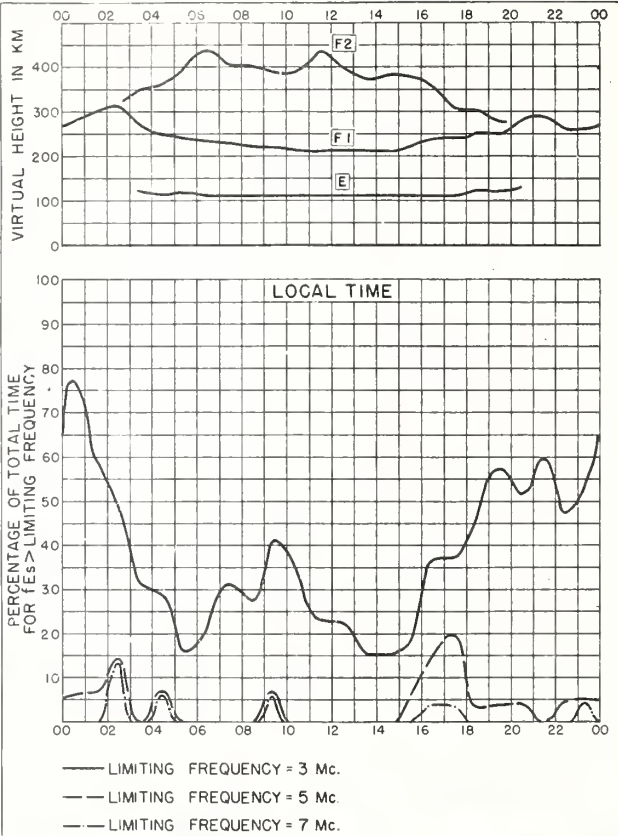


Fig. 34. KIRUNA, SWEDEN  
MAY 1952

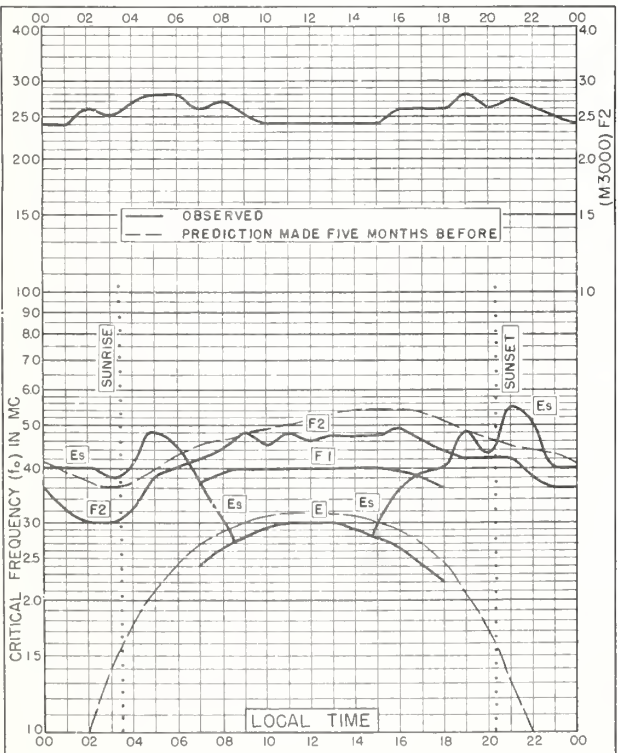


Fig. 35. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
61.2°N, 45.4°W  
MAY 1952

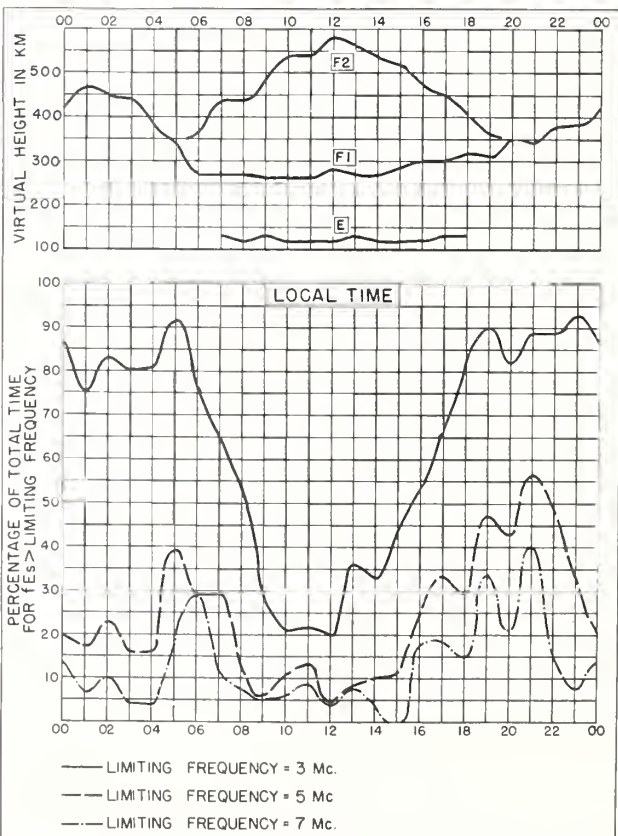


Fig 36. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
MAY 1952



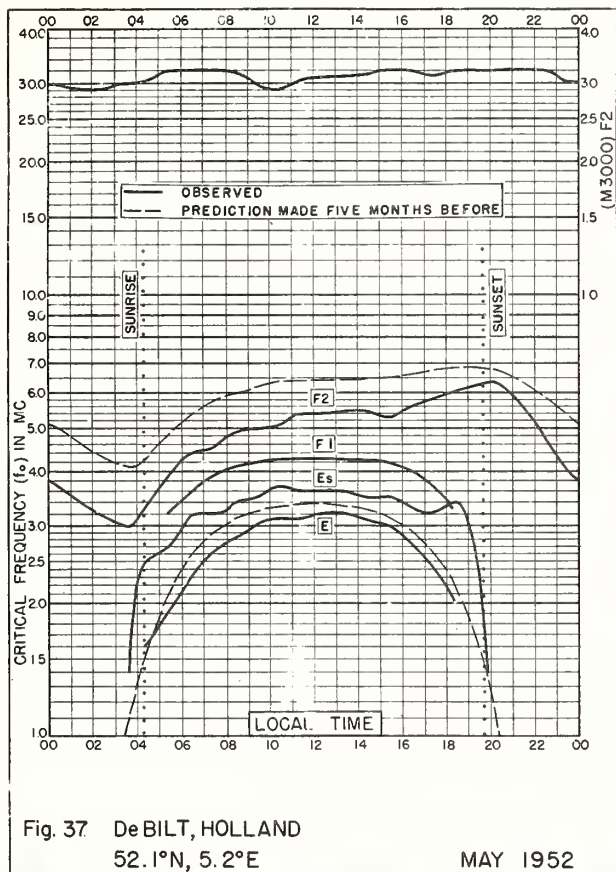


Fig. 37 De BILT, HOLLAND  
52.1°N, 5.2°E

MAY 1952

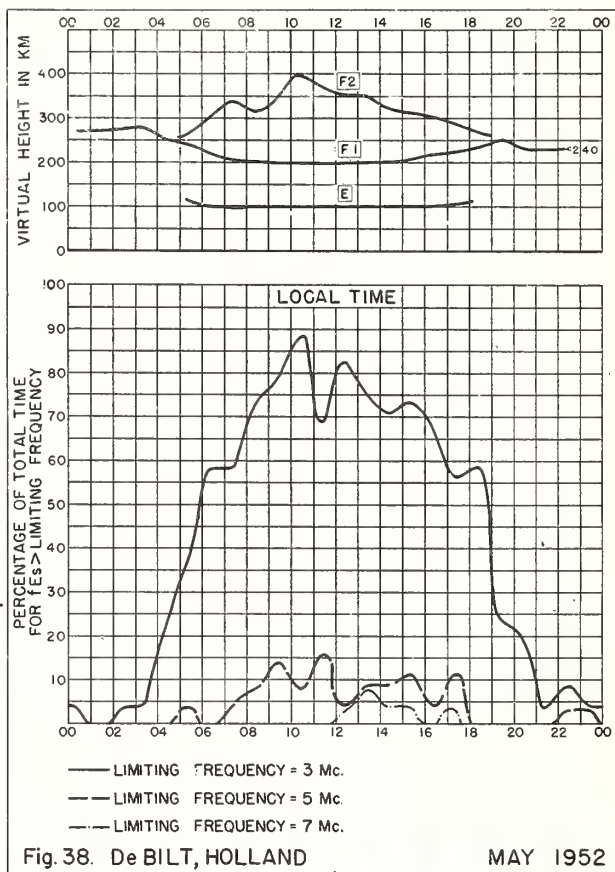


Fig. 38. De BILT, HOLLAND

MAY 1952

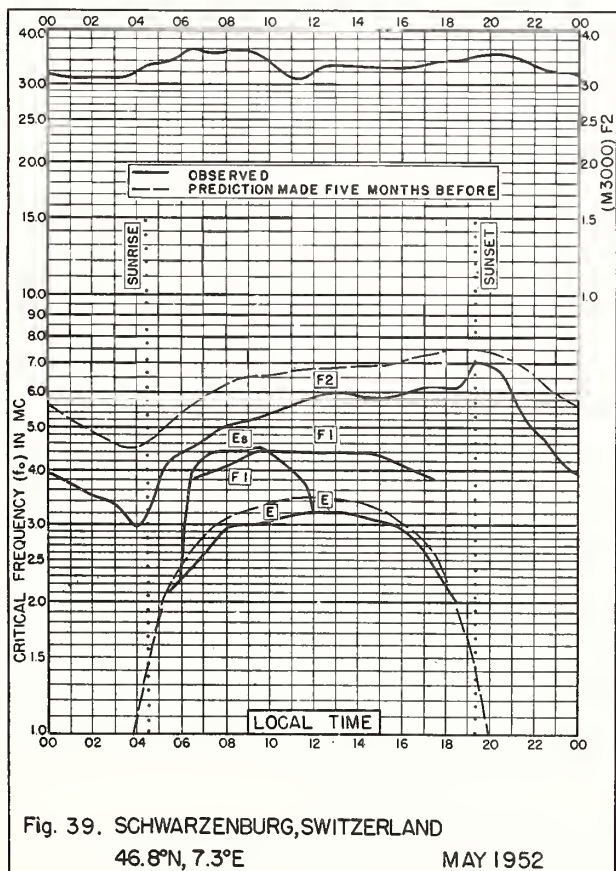


Fig. 39. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E

MAY 1952

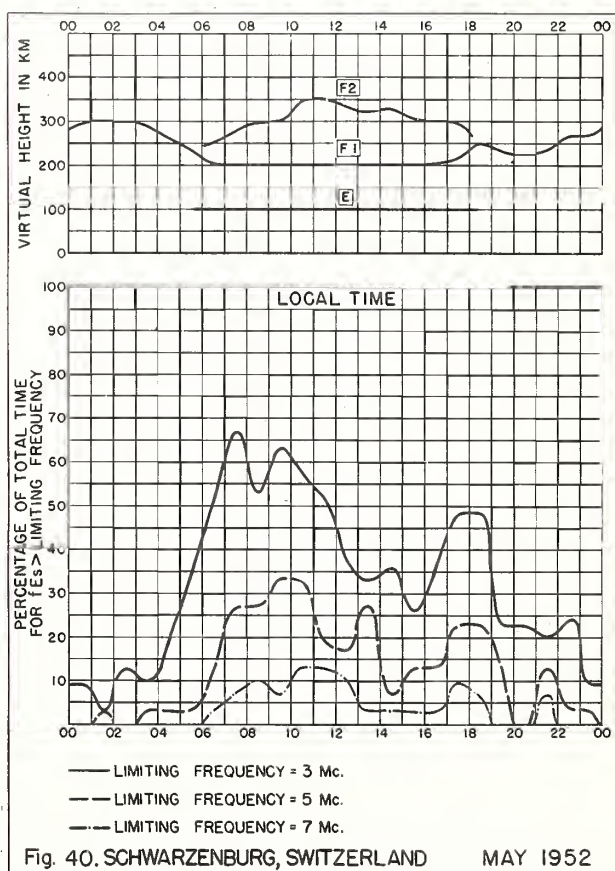


Fig. 40. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

MAY 1952

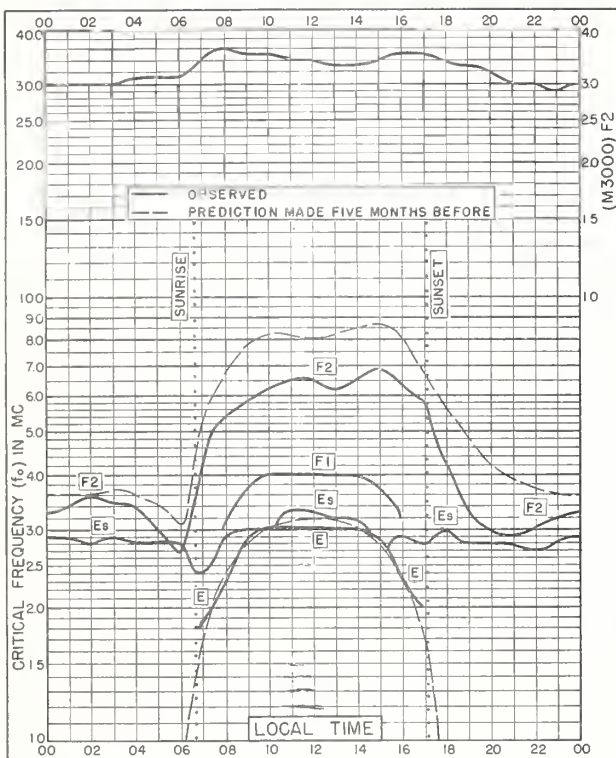


Fig. 41. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA  
30.3°S, 115.9°E

MAY 1952

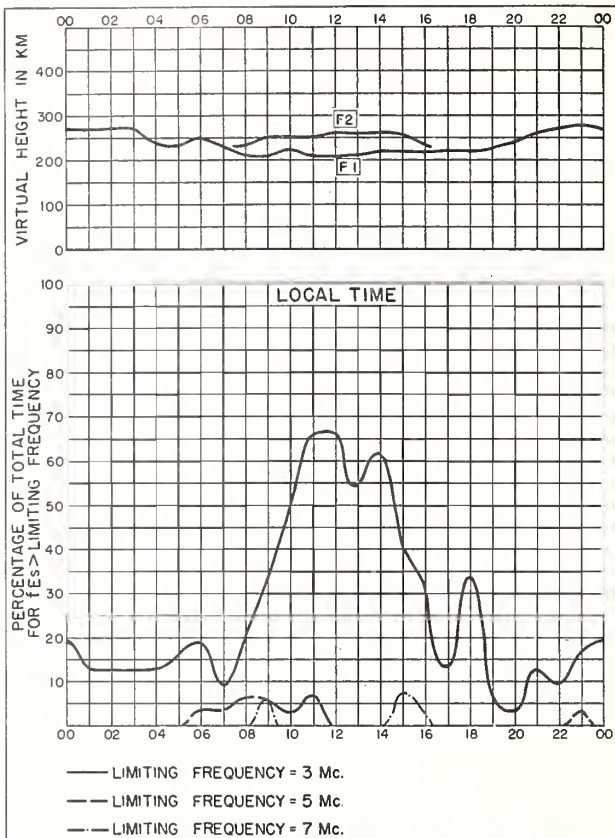


Fig. 42. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

MAY 1952

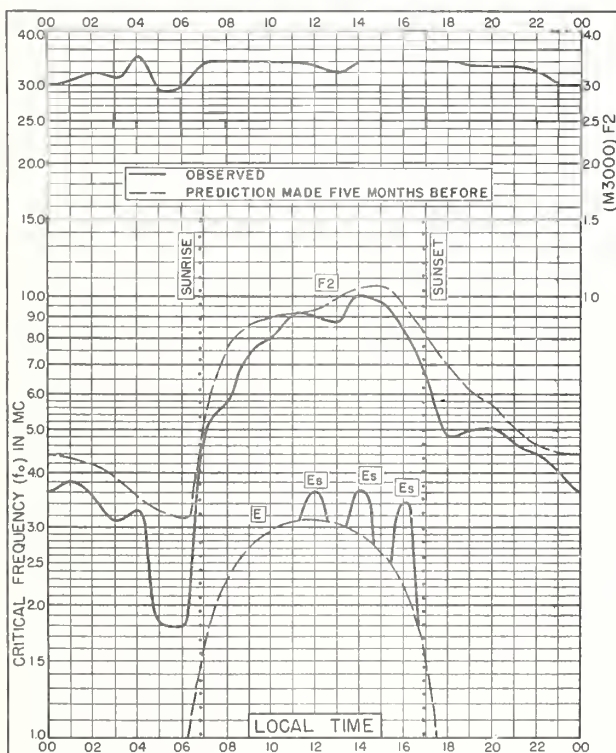


Fig. 43. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA  
34.5°S, 58.5°W

MAY 1952

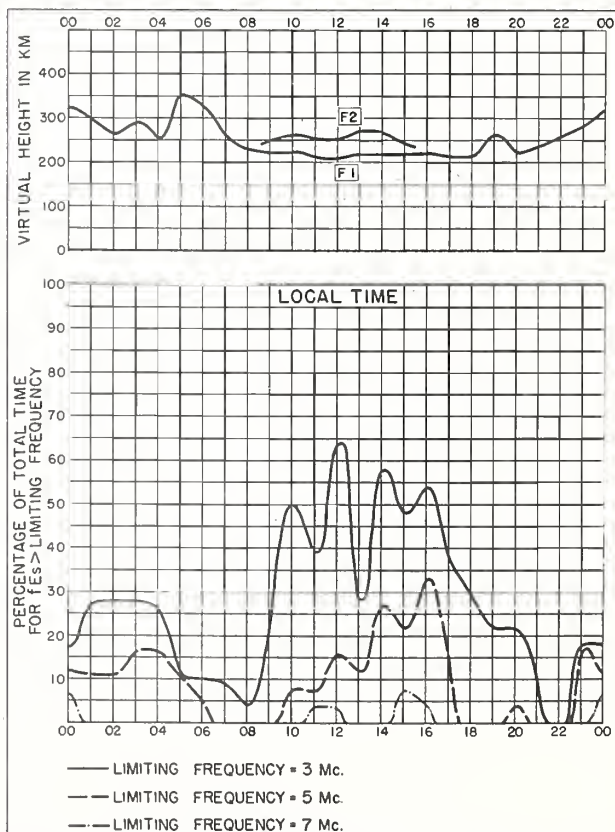


Fig. 44. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

MAY 1952



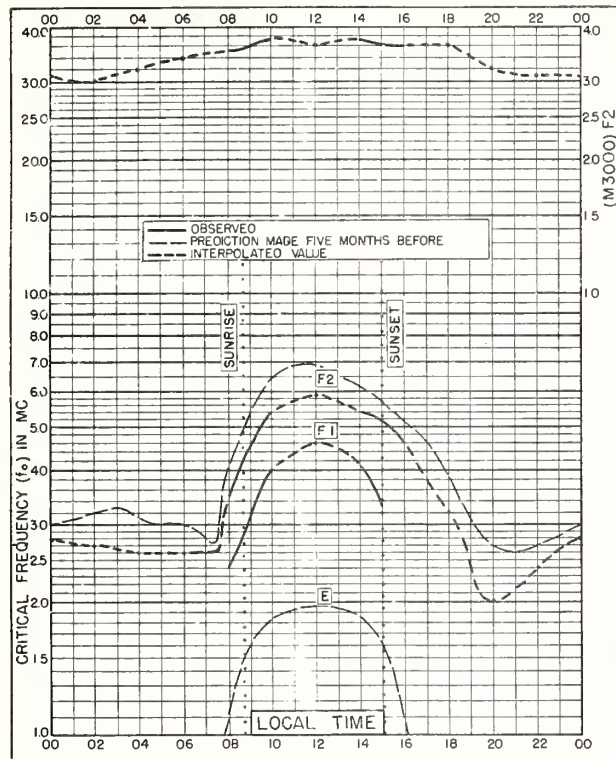


Fig. 45. DECEPCION I.  
63.0°S, 60.7°W

MAY 1952

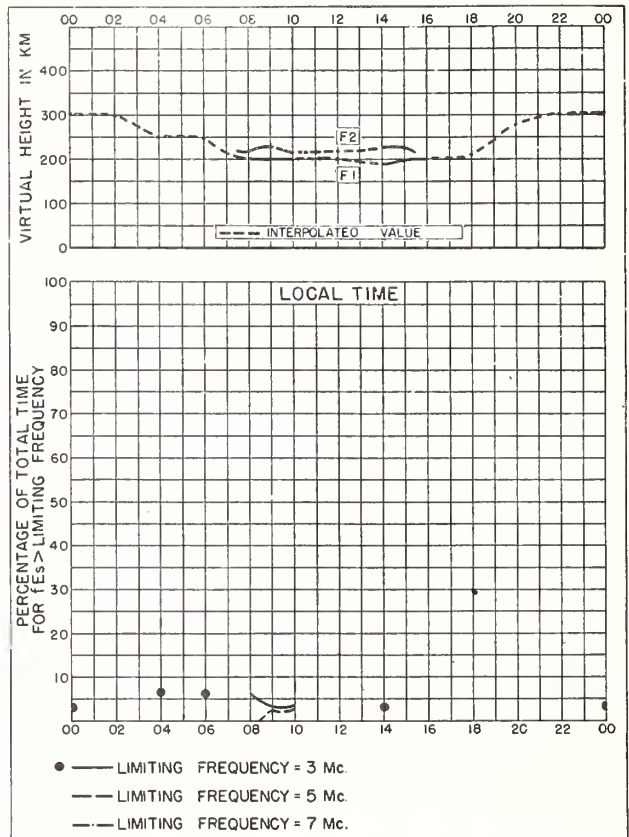


Fig. 46. DECEPCION I.

MAY 1952

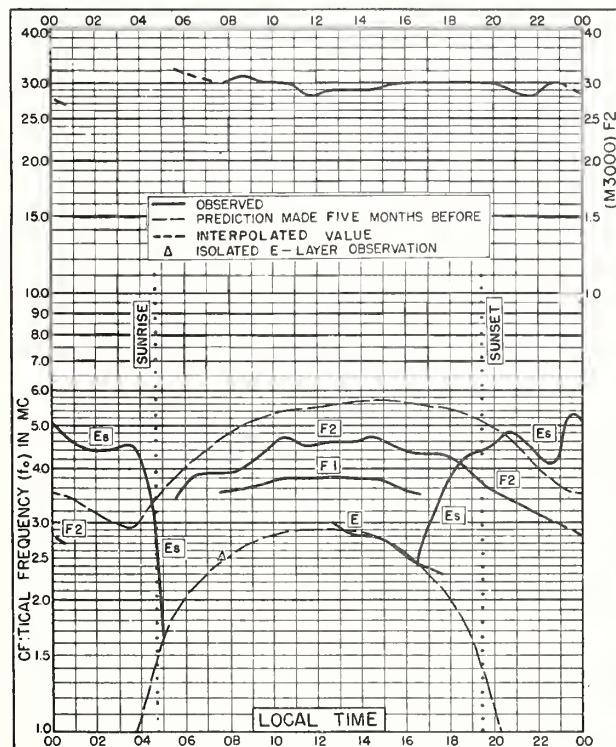


Fig. 47. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND  
64.1°N, 21.8°W

APRIL 1952

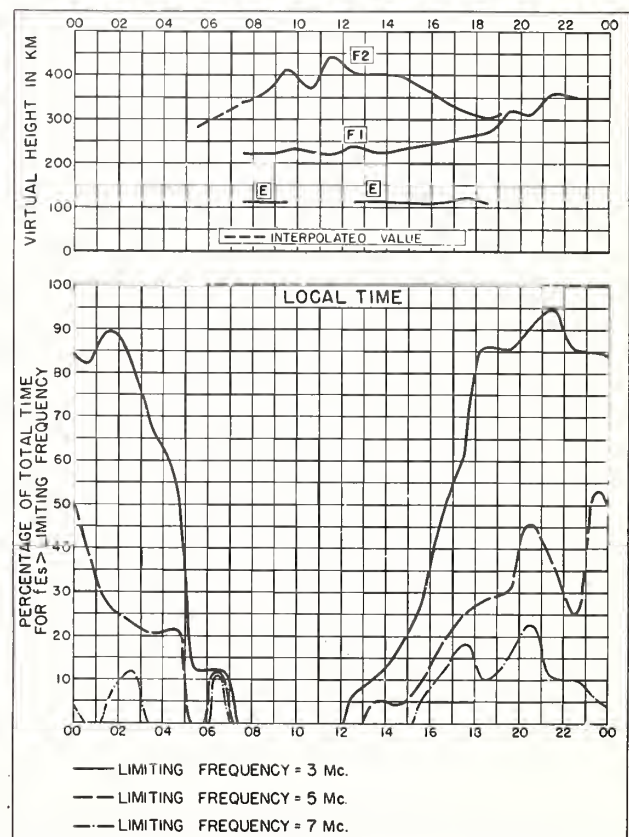


Fig. 48. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

APRIL 1952

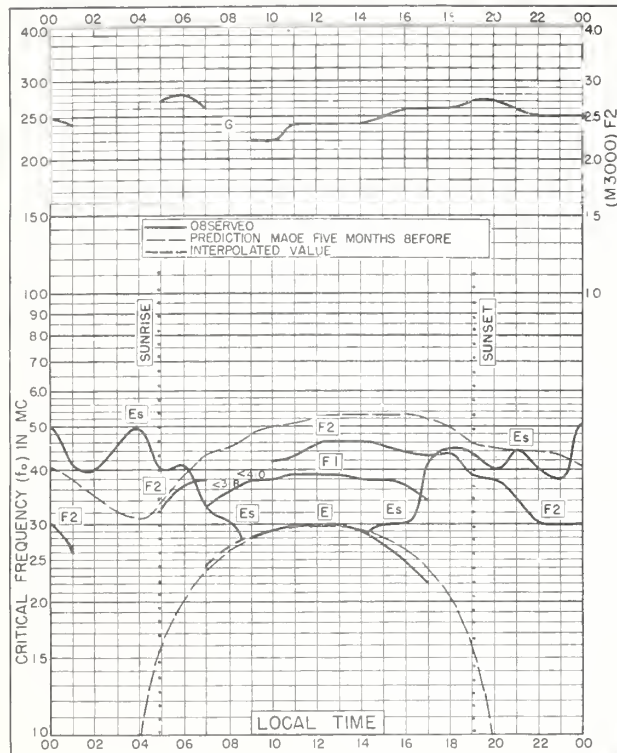


Fig. 49. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
61.2°N, 45.4°W

APRIL 1952

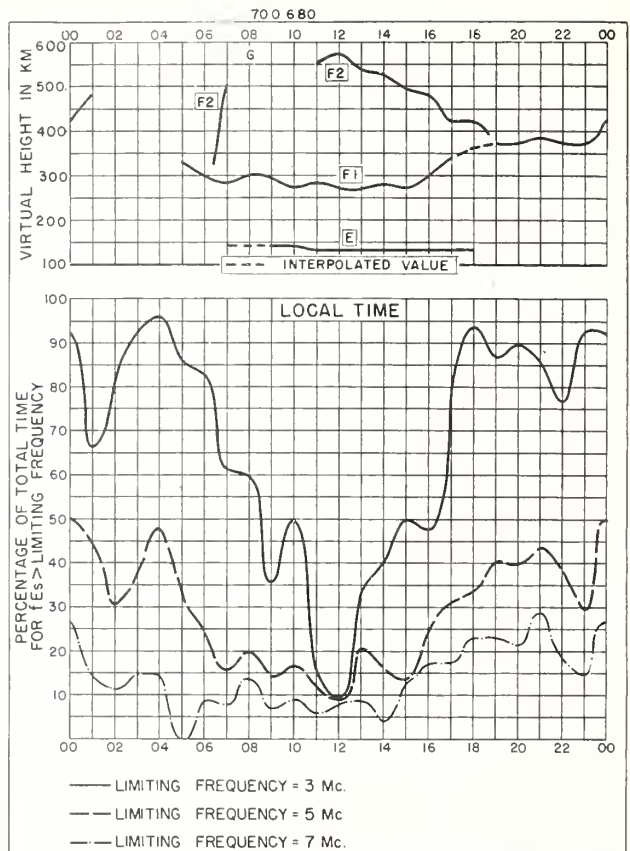


Fig. 50. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND

APRIL 1952

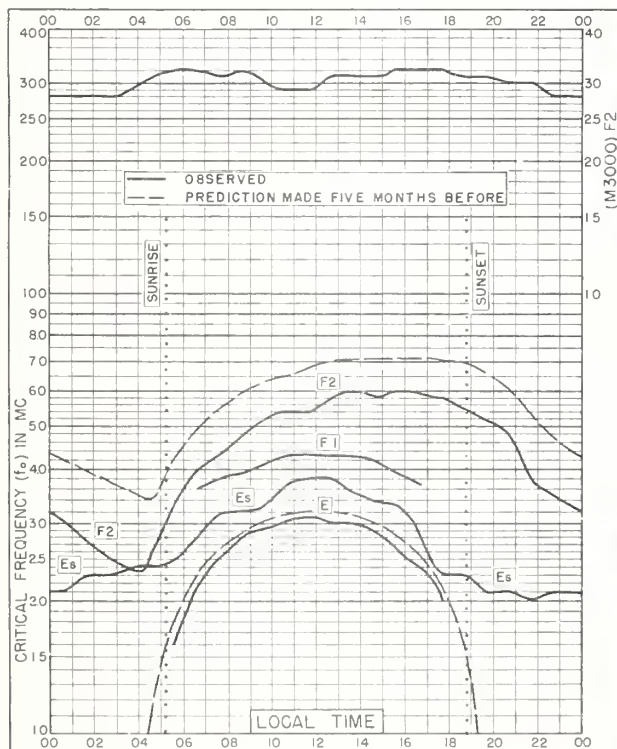


Fig. 51. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY  
51.6°N, 10.1°E

APRIL 1952

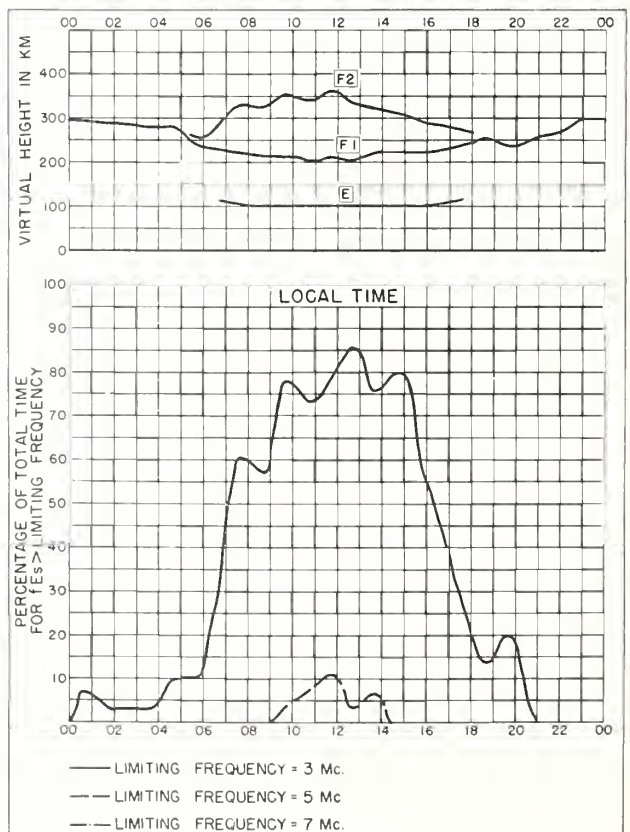


Fig. 52. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY

APRIL 1952



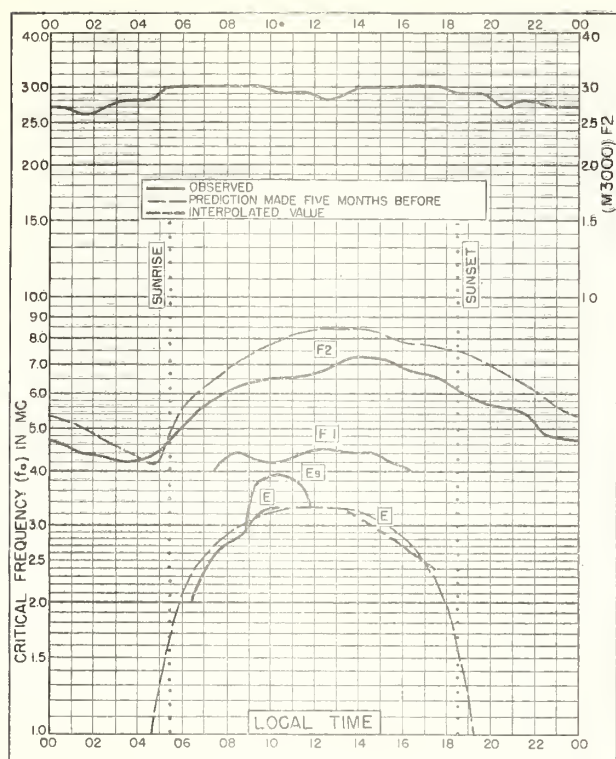


Fig. 53. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
45.4°N, 141.7°E  
APRIL 1952

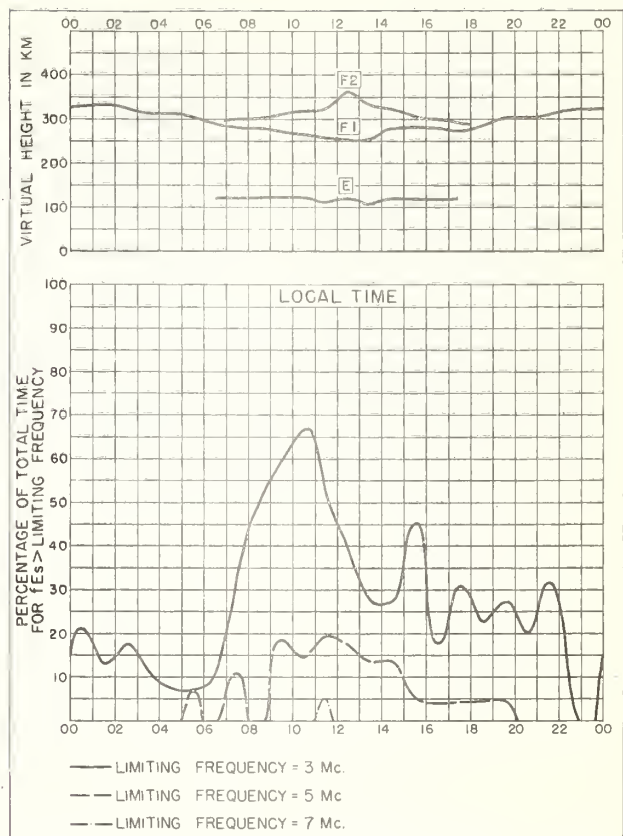


Fig. 54. WAKKANAI, JAPAN  
APRIL 1952

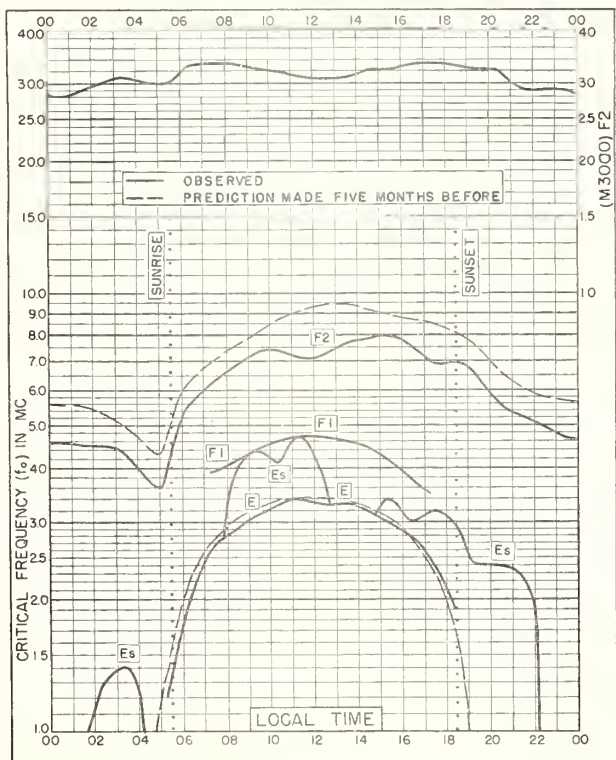


Fig. 55. AKITA, JAPAN  
39.7°N, 140.1°E  
APRIL 1952

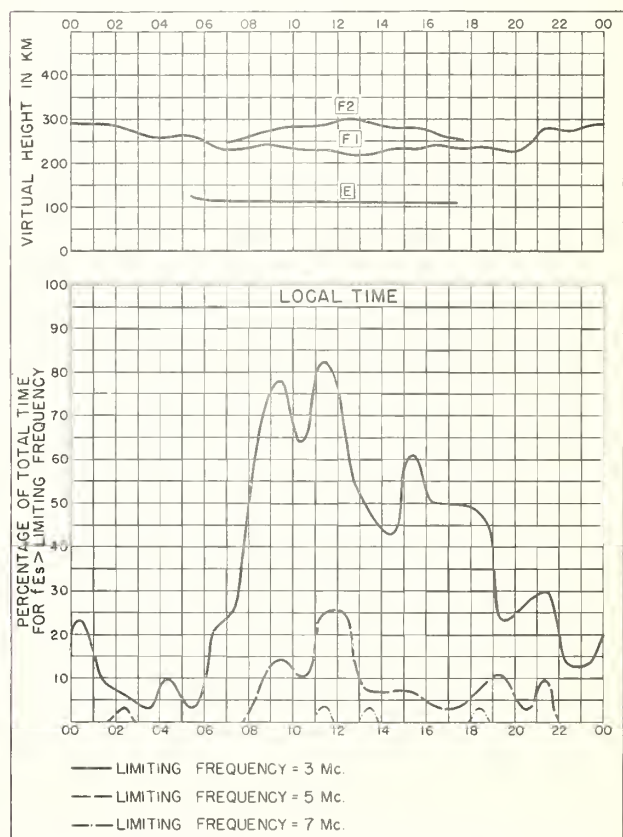


Fig. 56. AKITA, JAPAN  
APRIL 1952

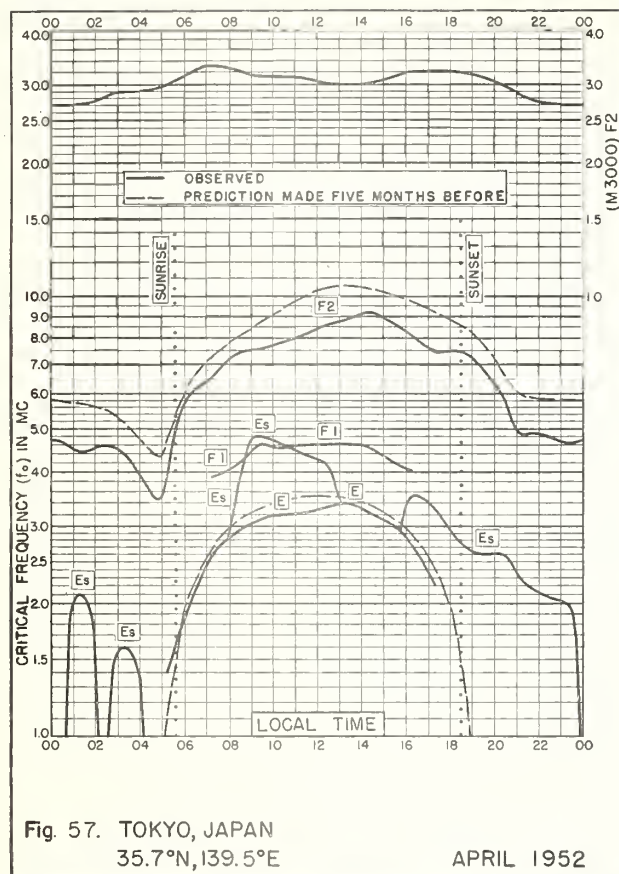


Fig. 57. TOKYO, JAPAN  
35.7°N, 139.5°E

APRIL 1952

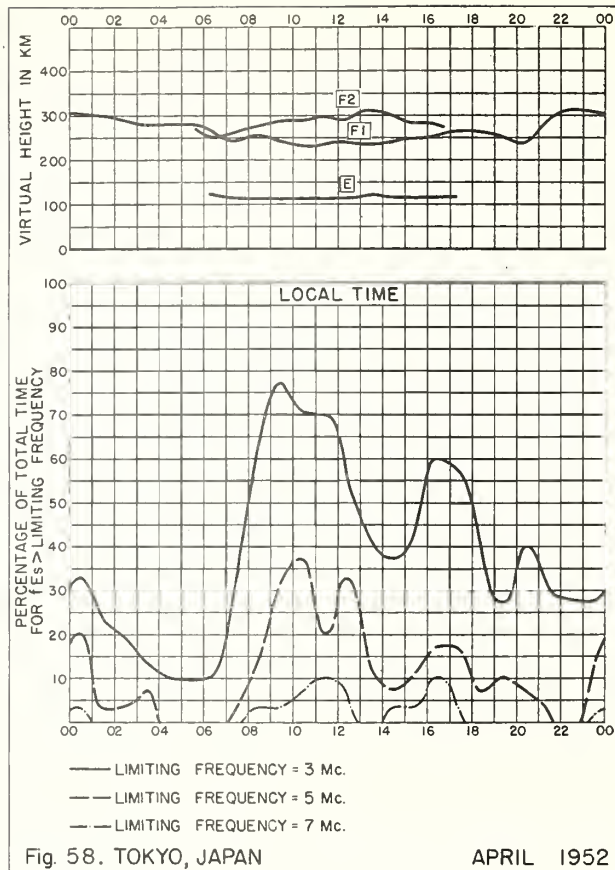


Fig. 58. TOKYO, JAPAN

APRIL 1952

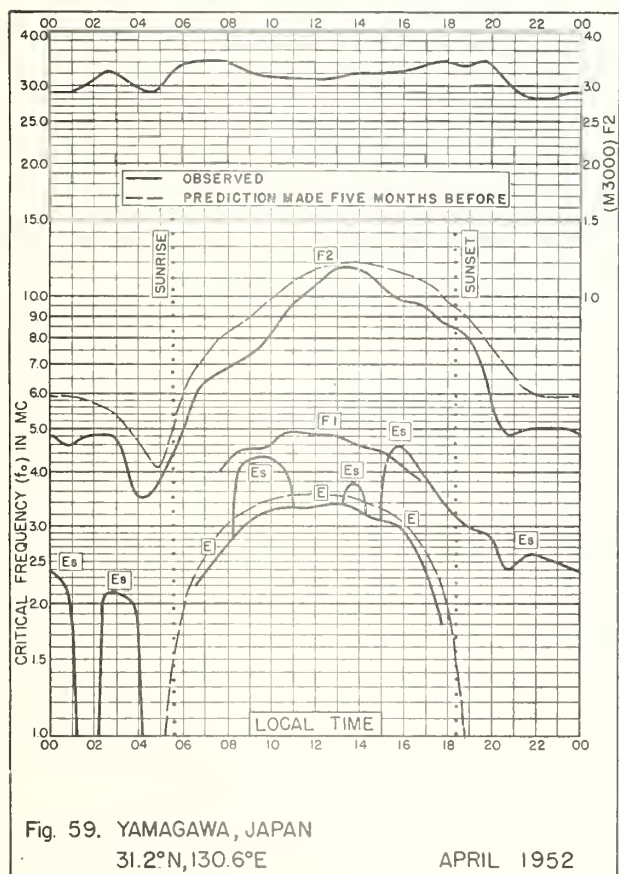


Fig. 59. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN  
31.2°N, 130.6°E

APRIL 1952

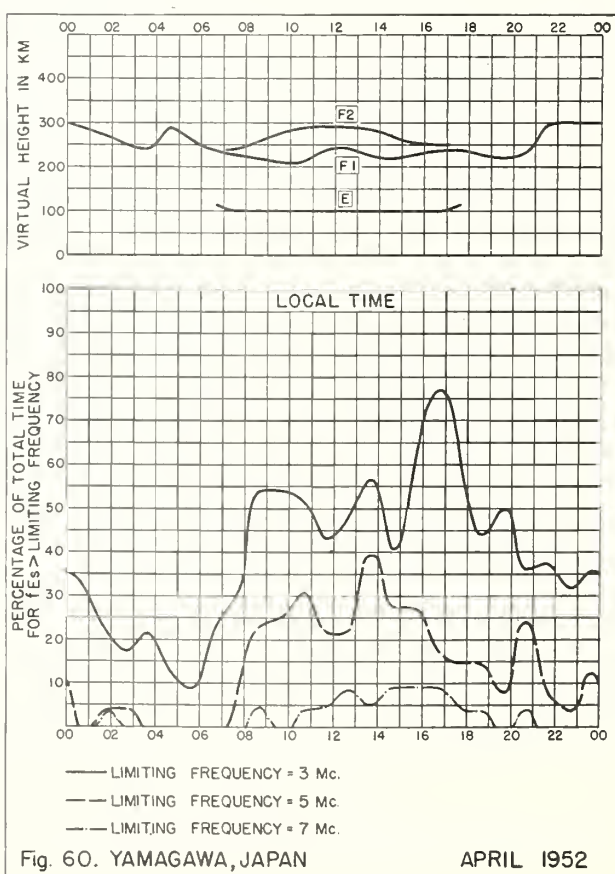


Fig. 60. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

APRIL 1952



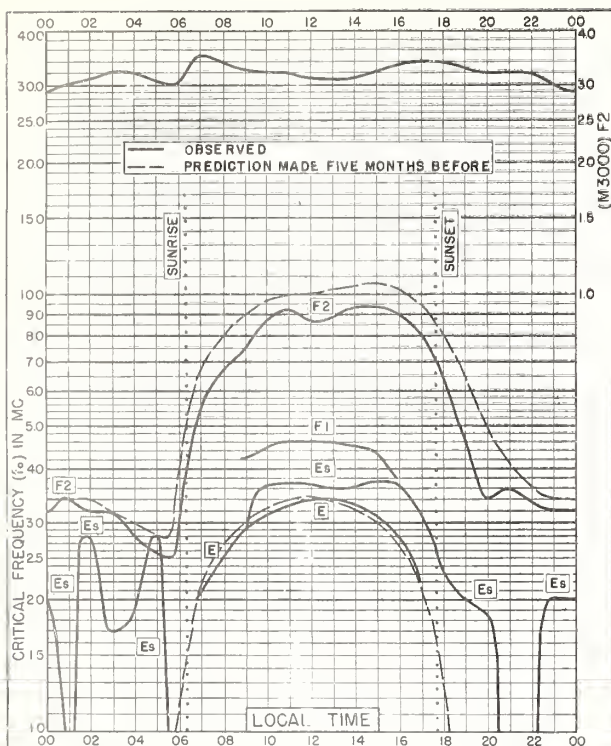


Fig. 61. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA  
26.2°S, 28.1°E

APRIL 1952

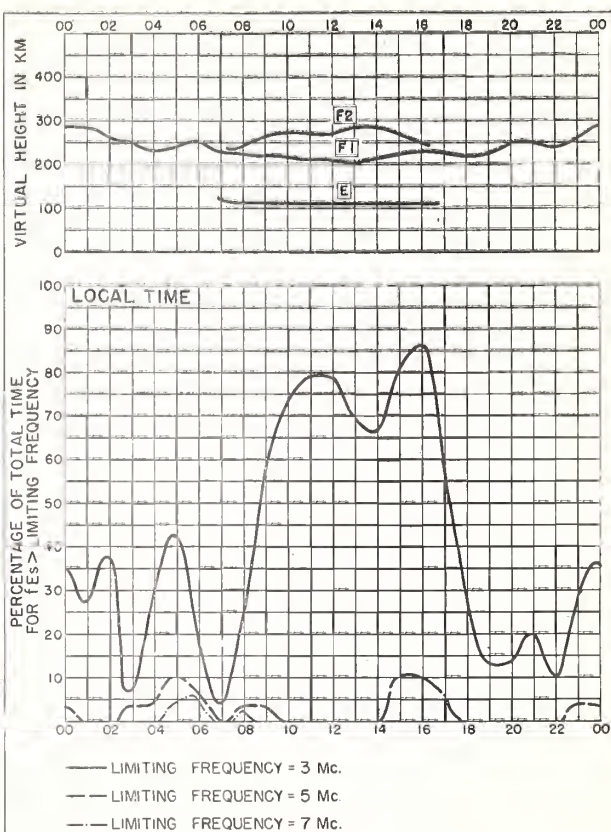


Fig. 62. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA APRIL 1952

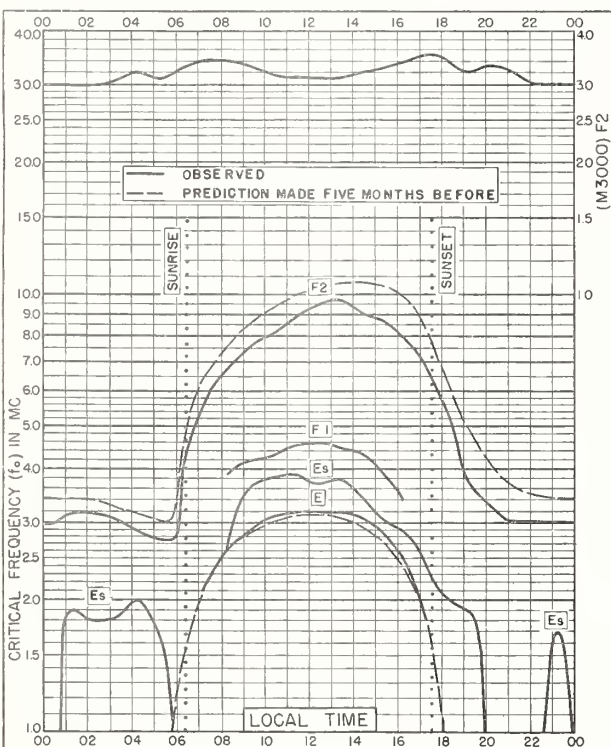


Fig. 63. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA  
34.2°S, 18.3°E

APRIL 1952

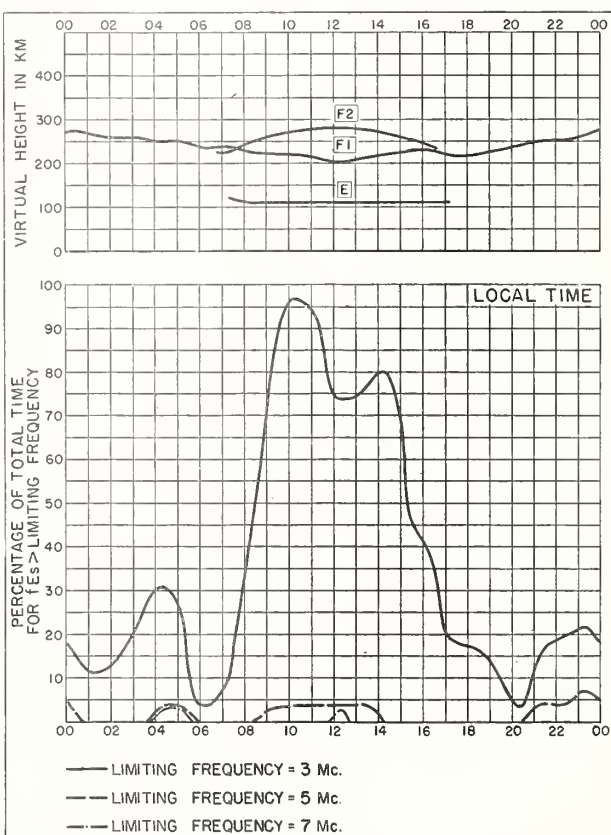


Fig. 64. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA APRIL 1952

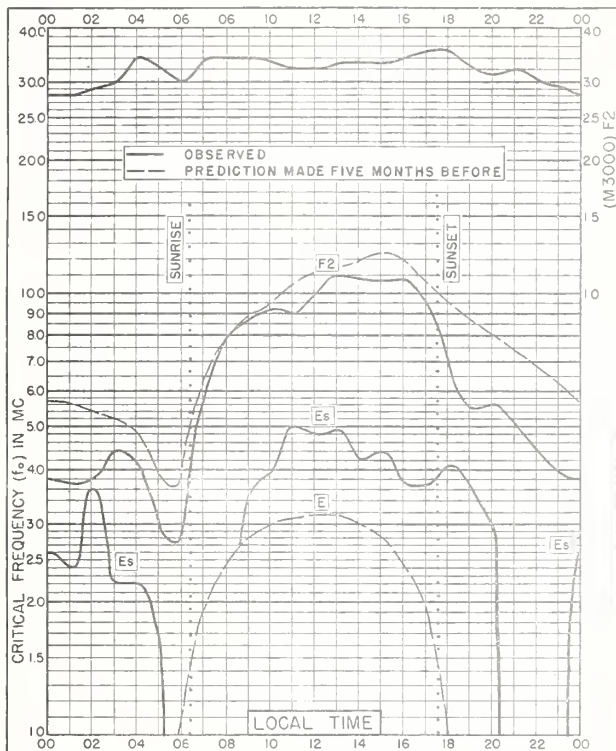


Fig. 65. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA  
34.5°S, 58.5°W

APRIL 1952

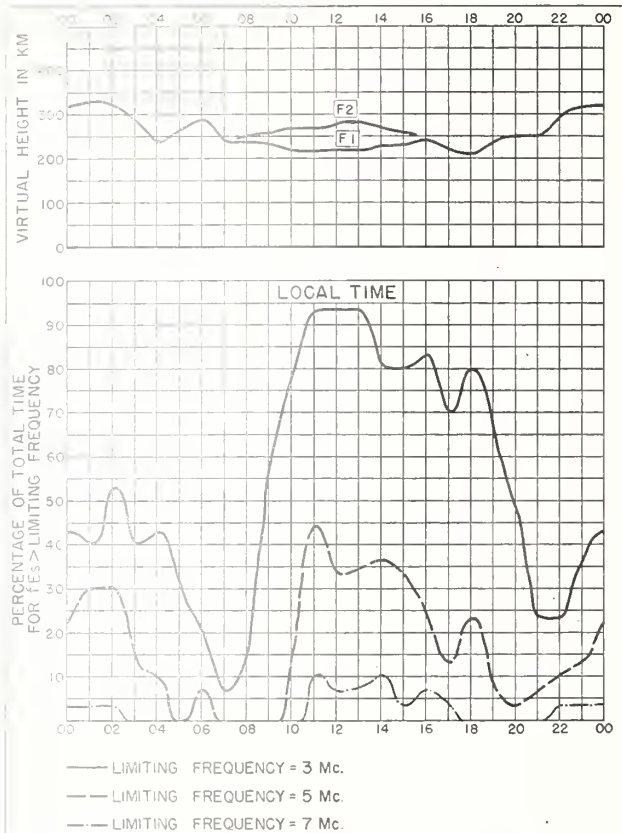


Fig. 66. BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA

APRIL 1952

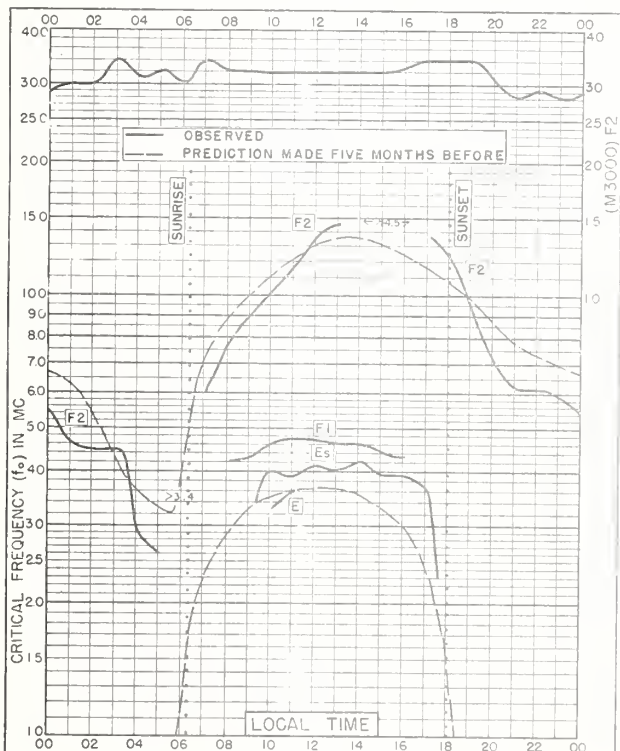


Fig. 67. FORMOSA, CHINA  
25.0°N, 121.5°E

MARCH 1952

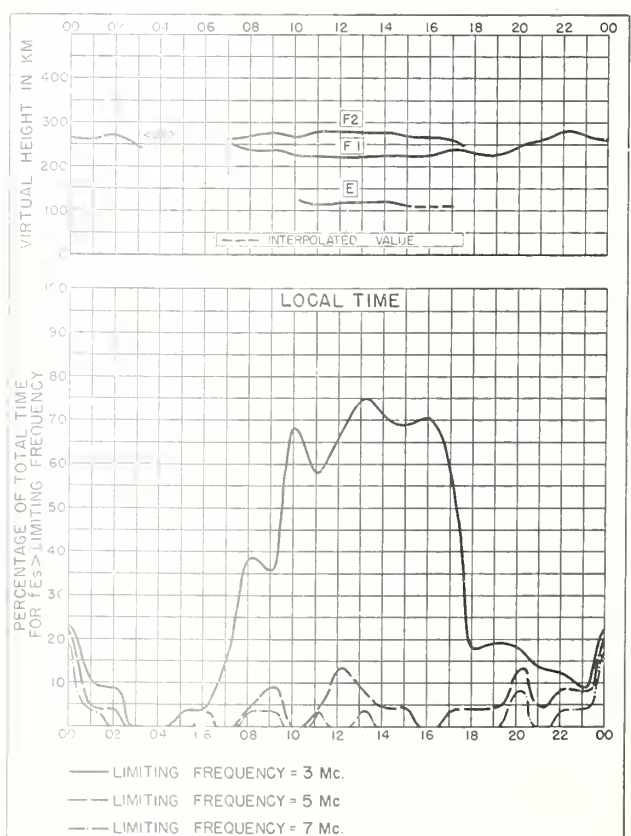


Fig. 68. FORMOSA, CHINA

MARCH 1952

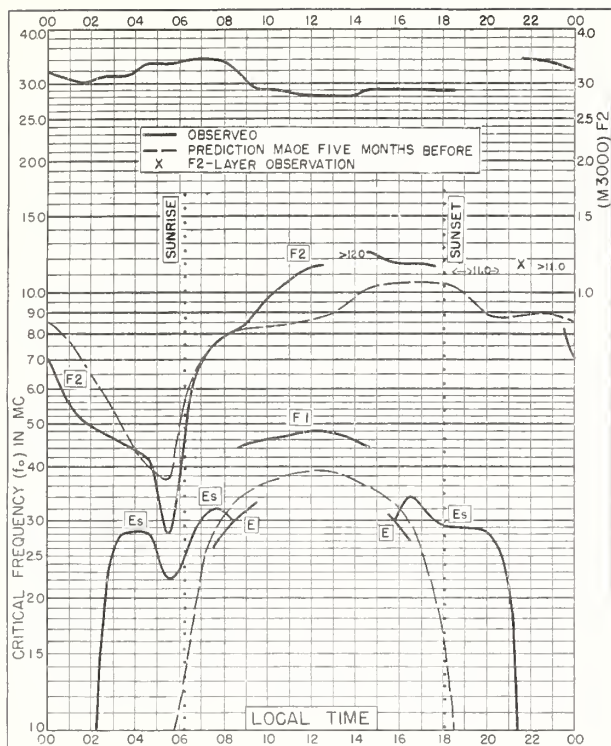


Fig 69. NAIROBI, KENYA  
1.0°S, 37.0°E

MARCH 1952

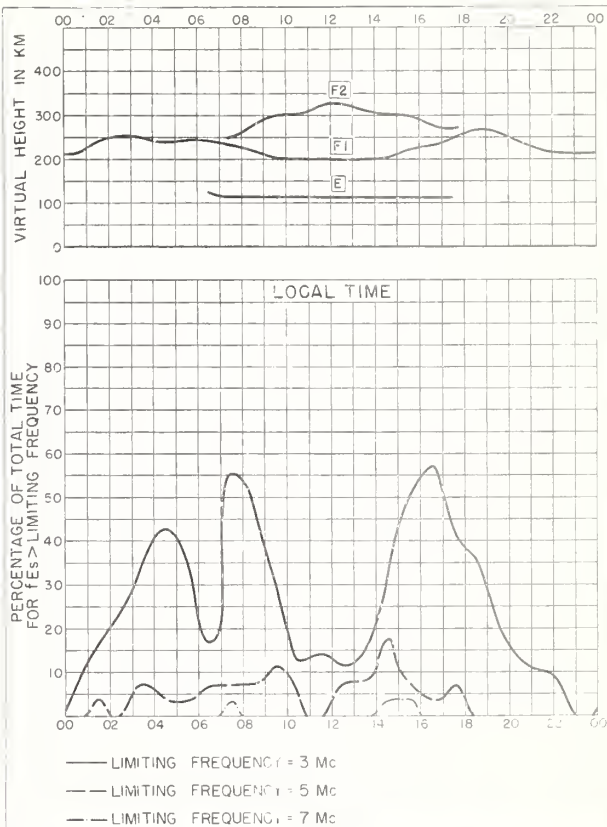


Fig 70. NAIROBI, KENYA

MARCH 1952

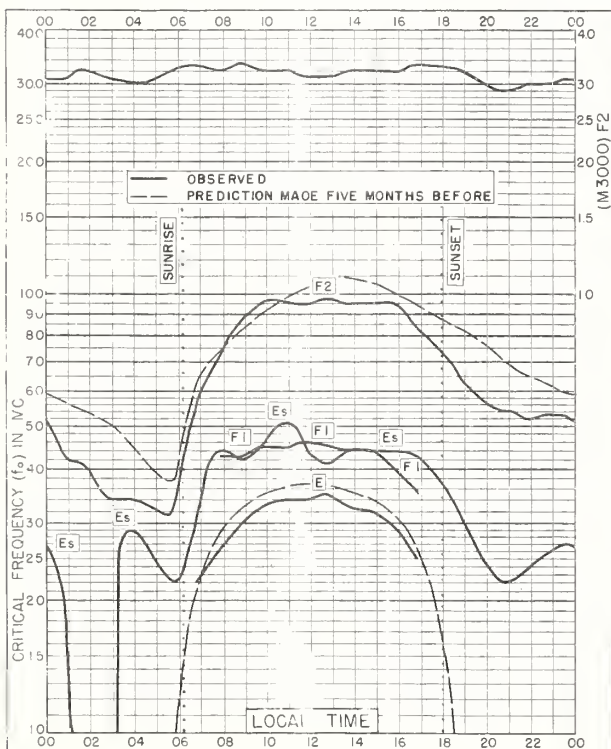


Fig 71. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA  
19.3°S, 146.8°E

MARCH 1952

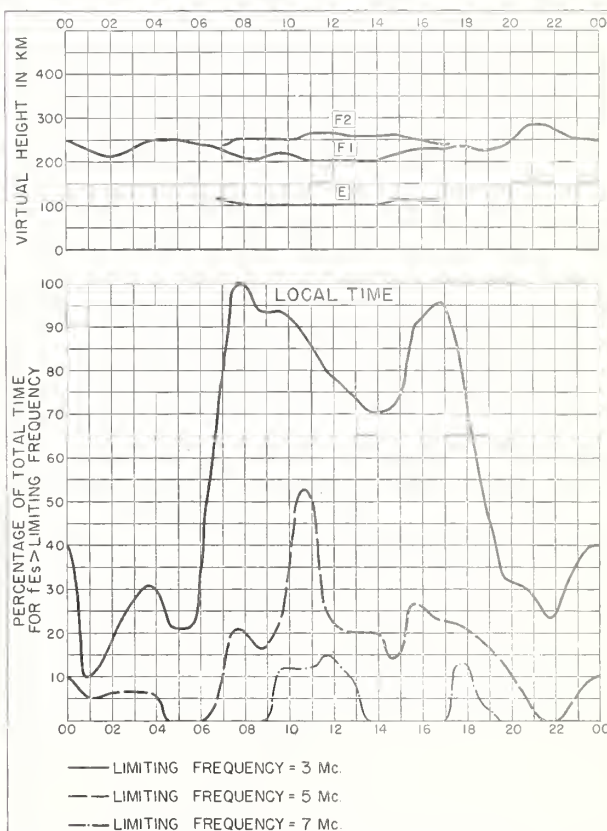


Fig 72. TOWNSVILLE, AUSTRALIA

MARCH 1952



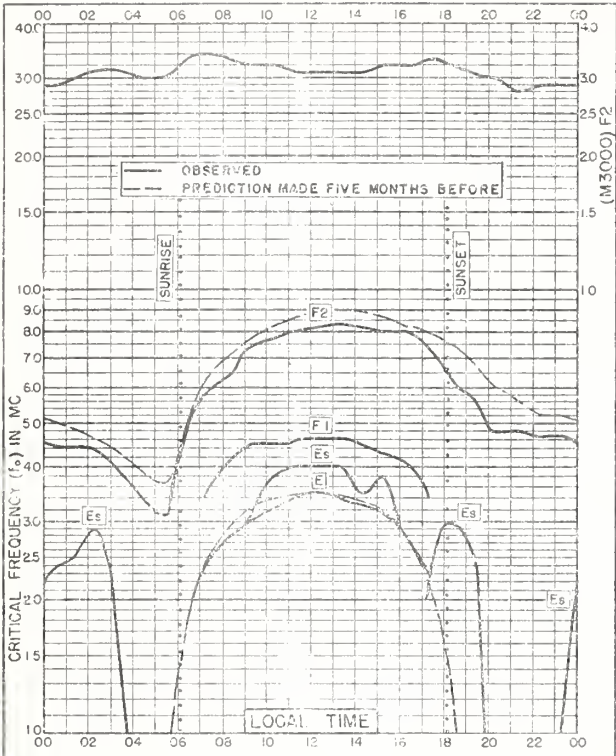


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MARCH 1952

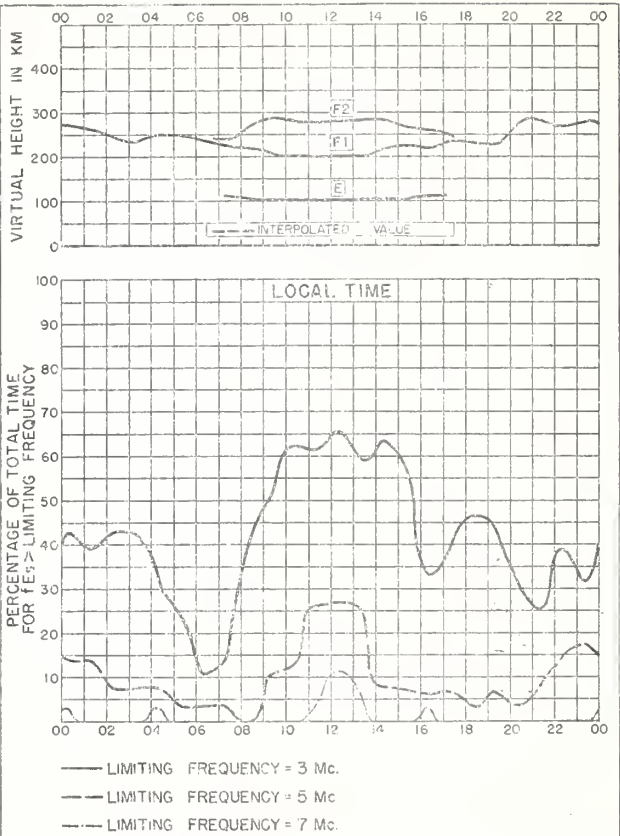


Fig. 74. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA  
MARCH 1952

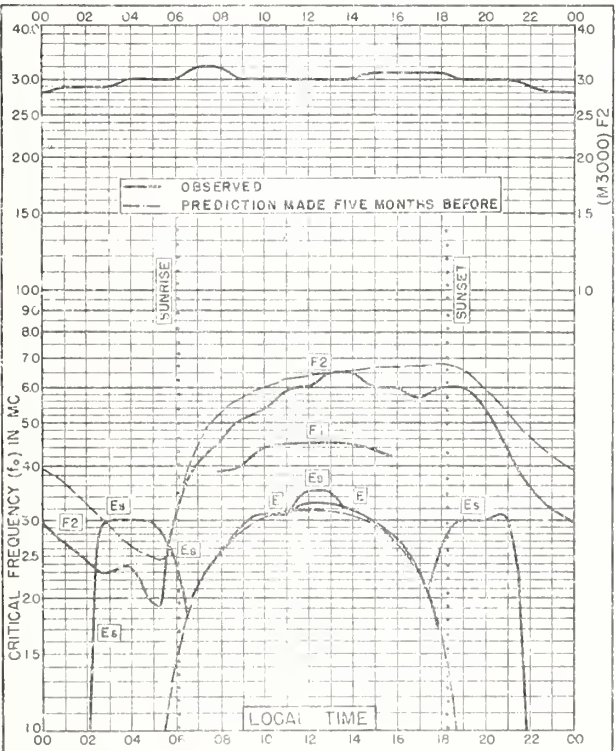


Fig. 75. HOBART, TASMANIA  
42.8°S, 147.4°E  
MARCH 1952

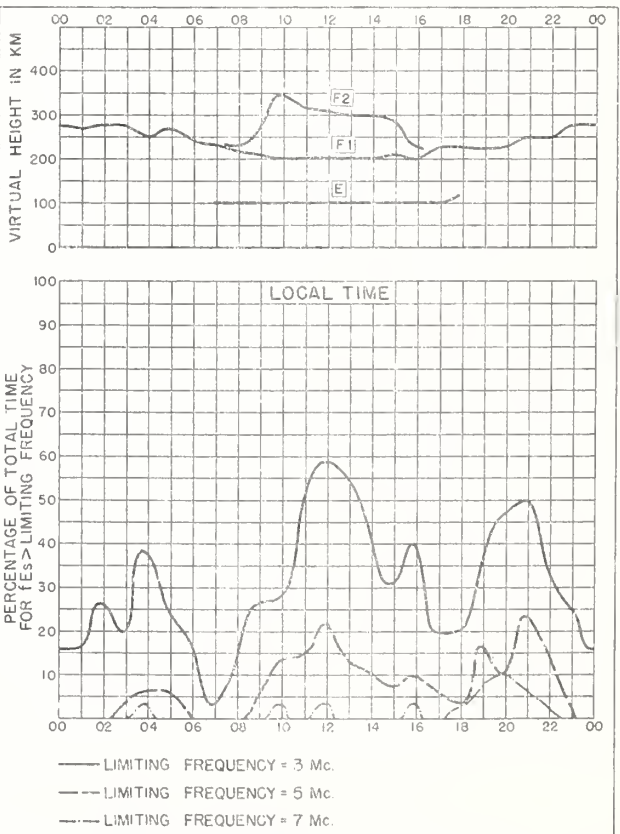


Fig. 76. HOBART, TASMANIA  
MARCH 1952

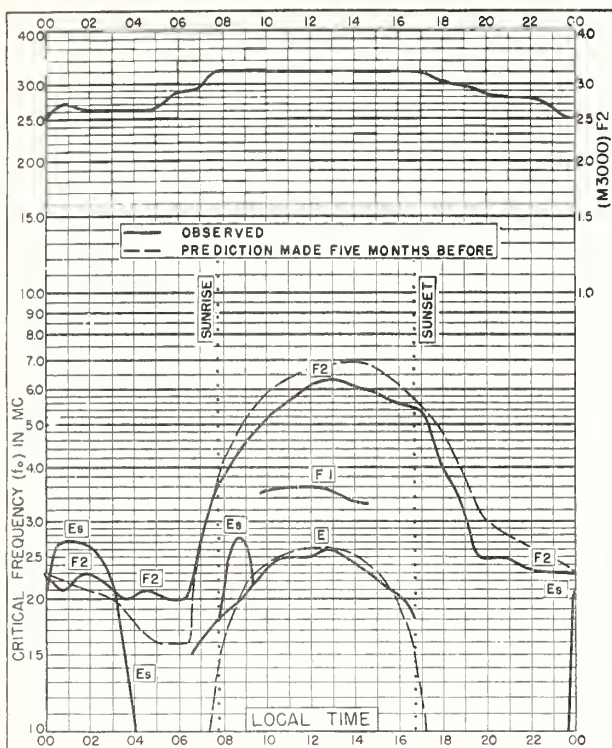


Fig. 77. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND

57.4°N, 4.2°W

FEBRUARY 1952

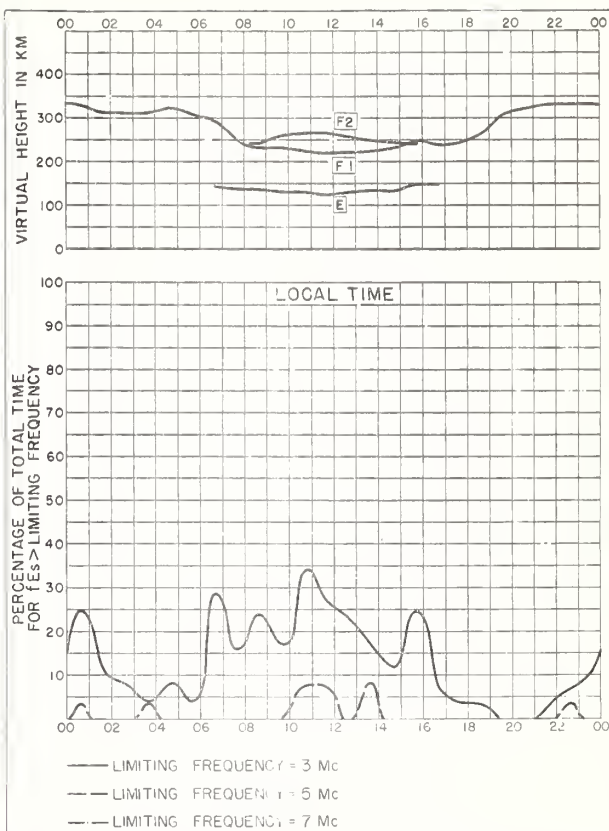


Fig. 78. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND

FEBRUARY 1952

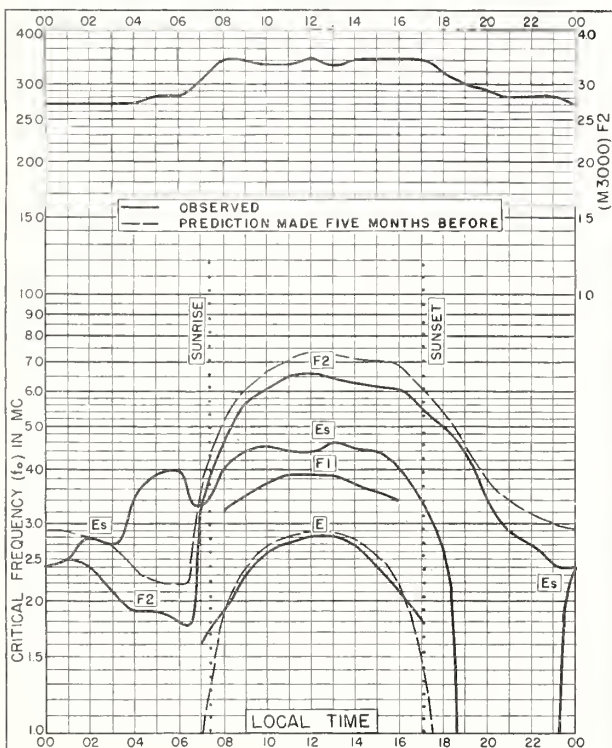


Fig. 79. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

51.5°N, 0.6°W

FEBRUARY 1952

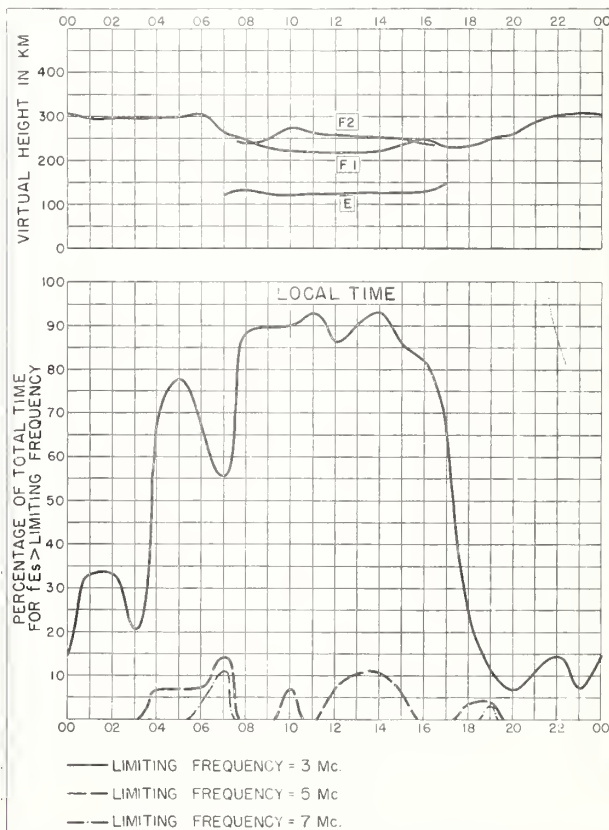
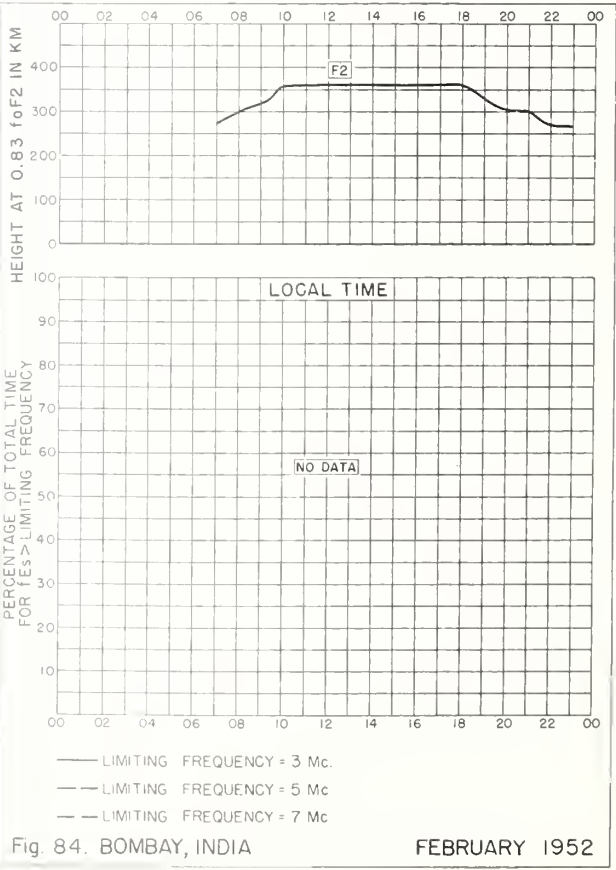
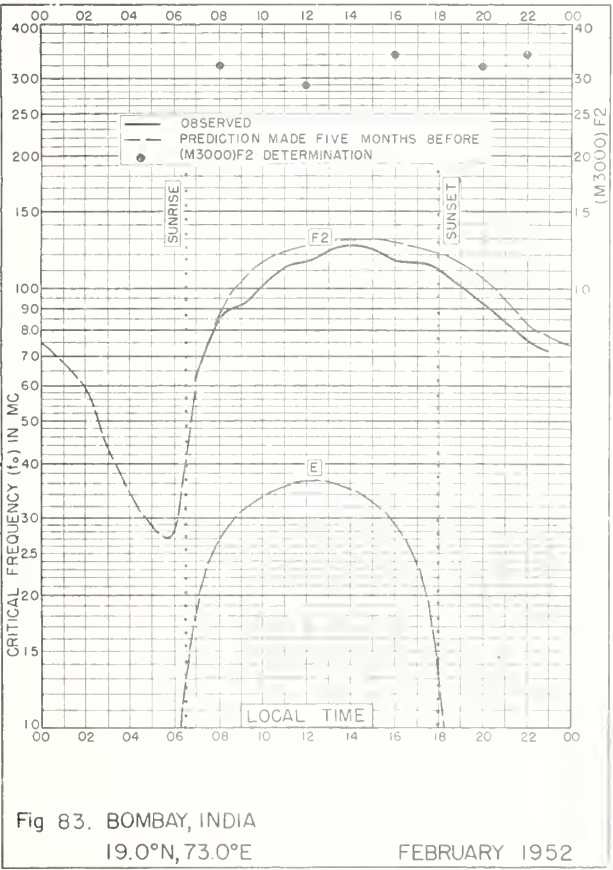
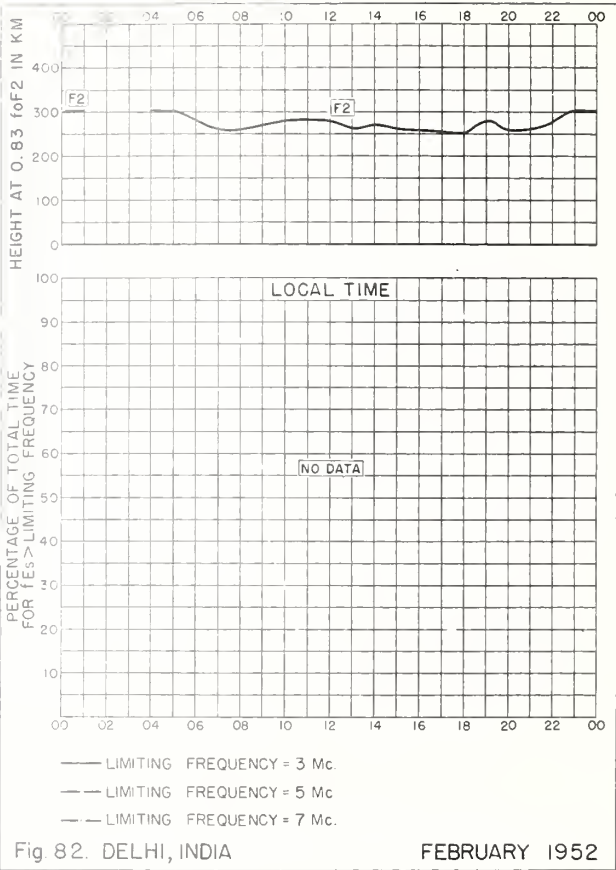
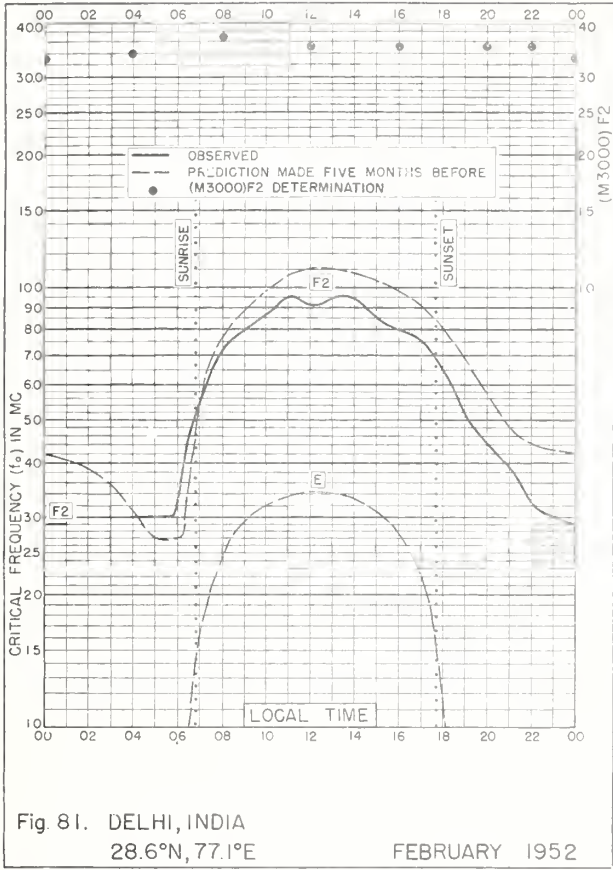


Fig. 80. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

FEBRUARY 1952





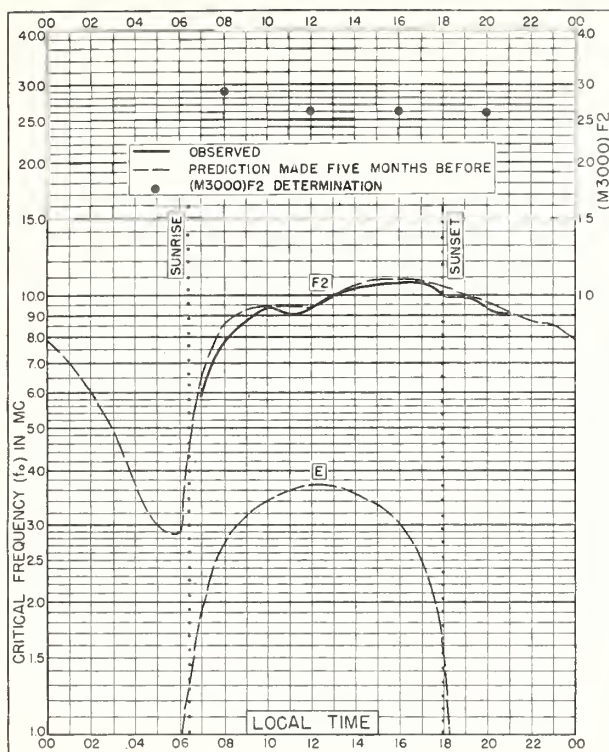


Fig. 85. MADRAS, INDIA  
13.0°N, 80.2°E

FEBRUARY 1952

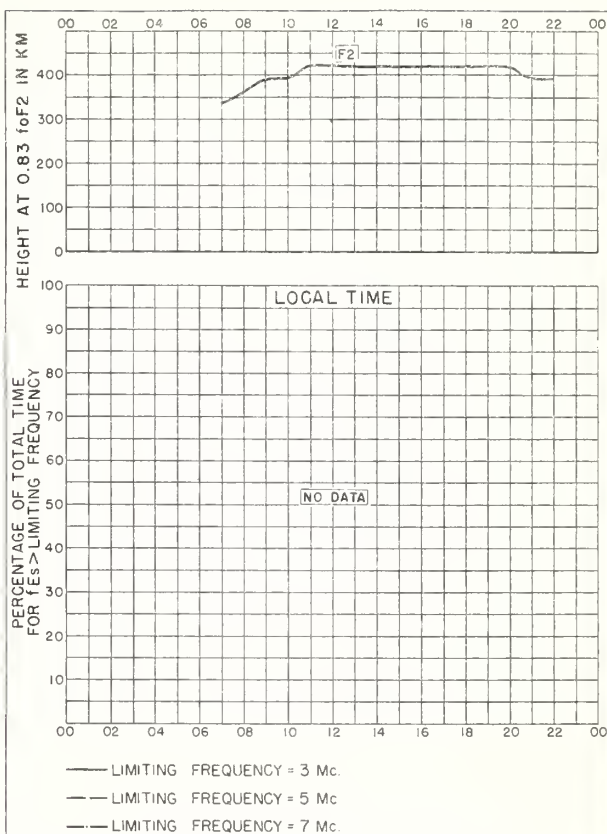


Fig. 86. MADRAS, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1952

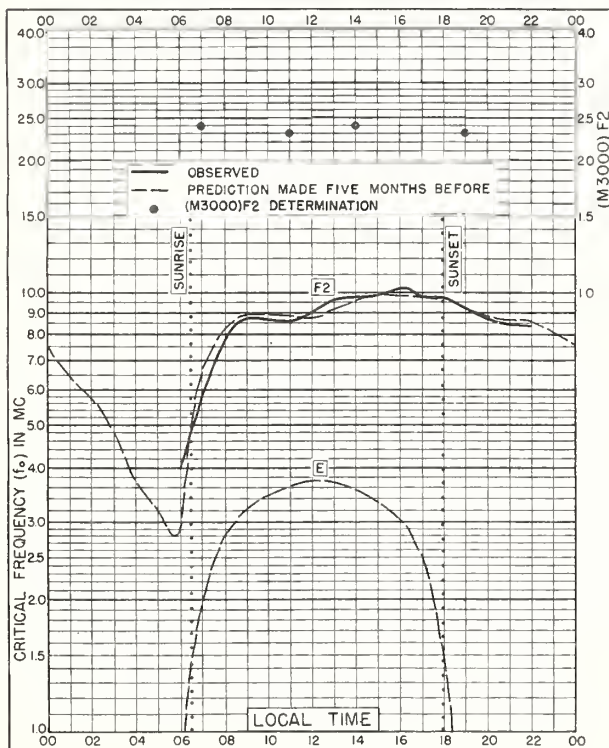


Fig. 87. TIRUCHY, INDIA  
10.8°N, 78.8°E

FEBRUARY 1952

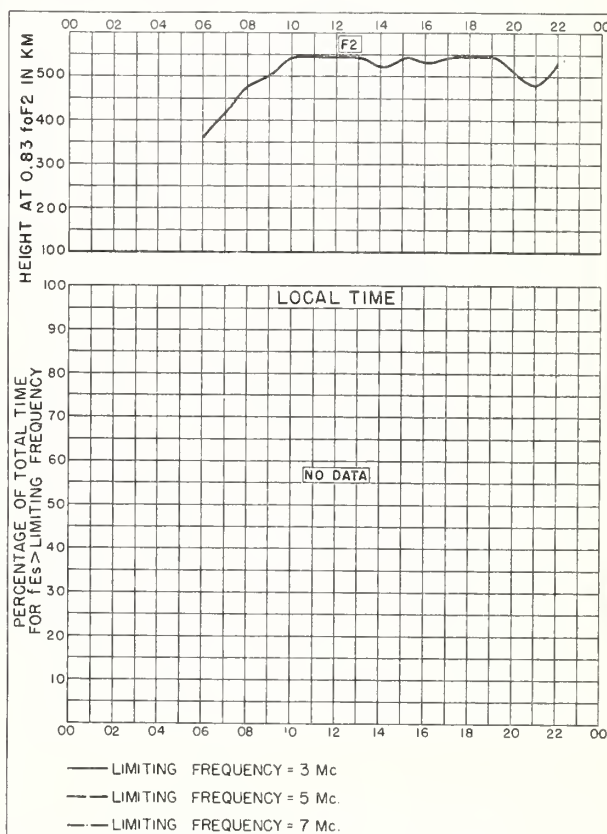


Fig. 88. TIRUCHY, INDIA

FEBRUARY 1952

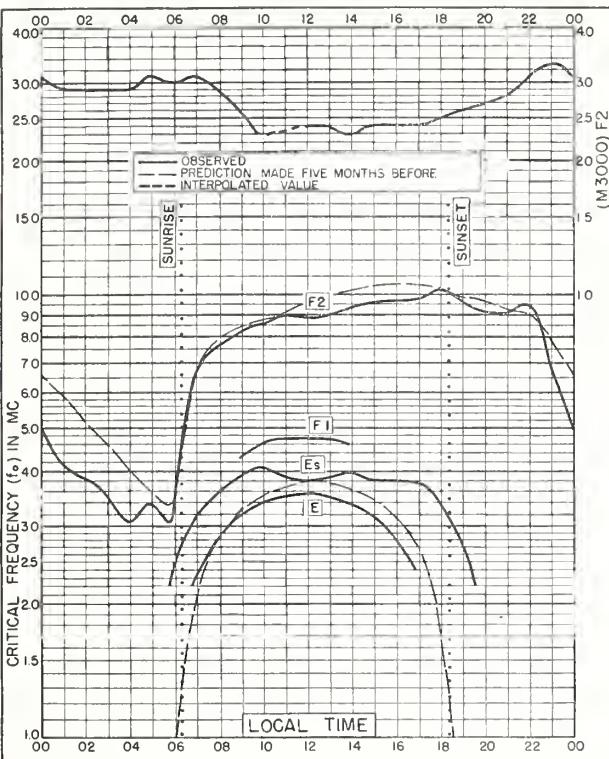


Fig. 89. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA  
1.3°N, 103.8°E  
FEBRUARY 1952

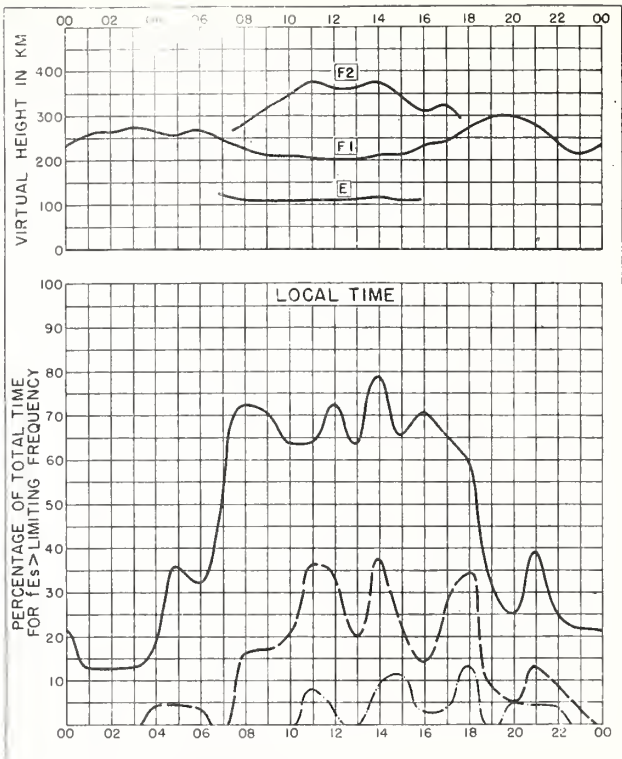


Fig. 90. SINGAPORE, BRIT. MALAYA  
FEBRUARY 1952

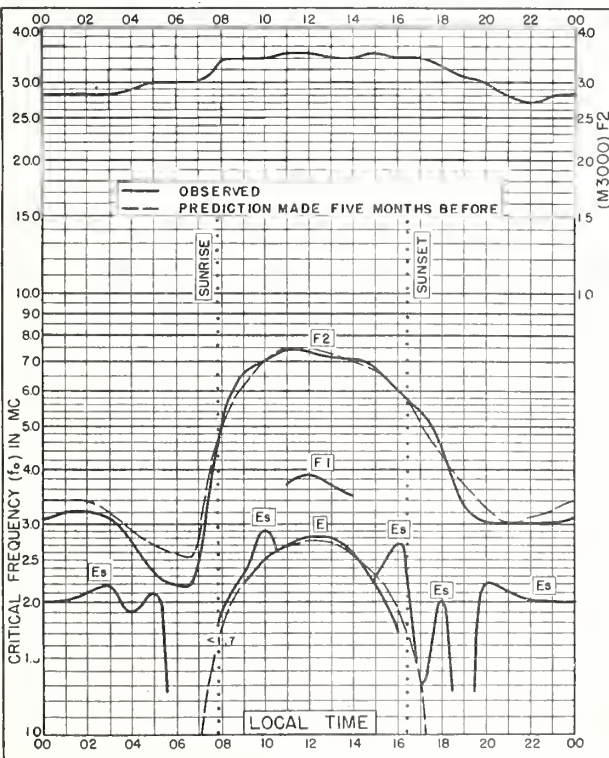


Fig. 91. FRIBOURG, GERMANY  
48.1°N, 7.8°E  
JANUARY 1952

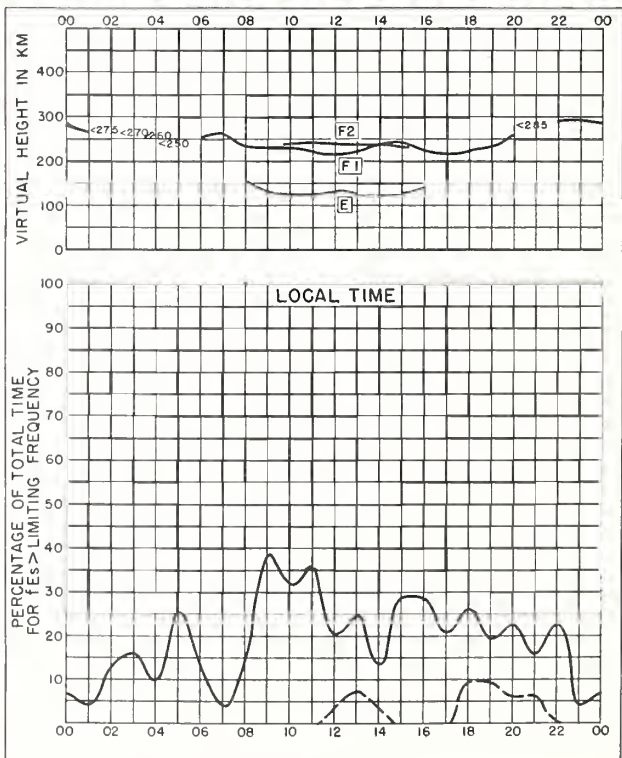


Fig. 92. FRIBOURG, GERMANY  
JANUARY 1952



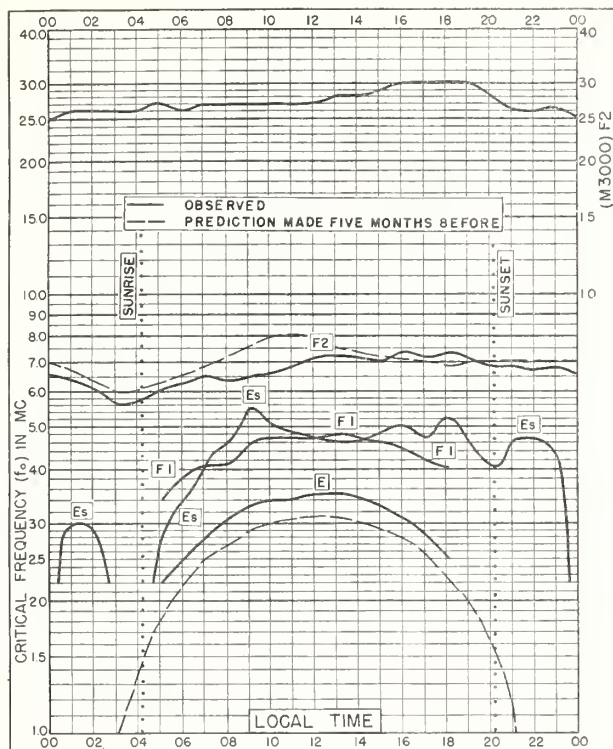


Fig. 93. FALKLAND IS.  
51.7°S, 57.8°W

JANUARY 1952

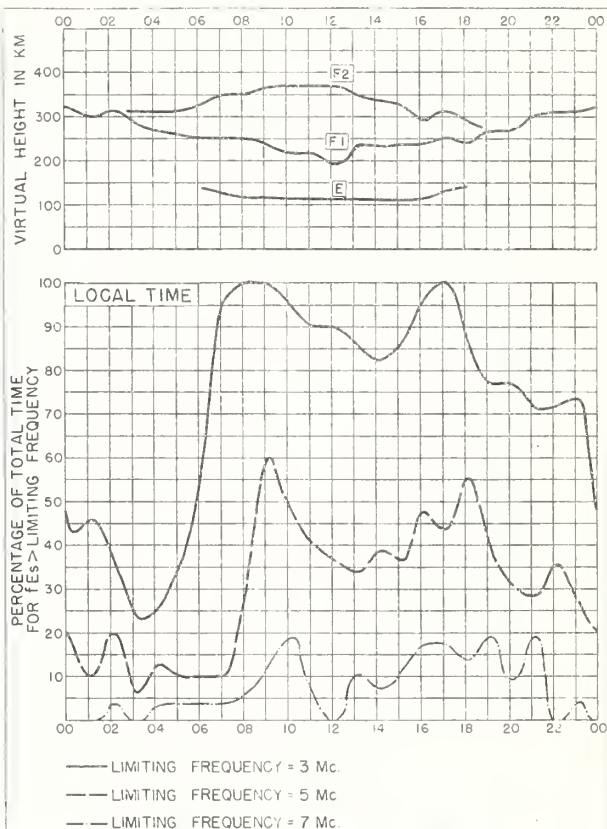


Fig. 94. FALKLAND IS.

JANUARY 1952

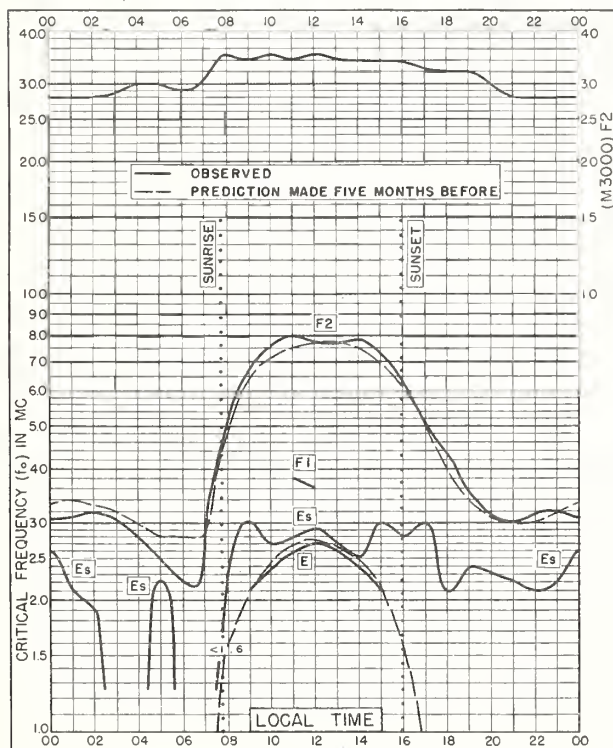


Fig. 95. FRIBOURG, GERMANY  
48.1°N, 7.8°E

DECEMBER 1951

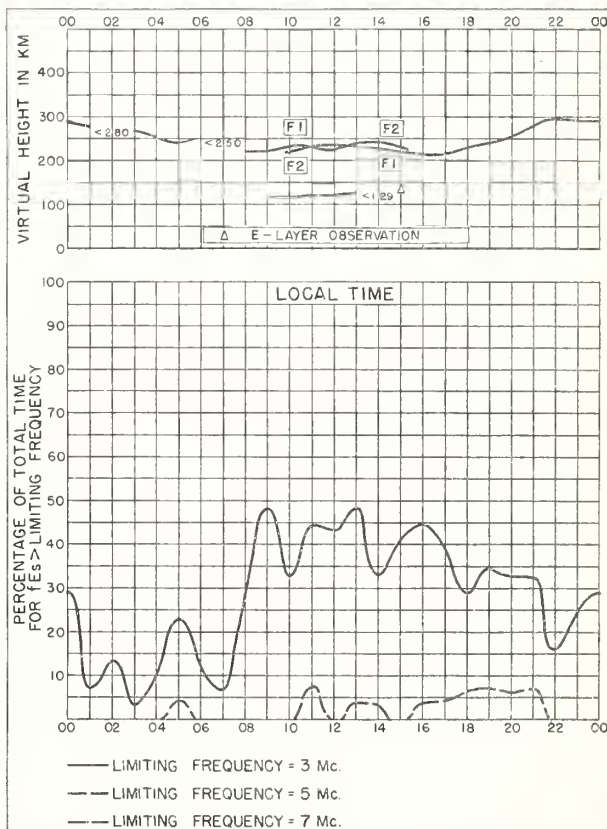
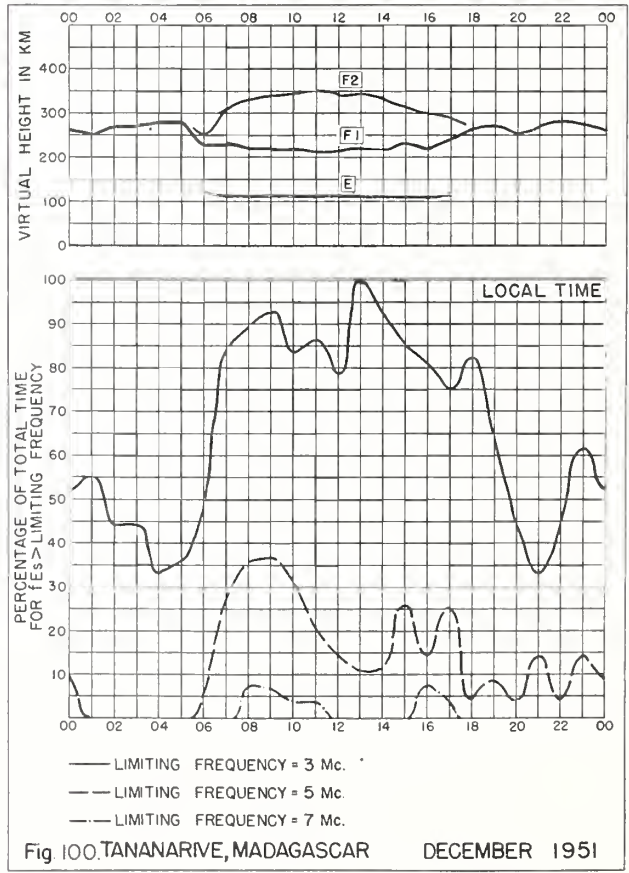
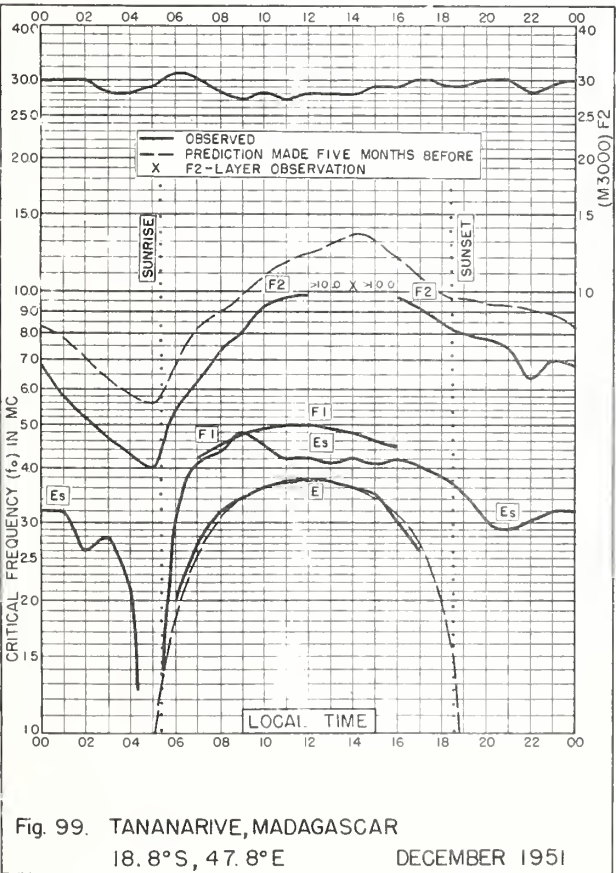
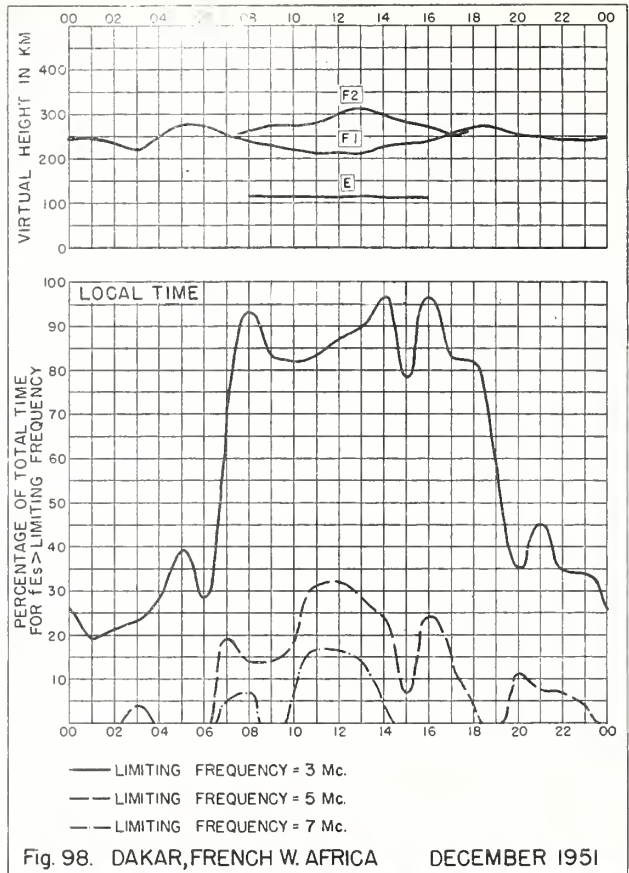
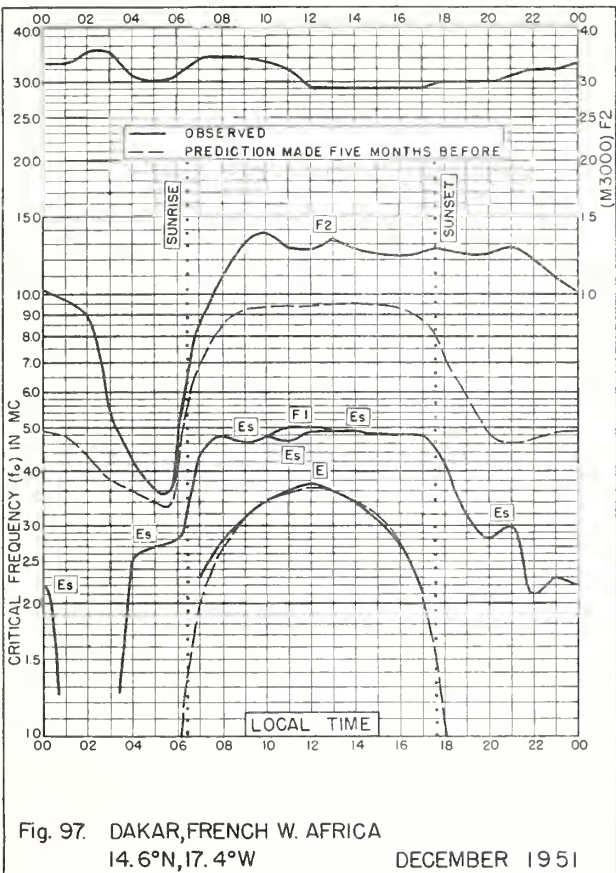


Fig. 96. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

DECEMBER 1951





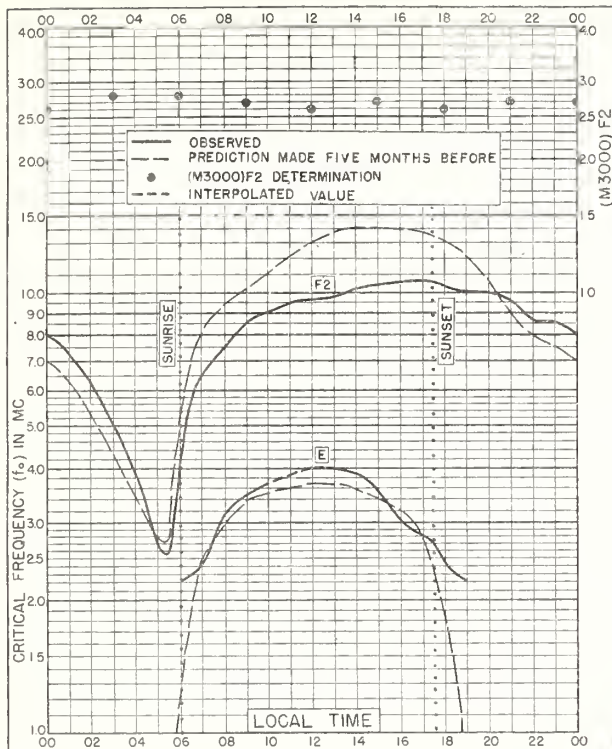


Fig 101. CALCUTTA, INDIA  
22.6°N, 88.4°E

OCTOBER 1951

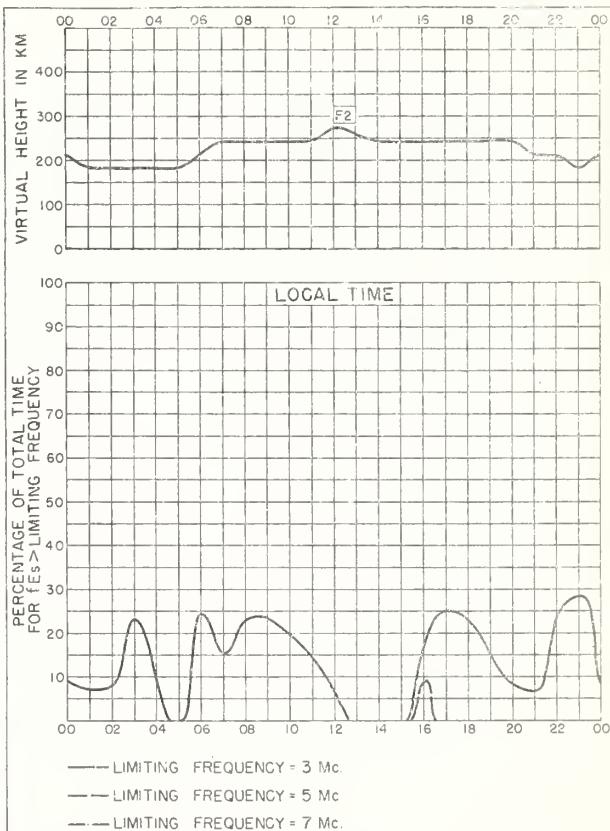


Fig 102. CALCUTTA, INDIA

OCTOBER 1951

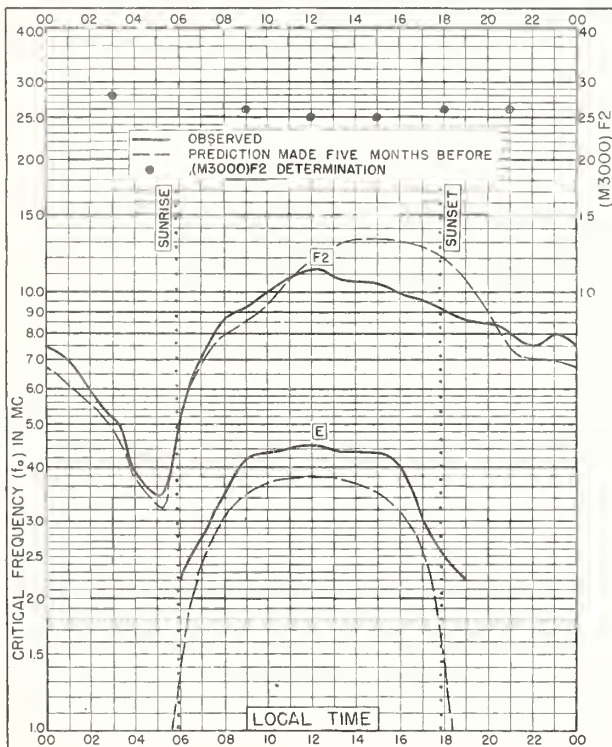


Fig. 103. CALCUTTA, INDIA  
22.6°N, 88.4°E

SEPTEMBER 1951

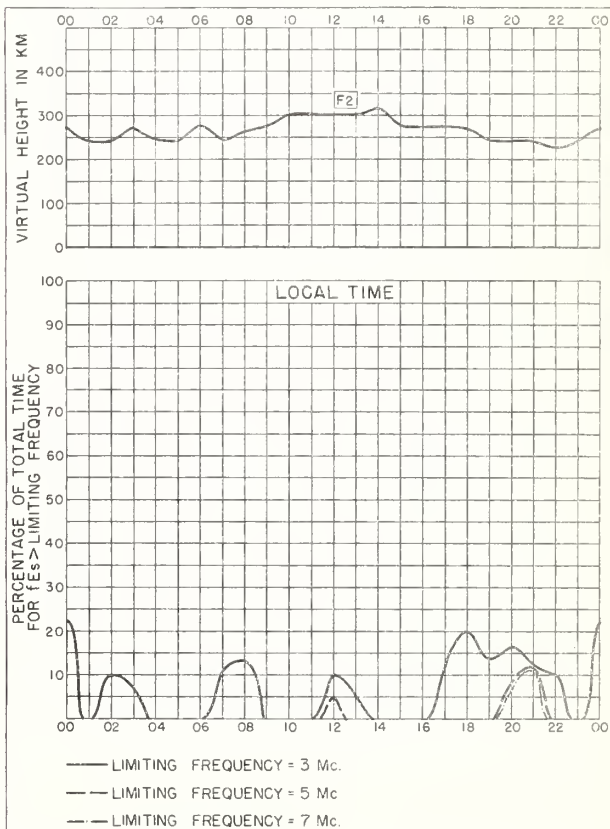


Fig. 104. CALCUTTA, INDIA

SEPTEMBER 1951



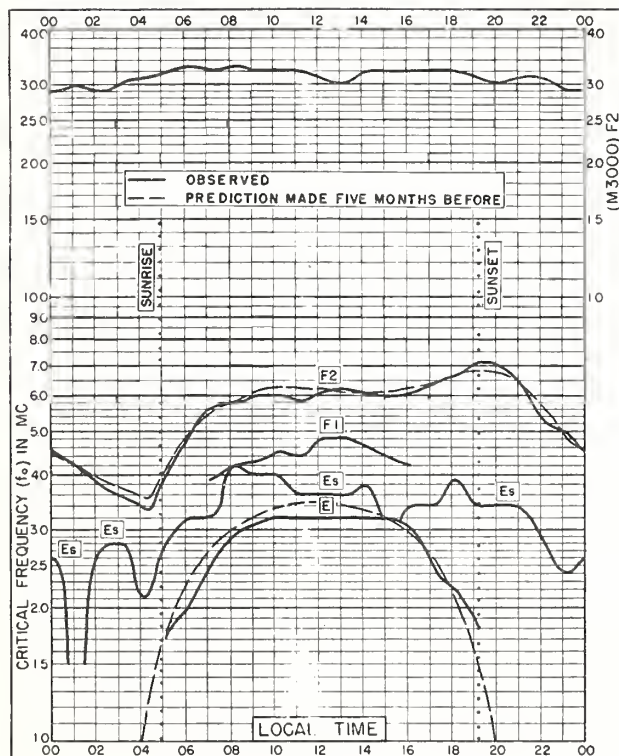


Fig. 105. DOMONT, FRANCE  
49.0°N, 2.3°E

AUGUST 1951

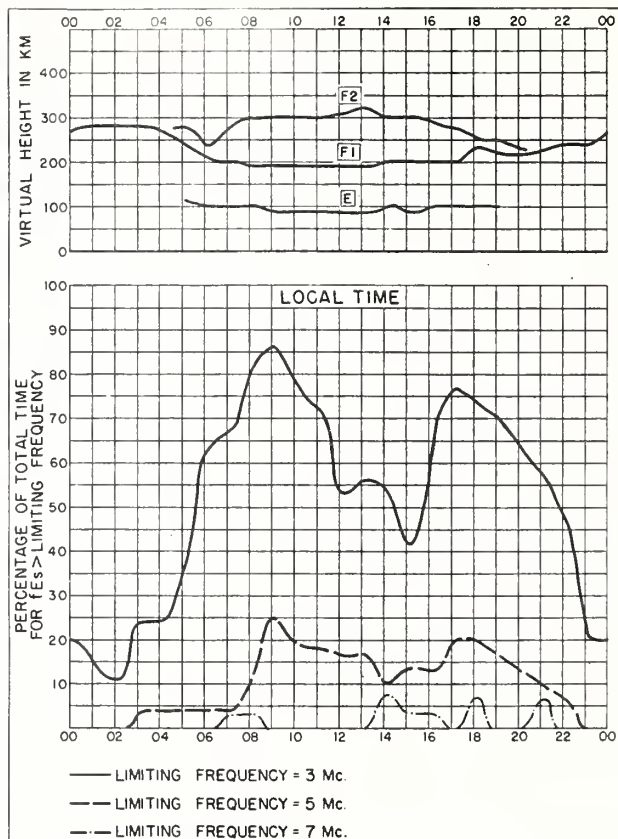


Fig. 106. DOMONT, FRANCE

AUGUST 1951

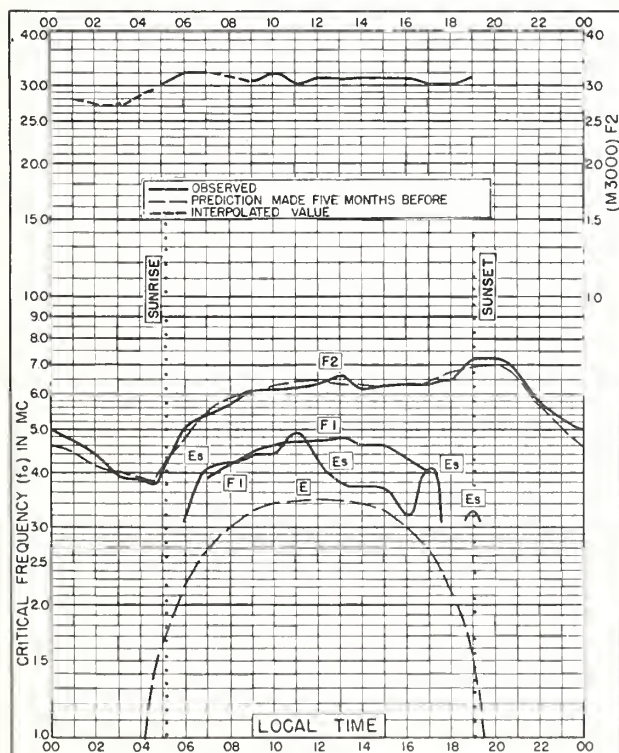


Fig. 107. POITIERS, FRANCE  
46.6°N, 0.3°E

AUGUST 1951

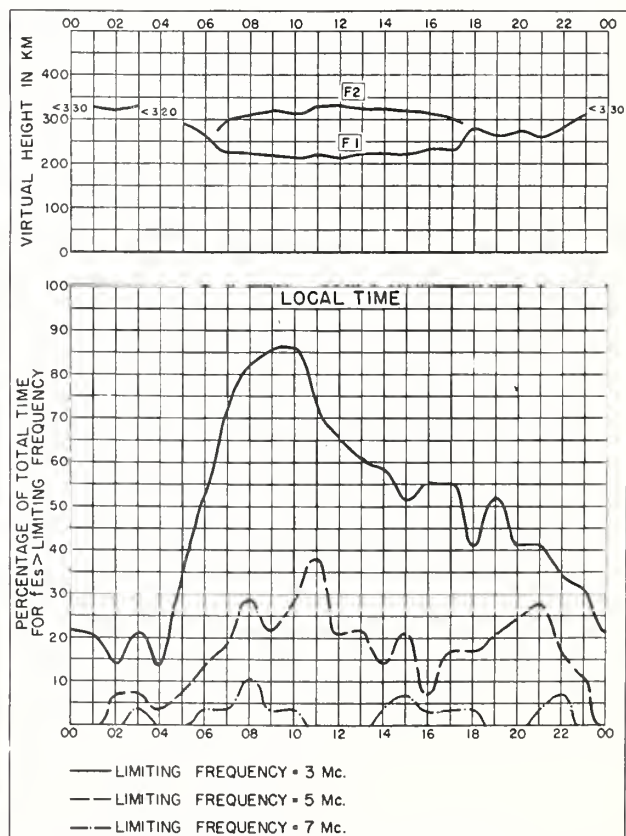


Fig. 108. POITIERS, FRANCE

AUGUST 1951



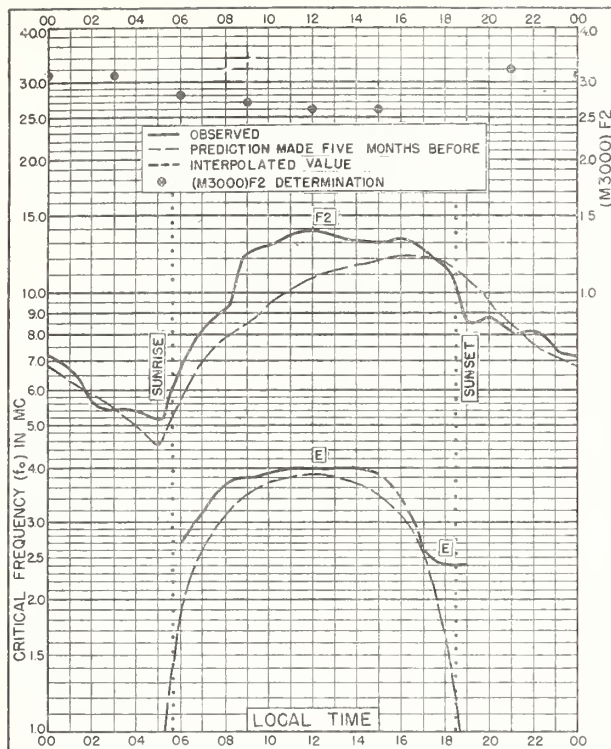


Fig. 109. CALCUTTA, INDIA  
22.6°N, 88.4°E

AUGUST 1951

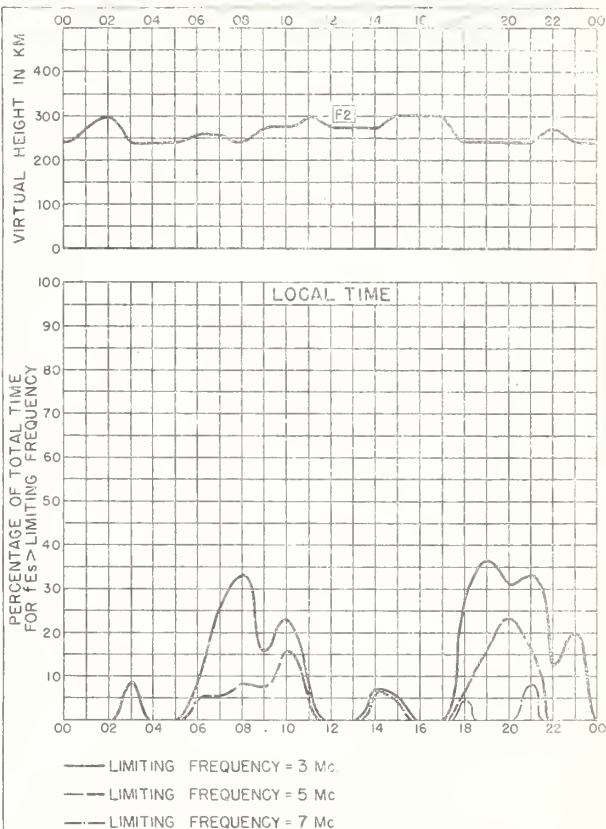


Fig. 110. CALCUTTA, INDIA

AUGUST 1951

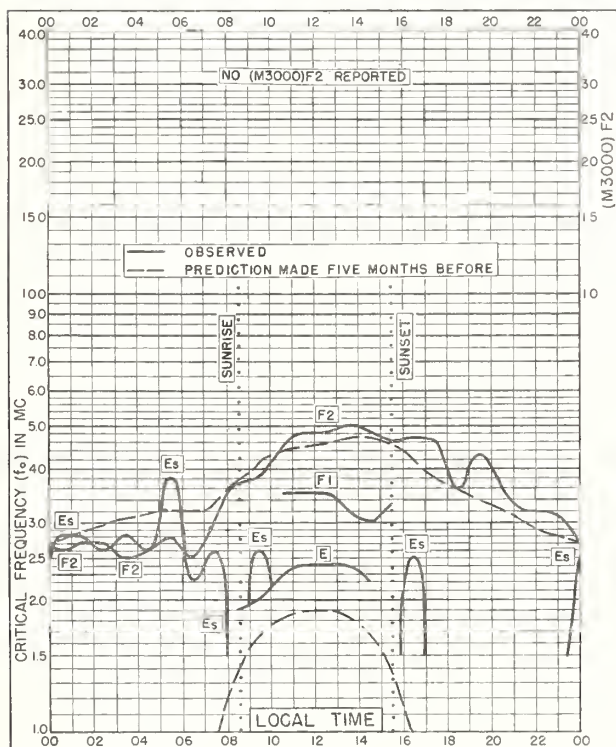


Fig. 111. TERRE ADELIE  
66.8°S, 141.4°E

AUGUST 1951

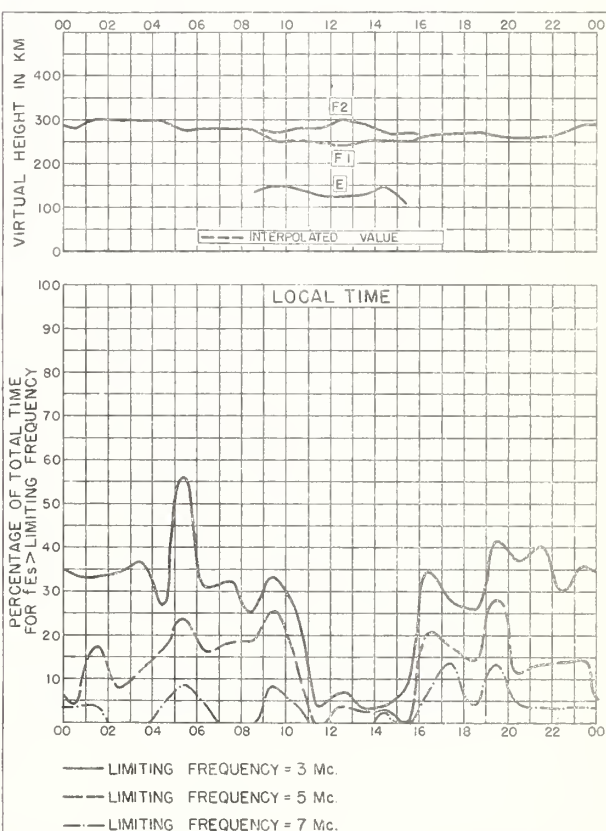
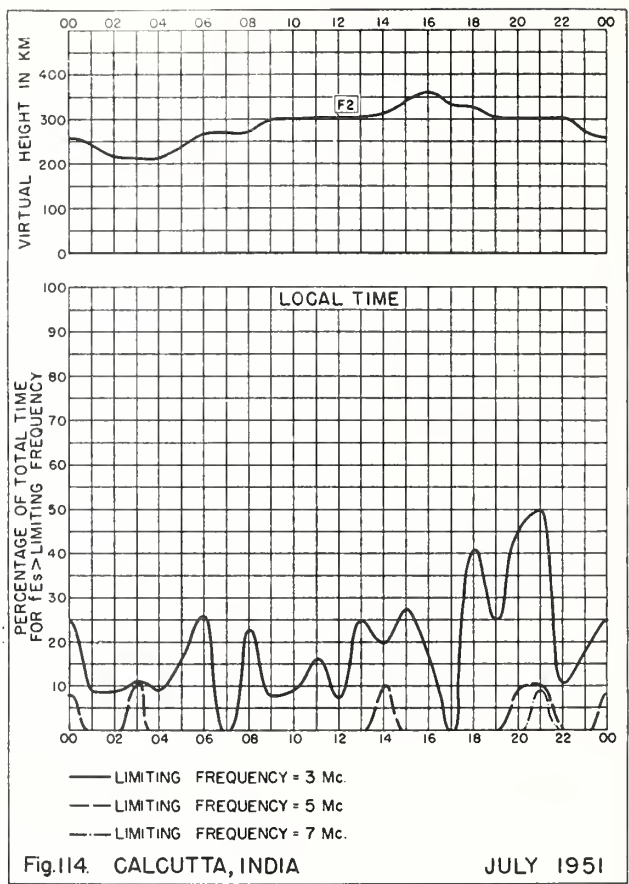
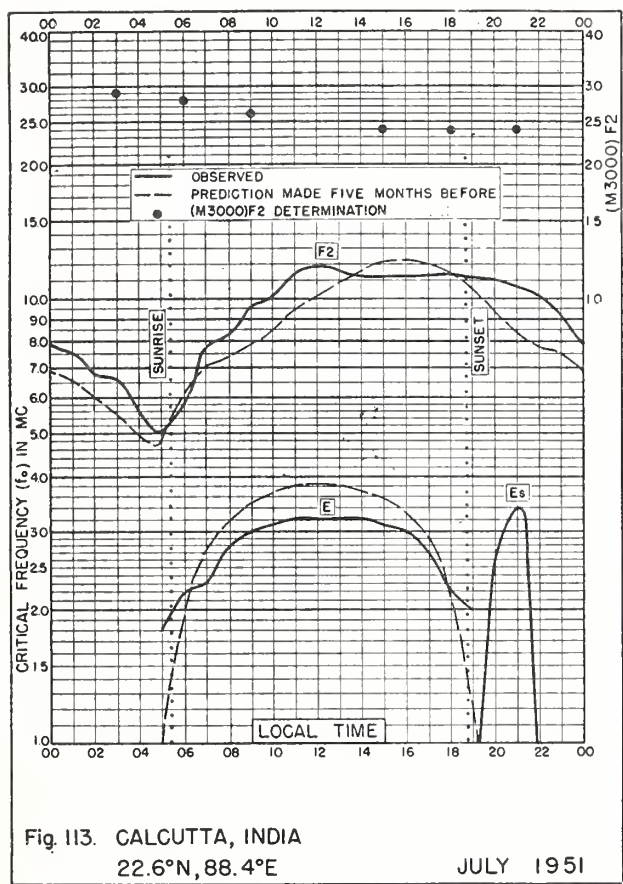


Fig. 112. TERRE ADELIE

AUGUST 1951



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## CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

### Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

### Weekly:

CRPL—J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

### Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

### Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 ( ) series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

\*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

### Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

### Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

\*\*R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

\*\*R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

\*\*R12. Short Time Variations in Ionosphere Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

\*\*R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

\*\*R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

\*\*R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

\*\*R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

\*\*R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

\*\*R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

\*\*R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

\*\*R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

\*\*R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

\*\*R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

\*\*R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of  $fE_s$ .

\*\*R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple  $E_s$  Reflections and That of  $fE_s$  in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL—T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL—T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG—5.)

\*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC 14 ( ) Series.

\*\*Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.

